AN AMERICAN PAPER FOR AMERICANS

Chicago Daily Tribune

THE WORLD'S GREATEST NEWSPAPER

"Birthday of the navy," Dec. 22, 1775. (Story inside)

★★ FINAL

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FORD NEIGHBOR SLAIN IN CAR

Patton to Be Buried Along 3d Army's Victory Road

DIES IN SLEEP OF BLOOD CLOT; WIFE AT SIDE

Funeral Probably Will Be Monday

(Pictures on Back Page)

HEIDELBERG, Germany, Dec. 21 (AP)—Gen. Patton, America's great master of tank warfare, died in his sleep today of a blood clot which developed gangrene in his lungs and weakened his heart. He was 60 years old.

Mrs. Patton, who was at his side, decided that the general would be buried in Europe, along the storied route of the powerful 3d army he drove to victory.

"The exact place of burial has not been decided, but presumably it will be in France," United States headquarters announced. The funeral probably will be Monday. Flags were ordered to fly at half staff across the American occupied zone in Germany.

The acid tongued general, one of the greatest in American history, died at 3:50 p. m. (10:50 a. m. Chicago time), 12 days after a hunting trip accident.

"Hell of a Way to Die"

Patton's neck was broken Sunday, Dec. 9, and he suffered paralysis from the shoulders down. He was injured in a collision near Mannheim between a truck and the automobile in which he was going pheasant hunting.

"This is a hell of a way to die," the four star general said then as he was lifted into an ambulance, which rushed him 20 miles to Heidelberg in 25 minutes.

But his condition steadily improved, and last Wednesday he sat up in bed. Then, 48 hours ago, bronchial secretions brought on congestion of the lungs and today his heart became affected.

Clot Pumped to Lung

Col. R. Glen Spurling, war department medical specialist, said the blood clot which caused death occurred when Patton was well on his way to recovery from partial paralysis. The embolism developed early today and was "followed by cardiac failure," he said.

Spurling said a blood clot probably originated in his injured neck and was pumped by the heart to the right lung, causing "a spot" of gangrene in the lung.

"Anybody, particularly an older person and especially one who is paralyzed, is liable to develop such a 'spot'," Spurling said.

Bright and Alert

The specialist explained that the clot clogged up the vessels in Patton's lungs, and that tho he recovered from the initial shock at approximately 2 a. m. yesterday, his lungs filled up with mucous.

Patton had been sleeping since 4 p. m., until the moment he died.

"When I talked to him just before he went to sleep he was bright and alert," Spurling said. "He said he felt better and very comfortable."

As Patton neared death, Mrs. Patton was in the hospital corridor in a

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DAILY 1,015,000
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THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Trail Gunman to Gary from Death Scene

(Pictures on page 2)

Holland, Mich., Dec. 21 [Special]—Search for a hitch-hiking gunman believed to be the slayer of Roy Gordon Beh, neighbor of Henry Ford II., swung to the Chicago area tonight on the heels of a development Michigan state police said appeared to be "the break in this case."

Roy Gordon Beh

A Holland couple disclosed they were forced at gun point to drive a hitch-hiker from Holland to Gary, Ind. There they were robbed of $10 and pushed out of the car at 5:40 p. m. today.

Three hours later Gary police found the car abandoned five blocks from where the gunman had ousted the owners.

Face Bears Scratches

The motorists, Richard Donald Milewski and Rose McCormick, both 19, said the armed hitch-hiker had scratches on his face, apparently of recent origin. This strengthened the police theory that Beh was slain in a fight with a hitch-hiker to whom he had given a ride Thursday.

Milewski said that as soon as the rider got into the car in Holland, he drew a revolver and ordered them to drive him to Gary.

"Why are you doing this to us," Milewski said he asked the man. He said the gunman replied: "If you don't know now, you will in a day or so when you read the papers."

Seek Finger Prints

While Gary experts examined the car for finger prints, the neighborhood in which the car was abandoned was searched for a clew to the direction of the hitchhiker's flight from there.

The new development fitted other information state and local police had obtained after Beh's body was found this morning, a bullet wound in his side, in his snow covered car in a field 12 miles north of Holland.

Beh, 34, and his wife had lived in Chicago until four years ago, when they moved to Grosse Pointe Farms an exclusive Detroit suburb, to a home which adjoins the estate of Henry Ford II. and is owned by the auto manufacturer. The couple have a daughter, 4, and a son, 2½.

The victim was western Michigan sales representative for the Breeze Corporation, Inc., of Newark, N. J., an aircraft parts firm with which he had been associated 15 years.

Phoned Wife from Hotel

Beh had telephoned his wife Wednesday night from the Palmer House in Chicago, to which he had made a business trip, that he planned to drive to Mukegon yesterday and would be home today. His wife said he often picked up hitchhikers and always gave rides to hitch-hiking service men.

Two motorists found Beh's body about 9 a. m. today in his expensive automobile, 100 feet off the highway. The body was in a sitting position on the right side of the front seat. He had been shot in the right side with a .45 caliber bullet that lodged near his spine.

Over the right eye was a two inch bloodless gash. The head rested against the back of the seat and his hat had fallen into the back of the car.

Coroner Gilbert Vandewater said a truck driver, Delbert Dempsey of Fremont, Mich., had seen Beh's car run off the highway last night and gave this account of the incident:

Dempsey's truck had stalled in a snow storm near an "S" curve and he was placing flares around it when he saw the car fail to make the curve and plunge into a field. A few moments later a man who apparently came from the car approached Dempsey and remarked, "Guess I'll have to get a wrecker to pull it out."

The man was described by Dempsey as about 25 years old, 5 feet 10 inches tall, weighing about 175 pounds, and wearing a blue mackinaw and a hat.

Beh's effects apparently had not been disturbed. His billfold contained $48 and his watch, which had stopped at 7:50, was still there. His two suitcases in the car were intact. Also undisturbed were two cases of liquor and a quantity of candy, which his wife said he was bringing to Detroit as presents.

THAT EMBARRASSING COMPANION

THE WEATHER

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 22, 1945

CHICAGO AND VICINITY: Mostly cloudy and cold with occasional very light snow today; snow tomorrow and continued cold; high today, 17; low tonight, 12; high tomorrow, 20; winds mostly northeast, 10 to 15 miles an hour.

ILLINOIS: Partly cloudy and cold today with snow beginning tonight; snow and continued cold tomorrow.

TEMPERATURES IN CHICAGO
For 24 hours ended 3 a. m. Dec. 22:

3 a. m.	†4	11 a. m.	12
4 a. m.	4	Noon	14
5 a. m.	4	1 p. m.	15
6 a. m.	5	2 p. m.	15
7 a. m.	5	3 p. m.	*16
8 a. m.	7	4 p. m.	15
9 a. m.	8	5 p. m.	15
10 a. m.	10	6 p. m.	14
7 p. m.	13		
8 p. m.	12		
9 p. m.	11		
10 p. m.	11		
11 p. m.	11		
Midnight	10		
1 a. m.	10		
2 a. m.	10		

*High. †Low

Sunrise, 7:16. Sunset, 4:23. Moonrise, 8:27 p. m. Evening stars: Mars and Saturn. Morning stars: Mercury, Venus, and Jupiter.

For 24 hours ended 6:30 p. m. Dec. 21: Mean temperature, 9; normal, 25; excess since Jan. 1, 151 degrees.

Precipitation, trace; deficiency since Dec. 1, .57 of an inch; excess since Jan. 1, 4.07 inches.

Highest wind velocity, 13 miles an hour.

Relative humidity, 6:30 a. m., 83 per cent; 12:30 p. m., 80; 6:30 p. m., 67.

Barometer reading, 6:30 a. m., 30.31 inches; 6:30 p. m., 30.28 inches.

[Other weather forecasts on page 6]

CANADA, BRITISH AIR LINES SPLIT OCEAN SERVICE

BERMUDA, Dec. 21 [Reuters]—Air services between Canada and Britain are to be operated on a reciprocal basis by Transcanada Airlines and British Overseas Airways, it was decided at the civil aviation conference which ended in Bermuda today. A statement said: "The agreement will come into immediate effect and provides for equal division of capacity to be operated on the route between Transcanada Airlines and the BOAC."

British minister of civil aviation Winster, who arrived last night to complete formalities drawn up in his absence, and C. D. Howe, Canadian minister of reconstruction and head of the Canadian delegation, signed the agreement.

Arrangements for air services between Canada and the Caribbean area and beyond via Bermuda also were discussed. It was announced that "understanding was reached on arrangements to be made for the establishment of these services."

REVOLT FLARES IN PANAMA; FOUR DEAD, ONE HURT

PANAMA CITY, Dec. 22 [Saturday] (AP)—At least four persons were killed and one wounded early today in a short-lived revolutionary attempt, which a government statement charged was carried out by followers of former President Arnulfo Arias.

The attempt was made at Colon, where a small band of armed men tried to seize the national police station in a midnight attack.

An official announcement said the dead included a police officer and "three or four of the attackers." Another police officer was wounded.

WineQuaffers Favor Frisco as UNO Site

BY WILLIAM FULTON
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

LONDON, Dec. 21—Wine, climate, and politics were points brought up today as delegates from 51 countries tackled the problem of where in the United States the new united nations organization should establish headquarters.

Plugging for San Francisco, Antonio Parra Velasco of Ecuador said the united nations could get the best of wines in that west coast city.

"San Francisco is a city of wine," declared the Ecuadorian. "Where there's wine there is civilization, culture, and the spirit of enthusiasm we need."

Prof. C. K. Webster, special adviser to the British ministry of state, whose delegation is for a site on the east coast, took a contrary view.

"The wine of the Hudson river valley equals the wine of California," he said. "Besides, the united nations will have diplomatic privileges and will have access to the wines of the world. When I was in San Francisco I drank Chilean wine."

Praises Frisco's Climate

With the wine question disposed of for a moment, Col. W. R. Hodgson, delegate from Australia, which is for San Francisco, brought up the climate.

He read a cable from his government saying that climatic conditions on the east coast and in the middle west were unsuitable. "It is too hot in summer and too cold in winter," observed the Australian, "and excessive humidity will be bad for the united nations personnel."

"I've heard they have no climate in the United States," remarked P. J. Noel-Baker, minister of state for Britain. "They just have air conditioning and steam heat."

Nasrullah Entezam, Iran's delegate, urged the preparatory commission to stay away from large cities because of political pressure and the high cost of living.

Avoid Large Cities, He Says

"The organization should avoid large cities like New York, and you've got to stay away from Chicago, too," said Entezam, looking around. "I hope nobody is here from Chicago."

Noel-Baker urged a vote on the question of whether the UNO "political capital of the world should be on the east or west coast, but there were too few delegates in their seats by this time to take a ballot.

GARY PASTOR TELLS ALL AS MAYOR DOES HIS BEST FOR POLICE

The Rev. L. Cicero Weddington of Gary yesterday won a battle with his soul. He told Mayor Joseph E. Finerty there are times when a man should look a gift horse in the teeth, even if it means kicking himself in his own congregation. The victory came at a meeting of the ministerial alliance, at which the mayor expounded upon the excellent work of the Gary police department recently.

Now, as it happens, the Rev. Weddington's congregation had increased mightily in recent weeks. The flock grew and grew. Why, people even would stop and ask the reverend for the number of the Bible text of the sermon. This pleased but puzzled him. Then came the dawn.

The mayor's eulogy was too much for the Rev. Weddington. He rose and said: "Some sections of this city are lined with houses of ill fame. There also is gambling."

It was some time before the mayor realized that the boom in the Rev. Weddington's congregation was not caused by a desire for Bible study, but because the persons thought the number of the text might be lucky in the policy game.

ARMY OFFICER FOUND GUILTY ON BRIBE CHARGE

Mitchel Field, N. Y., Dec. 21 [Special]—The army career of Alphonse J. Fabricatore, who rose from private to major in six years, came to an end today as a court martial found him guilty of fraudulent transfers and discharges of enlisted men at the army air forces base here.

He was sentenced to dismissal from the service, forfeiture of pay and allowances, and three years at hard labor.

Standing at attention before the board, Maj. Fabricatore declared: "In spite of these findings, I still say that my conscience is free."

A total of $6,250 in alleged bribes was involved in the conspiracy, the prosecution charged during the trial. Furloughs, transfers, and discharges were obtained, it was alleged, for 13 enlisted men, three of whom secured discharges. These three are now back in uniform.

U. S. ALLOTTED 28 PER CENT OF REPARATIONS

Britain to Receive Same Amount

(Diagram on page 3)

PARIS, Dec. 21 (AP)—The interallied conference on reparations from Germany today awarded the United States and Britain each 28 per cent of reparations not already assigned to Russia. France was allotted 16 per cent.

The United States, however, waived its rights to German ships and industrial equipment because it had not suffered losses in those fields. This will reduce the percentage of reparations which America will actually receive.

The reparations to be divided among 18 countries will come from western Germany, from German foreign assets, and from current stock and production in western Germany.

Russia Not Covered

Russia was not covered in the agreement. At Potsdam it was agreed Russia should obtain her reparations from eastern Germany and from German assets in Bulgaria, Finland, Hungary, Romania, and eastern Austria. But Russia also is to get 25 per cent of certain industrial capital equipment in western Germany and will return three-fifths of the value of this equipment thru raw materials from the Russian-occupied zone. Russia is to settle Polish claims from her share of reparations.

The proposals were signed today by delegates from 18 countries for ratification by their governments. While they established base percentages for each country, they set up two categories of division. One consists mainly of German foreign assets. The second would divide industrial equipment and shipping on the basis of each nation's losses.

Object Is Security

James W. Angell, head of the American delegation, said the object of the reparations was "primarily security by stripping Germany rather than repayment of losses, which is impossible."

In addition to the United States, Britain, and France, countries awarded quotas were Yugoslavia, the Netherlands, Canada, Czechoslovakia, Belgium, Greece, India, Norway, Australia, South Africa, New Zealand, Denmark, Luxembourg, Egypt, and Albania.

By the arrangement announced, the United States gets an 11.8 per cent quota instead of 28 per cent in the "materiel" category, Canada gets 1.5 per cent of this category against a 3.5 per cent base quota, and South Africa gets 0.1 per cent against a 0.7 per cent base quota, and South Africa gets 0.1 per cent against a 0.7 base percentage. Britain's "B" percentage is 27.8, virtually the same as its base quota. All other countries have higher proportions of materiel than their overall quotas. France, for instance, received a "B" quota of 22.8 per cent.

This arrangement does not affect other classes of reparations. Beside German foreign assets these include any surpluses that German industry may be able to produce in the future. The actual value of available reparations has not been estimated finally.

OPA ISSUES NEW RATION GUIDE AS RATIONING ENDS!

Altho sugar is the only food under ration control, the office of price administration has just completed distribution of voluminous instructions to more than 1,000 ration banks thruout the country, it was learned yesterday.

The 17 page manual opening and closing ration bank accounts was prepared by the inventory and control branch in New York under date of Dec. 6.

"The new instructions, printed at considerable expense, are virtually identical with several previous bulletins," said a ration banker.

Board Tells CIO and G.M.: Keep Trying

BY WILLIAM STRAND
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., Dec. 21—The General Motors strike was handed back to the corporation and the CIO United Automobile Workers union tonight with both sides being urged to renew their efforts to reach a settlement thru collective bargaining before Dec. 28.

The action by President Truman's fact finding board, which has been considering union demands for a 30 per cent wage increase, followed a day of increased administration pressure to force acceptance by American business of the government's authority to examine the books of any company involved in a wage dispute.

"Ability to Pay"

The General Motors fact finding panel, headed by Lloyd K. Garrison, announced in a statement that it will resume hearings Dec. 28 if the strike has not been settled in the meantime. Issuing a statement of policy in keeping with the principles enunciated by the President yesterday, the board asserted it will regard the company's "ability to pay" as one of the factors in determining any wage adjustment.

Earlier the government had moved to implement Mr. Truman's new policies toward settlement of wage disputes thru the issuance of a five page statement in which Labor Secretary Schwellenbach detailed the authority that Presidential fact finding boards henceforth will exercise. This document would accomplish the following:

1. Authorize fact finding panels to recommend wage adjustments which can be paid without higher prices.

2. Permit the boards to go beyond mere inequalities, maladjustments, and substandard conditions in recommending wage increases.

Examining of Books

3. Grant the boards broad authority to examine company books to determine when and where such wage increases can be absorbed by industry without higher prices.

The directive, however, is in the same category as Mr. Truman's ruling at yesterday's press conference that "ability to pay" is always relevant "to the issue of increased wages" and that fact finding boards must have access to company books. Both the President and Schwellenbach lack legal power to enforce their fiats. Nor did the Schwellenbach declaration provide the boards with power to subpena books from companies refusing to comply with board demands. President Truman has recommended that congress give the executive department this power.

When Schwellenbach's statement was read to the oil wage panel, which also is considering union demands for a 30 per cent wage increase, the panel adjourned until Jan. 7 and representatives of the four major companies announced collective bargaining would begin at once.

General Motors' Case

The net result at the General Motors hearing was the same, altho it was the board in this case that tossed the dispute back into collective bargaining channels rather than the company or the union volunteering to resume negotiations.

The session was delayed three hours while the panel wrote its statement of policy embodying the principles of the Truman-Schwellenbach declarations. Garrison said the board is "firmly of the view that the strike can and should be settled by agreement of the parties and that collective bargaining in this case has not yet proved adequate to its proper tasks."

A "Fresh Effort"

There is in the General Motors controversy, said the board, "the necessity of making a fresh and determined effort" to reach a mutual agreement. However, said the board, if the strike has not been settled by Dec. 28, the board will resume hearings and in determining its future procedure it will be governed by the following policies:

1. Ability to pay will be regarded as one of the factors relevant to the issue of an increase in wages, to be given such weight, along with other factors, as the board may

[Continued on page 6, column 1]

ACT TO DEFEND U. S. TREASURY FROM BRITISH

Loan's Foes Seek Guarantees

BY ARTHUR SEARS HENNING
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., Dec. 21—Opponents of the agreement made by the Truman administration to lend 4 billion 400 million dollars to Great Britain for 55 years at 1.62 per cent interest are preparing to move amendments by congress for the protection of the United States treasury against possible loss.

Rep. Jones

The contemplated amendments fall into the following groups:

1. Proposals that Great Britain be permitted to offer British government bonds to American investors in the amount of the 3¾ billion dollar outright loan provided for in the pending agreement.

An Earmarking Plan

2. Proposals that the United States government bonds floated to finance the loan be earmarked for redemption and for interest payment to the extent that Great Britain pays principal and interest.

3. Proposals that Great Britain be required to furnish collateral for the loan from her foreign investments estimated at 14 billions. British investments in the United States alone are placed at 2½ billions by the commerce department, and other estimates make the figure 3½ billions.

4. Proposals that conditions be attached to the settlement of the British 25 billion dollar lend-lease debt for a credit of 650 millions on the same terms as the main loan. Such conditions would include exclusive American right to use air fields and other installations constructed by American forces in British territory during the war.

Bretton Woods Rule

A flotation of British bonds, it is conceived, would find ready acceptance not only by Anglophiles but by other Americans with confidence that the British would not default this obligation. Such flotation would be contingent on the acceptance of the Bretton Woods agreements. Under the Johnson act, Britain, as a defaulter on her World War I. debt, could not borrow directly from private investors in this country. Bretton Woods, however, repeals the Johnson act so far as it relates to nations included in the world financial setup.

Rep. Jones [R., O.] proposed the British bond issue in a speech in the house.

"In looking over the per capita debt of the United States and Great Britain," said Jones, "I find that from 1941 to 1945 the per capita debt of Great Britain has increased $884. The United States' per capita debt in the same war period increased $1,498—nearly twice as much increased in the United States for every man, woman, and child to pay over what every man, woman, and child in Britain must pay.

Wants Budget Balanced

"Therefore, I suggest that before congress transfers $4,400,000,000 of Uncle Sam's assets by this loan that Britain does not expect to pay and congress when it makes the loan does not expect Britain to pay, the President should present a genuine plan to balance the national budget.

"Second, I propose that congress adopt legislation so that anybody who wants to subsidize British socialism and who wants to buy British bonds in America can do it. Those who buy will be the only ones hurt, if Great Britain cannot pay or British socialism fails.

"Third, in case it is determined to give these dollars from the United States treasury, I propose that congress authorize a special bond issue, the proceeds of which shall be for the loan to Britain. I propose that the bonds provide the same maturity date, interest rate, and other terms and conditions

under which congress is asked to loan $4,400,000,000 to Great Britain.

"When the loan-gift requires Britain to pay no interest, then those special issue United States bonds should not require Uncle Sam to pay any interest to the bond holders; then and in that event Uncle Sam will not be burning the candle from both ends. In other words, when Uncle Sam gets no interest in the bargain loan-gift to Britain, Uncle Sam pays no interest to the bond holders of this special issue."

Sen. Wherry [R., Neb.] offered two proposals for financing the British loan.

"We are told," he said, "that the British government owns American securities that may aggregate a billion dollars. The British could put these securities up as collateral and we could lend them what the securities are worth. A billion dollars is all that Britain can safely borrow anyway.

"Or we could issue bonds to finance the loan, specifying that the bonds would be redeemed if and when the British paid off the loan."

Backed by Willis

Sen. Willis [R., Ind.] also favored the idea of a bond issue contingent upon repayment by the British, so that those who are calling for aid to Britain might back their sentiments with their money and take the same risk they expected the American government to assume. Willis went further, proposing that the plan be extended to all borrowing nations.

"If we are going into the lending business," he said, "we should announce to the nations of the world that we will receive applications for loans up to April 1, 1946.

"Then we should float a bond issue to cover all the international loans we find it desirable to make. We could then offer the bonds to our people with payments on the bonds to come from collections on the loans."

$140 a Family

Calling attention to the magnitude of the loan sought by Britain, Willis said it will cost every American family $140.

Rep. Mundt [R., S.D.] said: "It seems only just that those in this country who profess great love for Great Britain and who consequently should have implicit trust in its promise to repay the $4,400,000,000 loan should have the opportunity to express their loyalty and friendship by subscribing to a special bond issue to underwrite the loan.

"The mechanics of such a loan would have to be worked out, but it should be based on the principle that purchasers of the bonds would depend upon British good faith for the repayment of their principal and interest. True, the interest would be substantially less than 2 per cent on such an investment, but certainly a genuine Anglophile would not want to receive a greater return on his investment than Great Britain is willing to pay. Nor could such a person seriously doubt that the British will repay the loan in its entirety, and therefore his money would be safe."

"Test of Friendship"

Rep. Smith [R., O.], indorsing the same proposal, said:

"It would be interesting to see if there would be a rush to buy such bonds among those admirers of Great Britain who are particularly strong along the eastern seaboard. A test of true friendship is provided when it is necessary to dig into one's pocket.

"I confess I have some doubts that such bonds would command a great sale if the purchasers, no matter how profound their regard for Britain, realized that they would have just as much chance of getting their money back as Uncle Sam has of getting back the billions of taxpayers' money which President Truman proposes to lend so freely."

Compares Debts

(Story starts on page 1)

Comparison of increase in per capita debt of United States and Great Britain between 1941 and 1945 cited in congressman's speech yesterday.

ADMIRAL, VINSON CHAMPION CAUSE OF GREAT LAKES

Chicagoland's fight to prevent the reported proposed stripping of the United States Naval Training center at Great Lakes was aided yesterday in Washington, D. C., by statements of Rear Adm. W. M. Fechteler, assistant chief of naval personnel, and Rep. Carl Vinson [D., Ga.], chairman of the house naval affairs committee.

The views of these two on a proposal to slash the Great Lakes station to approximately 1,000 officers and men and a small radar installation were conveyed by Rep. Ralph M. Church [R., Ill.] in a telegram to G. Robert Galloway, secretary of the Waukegan Chamber of Commerce.

Adm. Fechteler told Church that "Great Lakes is in the navy's postwar plans and at the present time it is not intended that it be decommissioned. The navy definitely plans to use Great Lakes as one of the major training stations."

Chairman Vinson, Rep. Church reported, reiterated that "Great Lakes is not to receive any disproportionate cut." Vinson also pointed out that the balance of a 5 million dollar appropriation set up for the fiscal year ending June 30 is available to maintain operation of the big training station.

REPORT MEXICO DENIES SUPPORT TO ARMS CHARGE

Washington, D. C., Dec. 21 (AP)—The state department announced today that the Mexican government has dissociated itself from charges by Vicente Lombardo Toledano that American firms are furnishing arms to Mexican political factions.

Lombardo Toledano, a labor leader, made the complaint against "Yankee imperialistic firms" on two recent occasions. The state department asked the Mexican government for any information it had on the subject.

Michael McDermott, department press officer, issued a statement at a news conference today saying Mexico City had replied that it "does not associate itself with or support" the Toledano statement and that it will investigate and advise Washington.

HITS ATTITUDE OF U. S. OFFICIALS AS NAZIISM AID

Washington, D. C., Dec. 21 (AP)—Sen. Kilgore [D., W. Va.] asserted today in a statement that the attitude of "some of our key officials" countenances and "even bolsters nazism in the economic and political life of Germany."

Kilgore is chairman of the senate military affairs subcommittee which has been conducting public hearings on the demobilization of German war industry.

He contended some military government officials with coöperation of some persons in the state department "have so far signally failed to carry out the Potsdam agreement for making Germany provide reparations to her victims and at the same time securing an effective industrial disarmament."

INCH MORE SNOW TO FALL BEFORE CHRISTMAS DAY

An inch or two of fresh snow will be on the ground by Christmas, weather bureau forecasters promised yesterday. They predicted snow today and tomorrow with the temperature ranging from 12 to 20 degrees above zero.

Forecaster G. E. Dunn said that advance predictions on the weather for Christmas eve and Christmas day were for cloudy and cold with little possibility of snow.

For the next three days the wind will decrease, creating an illusion of warmer weather, he said.

FLORIDA

MIAMI BEACH

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Luxuriously appointed efficiency apartments, full hotel service. Steam heat, fireplaces, balconies. Central location on picturesque Lake Pancoast at 24th St. One block from ocean
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Chicago Daily Tribune
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Gloria Jean Jr.
$13.95

Saucy 'n' smooth, made especially for junior figures. Note the provocative neckline, shimmery sequinned cap sleeves and peplum to make you No. 1 on everybody's Dream List! Aqua, rose, gold, black. Sizes 9 to 15.

JUNIOR SHOP—FIFTH FLOOR.

To the prices of our ads. will be added an amount approximately equivalent to the Retailers' Occupational Tax.

KIMMEL LACKED SCOUT PLANES, INQUIRY LEARNS

Reveal No Carriers Were Available, Either

BY LAURENCE BURD
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., Dec. 21—The full extent of the inadequacy of reconnaissance planes and aircraft cover for the Pacific fleet available to Adm. Kimmel, Hawaiian commander, at the time of the attack on Pearl Harbor was disclosed today in testimony before the congressional committee investigating that naval disaster.

Adm. R. K. Turner, chief of the naval war plans division in 1941, testified that with the patrol planes available, Kimmel could have put only about 15 planes in the air daily on regular reconnaissance in the weeks preceding the attack. He said such a patrol would have covered only one-sixth of the "circle" around Hawaii.

No Carriers Available

Turner also conceded that at the time the Japs struck, Kimmel had no aircraft carriers at the base and hence the fleet would have been left with no plane protection except land-based craft if the commander had ordered it to sea in anticipation of a possible attack on the base.

Questioned by Sen. Ferguson [R., Mich.], the witness explained that the two available aircraft carriers in the fleet, the Enterprise and the Lexington, had left the Hawaiian base within a week before Dec. 7, on orders from the navy department in Washington.

He said the two carriers, with their task forces, were ordered to ferry planes to Midway and Wake Island.

His Earlier Testimony

Turner testified earlier that he thought Adm. Kimmel should have put most or all of his fleet to sea when he received a message on Nov. 27 from Adm. Stark, chief of naval operations. The message warned that war was threatened with Japan, but did not mention Pearl Harbor as a possible target.

"If Kimmel had sent the fleet to sea," Ferguson asked, "it wouldn't have had any aircraft cover, except possibly from land based planes, would it?"

"That is correct," Turner replied. "The fleet would have had to stay pretty close to land."

82 Reconnaissance Planes

As to long range reconnaissance planes available for patroling waters around Hawaii, Turner said Kimmel had 82. He estimated that probably 60 of these were serviceable, and explained that to keep a patrol aloft all day, only about one-fourth, or 15, could be constantly on reconnaissance.

This would mean, he continued, that Kimmel could patrol about 60 degrees, or one-sixth of circle [360 degrees] around Hawaii, for a distance of 700 miles outward.

[Previous evidence has shown that long distance reconnaissance at Pearl Harbor was assigned to the navy. The army command there had 12 long range B-17s, some of which were out of commission.]

Turner concluded his testimony late today and the committee recessed for the holidays until Dec. 31, when hearings will be resumed. The tentative schedule provides for calling Adm. Stark next.

Today's six hour hearing also disclosed that:

1. Adm. Turner, meeting with Japanese Ambassador Nomura in July, 1941, at the latter's home in the capital, told Nomura he thought "congress would declare war" on Japan if the Japs attacked the Dutch East Indies or the British in Malaya. The admiral said he reported the conversation in a memorandum to Adm. Stark, who sent it on to the late President Roosevelt. Turner explained that the meeting originated at Nomura's request, and added that he, lacking diplomatic authority, was "embarrassed" by it, but met with Nomura now and then to "pump him."

A British Plan

2. The British in 1941 wanted to send troops to occupy the Kra isthmus [part of Thailand], but were dissuaded by United States representatives. Turner said British military leaders made the proposal at a joint military staff conference conducted by Britain and the United States. He said the American position was that such action would contradict the "nonaggression" stand this country was demanding from Japan. He said the British wanted "to beat the Japs into Kra."

3. Altho a special defensive patrol was ordered by President Roosevelt off the Philippine Islands Dec. 2, 1941, five days before the Japs struck, Adm. Turner did not think it was necessary to order Kimmel to institute a similar patrol off Hawaii. He said Kimmel and Adm. Thomas C. Hart, then commander of the Asiatic fleet, both had been ordered to be on the alert as of Nov. 27, and that he, as war plans chief, would not have sent the patrol order to Hart, except for the President's request.

Prediction of War

4. Turner, who said yesterday that he had thought in July, 1941, that war between the United States and Japan was certain to come within the next few months, on July 3 prepared a message that went to Kimmel and Hart, predicting Japan might attack Russia.

Turner was questioned at length by Rep. Murphy [D., Pa.] about his war predictions and his previous assertion that he estimated late in November, 1941, there was a 50-50 chance the Japs would strike Pearl Harbor.

Murphy asked him if he could produce any document in which he had put his 50-50 prediction in writing, and Turner said he could not.

The congressman noted that joint memoranda sent to the President by Adm. Stark and Gen. Marshall, army chief of staff, in November, 1941, made no mention of a possible attack on Hawaii. He further observed that the Nov. 27 naval warning, prepared by Turner and sent to Kimmel and Hart, mentioned four possible Jap targets in the far Pacific, but omitted Hawaii.

Tells of Disagreement

Turner replied that the war and navy departments did not agree with his 50-50 estimates.

"Well," Murphy commented, "I've never known a Monday morning quarter back to lose a football game."

Murphy then switched to events in Washington in the last few days before Dec. 7, in an effort to learn why Kimmel was not sent any war warnings after Nov. 27, as intercepted Jap messages pointed more and more to a rupture of relations with the United States.

Turner said Kimmel had been ordered on Nov. 27 to "execute a defensive deployment" and that there was no further information he needed.

The congressman then read from the navy court of inquiry's statement that the effectiveness of defense plans laid down for Pearl Harbor depended upon "advance knowledge that an attack was to be expected within narrow limits of time."

Decoding of Messages

Vital Jap messages were decoded on Dec. 6 and 7, Murphy continued, which indicated an imminent war move by Japan.

"Since the defense plans, to be effective, depended on knowing when an attack was coming, why wasn't Adm. Kimmel informed of these crucial intercepted messages?" Murphy asked.

Turner retorted that Japan's 14-part war message, translated by our intelligence except for one part on the night of Dec. 6, "did not change the situation in the slightest." [The message directed Jap envoys to break off relations with the United States.]

The witness conceded that the decoded Jap note directing delivery of the 14-part message at 1 p. m. Dec. 7 to State Secretary Hull was "significant and would have been a help to Adm. Kimmel."

Available Before Attack

Murphy noted that the 1 p. m. note and the 14th part of the war message were decoded and available to the navy before 10 a. m. on the morning of the 7th, or three and a half hours before the Jap attack.

Turner said he was not aware of them until noon, when Adm. Stark told him he had asked Gen. Marshall to include a warning to Kimmel in an army dispatch being sent to Gen. Short, Hawaiian commander.

Ferguson asked the witness whether he had ever made any investigation as to why he, the chief of war plans, was not told earlier of the vital intercepts. Turner said he had not.

Murphy inquired of Turner if he had ever discussed with Adm. T. S. Wilkinson, chief of naval intelligence, the question of whether Adm. Kimmel was getting all information about Japanese war intentions that was available in Washington.

Turner said he had not, and that he could not remember any discussions of this subject between himself and Stark at which Wilkinson was present. He insisted, however, in response to a question from Murphy, that relations between himself and Wilkinson were "very friendly."

A Stark Letter

The committee learned from a hitherto secret letter that Adm. Stark wrote Kimmel on Oct. 17, 1941, that he did not expect a war with Japan.

The letter, read by Rep. Murphy, was sent by Stark one day after a coded dispatch from Stark had warned Kimmel that Japan might attack the United States and Great Britain.

In the subsequent letter, which Kimmel received Oct. 23, the chief of naval operations said, "Personally, I do not believe that the Japs are going to sail into us." Stark went on to say that his message [apparently referring to the Oct. 16 warning] stated only a "possibility," and that he, Stark, had "tempered it considerably" before it was sent.

"Long Pow-Wows"

The letter told Kimmel that after "long pow-wows at the White House" it was thought some message should be sent to place the fleet on guard.

Murphy recalled to Turner his testimony that he was Stark's chief adviser on naval strategy, and that the witness had told the committee he thought in July, 1941, war with Japan was certain within the next few months.

"How do you explain this letter in the light of that," Murphy asked.

"I was astonished when I saw it," Turner replied.

Concerning an "Error"

Turner, who said yesterday he erroneously thought Adm. Kimmel had access to all decoded Jap messages disclosing Japan's war intentions late in 1941, told the committee today he based this on information he got from Adm. Leigh Noyes, chief of naval communications at the time.

The witness explained that on three occasions within a year before the Pearl Harbor attack he asked Noyes whether the Hawaiian commander had the Jap intercepts. Noyes said yes, and this answer was passed on to Stark by Turner, he continued.

Adm. Turner said it now appears from testimony by Noyes before the naval court of inquiry, however, that the communications chief was referring to Jap naval messages and did not mean to imply that Kimmel's command was reading Japan's crucial diplomatic exchanges. The witness said he apparently misunderstood Noyes at the time of their conversations.

Answers a Question

Questioned by Rep. Cooper [D., Tenn.], Adm. Turner contended that Kimmel's fleet could have "defeated or inflicted very serious damage" on the Jap striking force, if Kimmel had "properly altered" his command.

The witness said Kimmel failed to take the defense precautions ordered by Stark in the warning message of Nov. 27, which Turner prepared.

This message was never acknowledged by Kimmel, he added. Asked by Cooper why he did not make certain the fleet commander had received it, Turner replied that "I was perfectly satisfied he had gotten it."

Chairman Barkley [D., Ky.] noted that the Nov. 27 warning mentioned four potential Jap targets in the far Pacific, including the Philippines, but did not include Hawaii as a possible point of attack.

The Ford Family at a Banquet

[Associated Press Wirephoto]

Newest picture of the auto manufacturing family at dinner honoring veteran employes, held in Detroit Thursday night. Left to right: Henry Ford II., now president of the concern; Mrs. Henry Ford, Henry Ford, founder of the concern and grandfather of Henry II., and Mrs. Edsel Ford, mother of Henry II.

ROLE OF LETHAL PROXIMITY FUSE IN WAR IS BARED

The lethal XX—the "double cross" radio proximity fuse—which helped shorten the war against Japan, also played a vital part in turning the tide against the Germans in the battle of the bulge.

Eugene F. McDonald Jr., president of the Zenith Radio corporation, dubbed the secret fuse XX because he anticipated its potency in double crossing the Japanese. A Tokyo physicist a decade ago developed an alloy, alnico, used in "triggering" the fuse, which causes bombs, rockets, and shells to explode from 10 to 300 feet from their targets, with devastating effect. The fuse is a high-frequency radio set emitting waves that are reflected from the target, like radar.

While the double-cross appellation bore only on Japan, the fuse gave American artillery a Sunday punch in the Ardennes, official reports have disclosed.

Reports Perfect Timing

"The VT [variable time] artillery fuses, which the chief of ground forces characterized as the most important innovation in artillery ammunition since the introduction of high explosive shells, were committed to action against the enemy with absolutely perfect timing," says an extract from the report of the chief of ordnance regarding its role in this battle.

"In both the AA [anti-aircraft] and ground role VT fuses constituted a factor not foreseen in von Runstedt's calculations. It is not doubted by observers close to the scene of action that the terrific execution inflicted, and the consternation resulting from night and day bombardment, contributed materially to halting the advance and hastening the reduction of the salient. Prisoner of war reports are unanimous in characterizing our artillery fire as the most demoralizing and destructive ever encountered. The strategic value of the VT fuses to the allied cause has been greatly multiplied by the seriousness of the threat which they helped to avert."

Weapon Boosts Morale

An official report from the research organization which developed the fuse program stated that the advent of the fuse in the Ardennes gave our troops a highly effective secret weapon greatly bolstering their morale at a time when they had been "taking it on the chin from many a brain child of the German scientists."

From mid-December, 1944, up to the Rhine crossing, radio fused ammunition, according to this report, accounted for more than 1,000 German planes. The fuses were credited with playing an important part in the defense of Antwerp and keeping the port open despite the rain of V-1 buzz bombs.

The VT fuses first were employed in Europe on June 12, 1944, by anti-aircraft defending London against the V-1s.

"The result of the advent of VT fuses was truly sensational increases in 'kills,'" says an official army report. In the first week 24 per cent of targets engaged were destroyed. This rose to 79 per cent in the fourth week. On the last day on which V-1s were launched in quantity against England, 104 were detected by early warning radar, but only four reached London. Anti-aircraft, using the fuses, accounted for 68.

Not all of the fuses used the XX alnico. Some types were battery powered and did not require a generator.

Captives in Car

(Story on page 1)

[TRIBUNE Photos]

Richard Milewski and Rose McCormick, who were kidnaped in their car and forced to drive to Gary by hitchhiker sought in Holland, Mich., slaying.

FRANCO CHANGES UNACCEPTABLE TO UNO: ARMOUR

Washington, D. C., Dec. 21 (AP)—Norman Armour, United States ambassador to Spain, said today that thus far Gen. Franco has not taken sufficiently vigorous steps to make his government acceptable to the united nations.

Armour, who has returned to Washington for retirement after 30 years in the foreign service, told a news conference that the only major evidences of any change in the Spanish government have been removal of press supervision from the Falangist party; the calling of municipal elections, and the adoption of what the Spanish government called a "bill of rights."

16 TELEVISION STATIONS GET NEW CHANNELS

New channel assignments for six commercial television stations, including the Balaban & Katz corporation's WBKB, and for 10 experimental television stations were announced yesterday in Washington, D. C., by the communications commission. WBKB was assigned to channel 4 [66 to 72 megacycles]. Balaban & Katz experimental station, W9XBK, also was assigned to channel 4. The Zenith Radio corporation's experimental station, W9XZV, was assigned to channel 3 [54 to 60 megacycles].

Native of East Chicago Is Assistant War Secretary

Washington, D. C., Dec. 21 (AP)—Howard C. Petersen of Alexandria, Va., today was appointed by President Truman as assistant secretary of war. A former New York lawyer and a Republican, Peterson has been a special assistant to War Secretary Patterson. He is a native of East Chicago, Ind.

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MINNEAPOLIS State at Jackson—Chicago ST. PAUL

U. S. GRABS 300, BUT GIVES THEM NO DAY IN COURT

State Department's High Handed Tactics Told

BY GUY GENTRY

High handed procedure by state department officials that violated every principle of American justice thru the arrest in their own country and imprisonment in this country of more than 300 Central and South American citizens was recounted here yesterday by the Rev. T. W. Streiter, director of the Lutheran Commission for Prisoners of War.

He said the habeas corpus proceedings that freed Carlos Daetz Villella and Helmut Sapper, alleged nazi sympathizers, from the Fort Lincoln internment camp near Bismarck, N. D., were undertaken only after repeated verbal and written appeals were made in vain to the state department to hold hearings and permit the internees to offer any defense they might have.

Plan More Court Moves

Additional court action will be taken in the cases of others still being held illegally, Streiter said, because of lack of faith in promises by state department officials that hearings are to be arranged. Most of the men, he said, have been held for four years or more and, altho nine months have passed since the end of the war in Germany, no move has been made by government officials to release any of the men or bring definite charges against them.

Streiter contends that the methods of arresting the internees, their transfer to the United States, and the failure of the government to hold trials or hearings or even acquaint the men with the reasons for their arrests violate every principle of American legal justice. "It would seem the state department is determined to hold these men and release them only after they have failed to find any evidence against them," Streiter added.

"After weeks of effort the state department now has set up procedure for holding hearings in the cases of some 90 internees held at Ellis Island, whom the state department was determined to deport to Germany until prevented by the federal courts.

Ask Trial in Own Countries

"But the internees insist that they should be returned to their own countries for any trial or hearing so they will have a fair opportunity to call witnesses and present a proper defense. This also is the desire of the governments of the men involved, but the state department refuses to recognize this claim."

In most instances, Streiter declared, the men were arrested without warning, given only a few hours' notice to pack extra clothing, and before any legal action could be taken in their behalf were turned over to United States officials for a quick plane trip to this country and internment. In a number of instances, he added, federal bureau of investigation agents directed the local police in making the arrests.

He cited the case of Martin Knoetzsch, a merchant of Guatemala and a citizen of that country, where he has resided since 1910. He is married to a Guatemalan and has four children, the oldest 18. Knoetzsch was arrested early in 1942 and when his lawyer protested he was a law-abiding citizen and an outspoken anti-Nazi, he was informed the arrest was on orders of United States authorities.

Paroled; Interned Again

Immediately upon his arrival at an interment camp in the United States Knoetsch protested his illegal arrest and detention to the camp commander. Upon the strength of numerous letters and documents furnished by his attorney, the department of justice placed him on parole but informed him his permit to return to Guatemala must come from the state department. Instead of giving this permit, state department officials ordered him interned again and his protests since have gone unanswered.

Hermann Wendt, a native of Germany but since 1912 a resident of Peru where he had been employed in a bank, was arrested in December, 1942, in Lima, altho Peru was not then at war with Germany, given two hours to pack a suitcase, and was then delivered over to the crew of a United States army plane, who took him first to Panama and then to the United States. He now is held at Fort Lincoln.

Wendt insists he is the victim of mistaken identity because Peruvian and United States officials claim he was manager of a Lima bank and head of the German relief committee there when, in fact, he was neither.

Peru Plea Ignored

The Peruvian government has placed a claim with the state department for Wendt's return to Peru as a reliable resident who has a Peruvian family, but the state department has ignored this claim.

The pressure exerted by United States authorities on other countries in the arrest of suspected nazi sympathizers, Streiter said, is illustrated in the case of Herman Kaltwasser, a native of Germany but a resident of Guatemala since 1914 and a citizen since 1939, married to a Guatemalan.

Kaltwasser's arrest was ordered by Untied States authorities in December, 1942, Streiter reported, but because the president of Guatemala knew him to be an anti-Nazi, he ordered Kaltwasser's name stricken from the list.

Insist on His Arrest

In October, 1943, United States authorities insisted again on his arrest and he was taken into custody, rushed directly to the American airport, and flown to the United States, being interned first at Kenedy, Tex., and later at Fort Lincoln.

Altho two brief, informal hearings were held at the Kenedy camp and he has written numerous requests to the state department, Kaltwasser does not yet know the charges against him. The Guatemalan government has issued him a permit to return to that country, but the state department refuses to grant his release.

Streiter quoted a report made Nov. 20 by the Rev. Elmer Moeller, pastor of the Bismarck Zion Evangelical Lutheran church, who has conducted services for internees at Fort Lincoln, to show the results of the long internment among men, some of them more than 70 years old and most of them more than 50.

Severe Strain Related

"These men, separated from their families for upwards of four years and more, interned according to their allegations without just cause or proof, are under severe physical and mental strain occasioned by the information which they receive because of the dire want in which many of their families find themselves," Moeller reported.

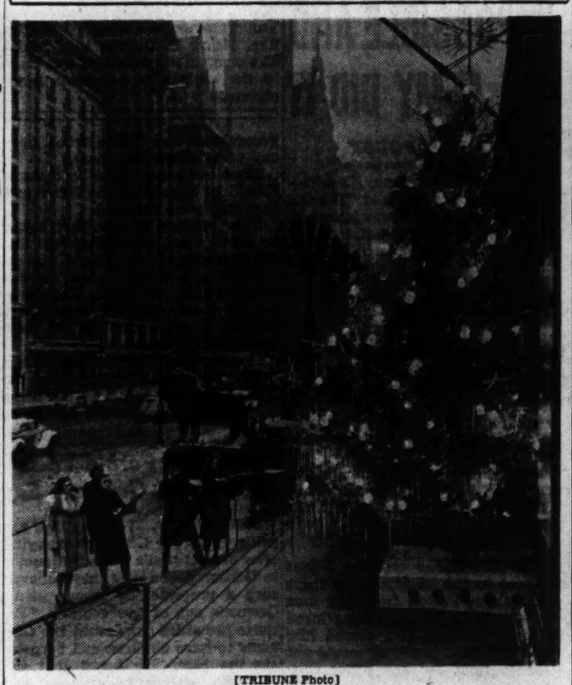
"Several of the group have already passed away. Last week, I was told, one internee requested help from the Protestant spokesman in writing a letter to his wife. His condition was that of partial mental derangement, brought about by the information which he had received from his wife that one of their children had died because of lack of adequate food and medicine.

Becoming Mental Cases

"Others are rapidly becoming mental cases because of their being held indefinitely, illegally, according to their statements, while their families are in extreme want.

"Were the state department within its rights in holding these men, we would think that it would long since have granted the rights of the law which it upholds. If it holds them illegally, why continue the pretense of upholding right and justice by conducting hearings which it has no right to conduct, hearings which it was unwilling even to grant until righteous indignation on the part of the public and these men made it necessary?"

Yuletide at the Art Institute



[TRIBUNE Photo]

Students sketching the Christmas tree in front of the Art institute in Michigan av.

REPORT EGYPT ASKS BRITAIN TO BEGIN PARLEYS

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

LONDON, Dec. 21 — Diplomatic circles today reported that the British government has received a note from Egypt declaring there is no longer any need to retain British troops in that country. The note, calling for revision of the Anglo-Egyptian treaty of 1936 was handed to the foreign office by the Egyptian ambassador, who urged that negotiations on Egypt and the Sudan be opened soon.

The treaty laid down conditions for the establishment of British forces in the Suez canal zone and specified how the Egyptian air ports and communications were to be used by the British.

British circles said the reply would have to await the return of Foreign Minister Bevin from Moscow. While insisting that Britain has not wished to dominate Egypt, Bevin recently indicated that the government was in no hurry to withdraw troops completely.

3 WORKERS HURT IN STEAM BLAST AT POWER HOUSE

Three men were injured last night in an explosion in the power house of the Pressed Steel Car company at 137th st. and Brandon av. Police said the explosion occurred in a pre-heater when steam and water backed up into it from the boiler. Those hurt were John Andrich, 53, of 13406 Avenue K, hurled 25 feet by the blast, cuts and steam burns; George Pernkowski, 22, of 13027 Baltimore av., cuts on face and arm, and Shepard Odom, 59, Negro, 9219 Lafayette av., back injuries. They were taken to St. Margaret's hospital, Hammond.

VETS TO RECEIVE OPTION ON HOMES BUILT IN 1946

Washington, D. C., Dec. 21 (AP)—John D. Small, civilian production administrator, said today the government will see to it that "a fair share" of homes built next year will sell for less than $10,000.

He pledged this at a news conference in outlining how the administration's new program to stimulate home construction will work.

Here are highlights of the plan, which will go into effect Jan. 15:

1. Ten scarce kinds of building material will be restored to a priorities system designed to channel them to homes to sell at $10,000 or less or rent at no more than $80 a month. Officials have estimated the plan will put an average of 50 per cent of the available materials into such houses.

Vets Get First Chance

2. During the period of construction and for 30 days thereafter, builders will be required to offer these homes exclusively to veterans. After that they may be offered to persons other than veterans but at no increase in the sale price or rent agreed upon before construction.

3. Applications for government aid in obtaining materials will be handled by the 52 field offices of the federal housing administration which will issue "HH" priority ratings to builders who qualify.

4. The FHA will examine builders' specifications to make sure sales prices proposed are reasonably in line with the cost of the home. When they aren't, applications for priorities will be denied.

5. When these homes are resold, no more than the original price paid may be charged. Veterans also have a 30 day option to buy in the case of resales.

Will Build 400,000

Small predicted that 400,000 homes will be built under the program in 1946.

"If we find," Small said, "that a preponderance of priorities applications are for homes to sell at the $10,000 ceiling, we will establish quotas to see that a fair share of the homes built are in the lower price ranges."

Envisioning the possibility that applications for materials may outstrip supplies, Small said that if this happens the government will set up a quota system allocating materials to individual areas.

Wants Act Extended

"This won't be necessary if builders will avoid gobbling up more materials than they can use," he said.

Small expressed hope the second war powers act, from which authority for the new housing program is derived, will be extended for another six months when it expires June 30. Congress has approved a six month extension to that time.

In a statement on the program as outlined by Small, the National Association of Home Builders said it will do everything possible "to translate the priority system into housing for veterans at the earliest possible moment."

"However," said Frank W. Cortwright, executive vice president of the association, "government and particularly the OPA must do something immediately to stimulate the production on materials. . . ."

Must Build Within 60 Days

Small emphasized that merchant seamen are entitled to all preferences under the program. He outlined these other provisions of the plan:

Builders will be required to demonstrate to the FHA that they will be ready to start construction within 60 days when they apply for materials. They also must show they have effective control of the land, that financing is assured, and that arrangements for building permits and utilities services have been completed.

Homes already under construction may be brought under the program if builders agree to all terms of the priorities plan, including a preference for veterans and sale at no more than $10,000.

In such cases, builders will be eligible for government aid in obtaining materials to complete construction.

Building materials covered by the priorities plan are:

Common and face brick, clay sewer pipe, structural tile, gypsum board, gypsum lath, cast iron soil pipe and fittings, cast iron radiation equipment, bath tubs, lumber and millwork.

Reparations

(Story on page 1)

How available reparations from Germany will be divided among the allies. Exact percentages in various classes of reparations will vary from these figures.

Truman Sends Greetings to the Fighting Forces

Washington, D. C., Dec. 21 (AP)—President Truman sent Christmas greetings today to men and women of the fighting forces in every part of the world, expressing the nation's thanks and a hope for the early return of those far from home. Gen. Eisenhower, army chief of staff, and Adm. Nimitz, chief of naval operations, also sent messages to the fighting forces.

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Form A2735—8-44

PATTON'S GRAVE ALONG 3D ARMY VICTORY ROUTE

Wife at Side as General Dies of Blood Clot

[Continued from first page]

special room which was provided for her. A lieutenant ran from Patton's bedroom to disclose that her husband was dying.

Mrs. Patton hurried to her husband's bed and was by his side when he drew his last breath. She later told Spurling she was "thoroly satisfied" that everything possible had been done to save his life.

Family to Funeral

Patton's two daughters, Mrs. James W. Totten and Mrs. John K. Waters, were both in Washington, D. C., at the time their father's death became known. The general's son, George S. Patton III., a West Point cadet, started by train for Washington soon after he had been notified. The family will be taken to Heidelberg for the funeral.

Gen. Joseph T. McNarney, commander of United States forces in the European theater, said: "Gen. Patton brought to us a large part of our magnificent victory and this, too well known to need description, belongs to history."

Lt. Gen. Lucian K. Truscott, who succeeded Patton as commander of the 3d army, instructed all military installations to hold memorial services.

HIS JOB WAS WAR

Gen. George Smith Patton Jr., warrior for 41 years, poet with the tongue of a muleskinner, elegant disciplinarian of the "spit-and-polish" school, was a legend long before his spectacular job was done in Europe.

His job was war, and he did it with a skill that often amazed his colleagues. But as a diplomat the hell-for-leather cavalryman who brought tank warfare to a peak of perfection failed completely. He was constantly in hot water.

Born on a Ranch

He was born on a ranch Nov. 11, 1885, at San Gabriel, Cal. He attended school at Pasadena and Virginia Military Institute. His record as a student was not particularly good, but he was a good sailor, winning several championships. Then he entered the military academy at West Point, where he was a class adjutant, graduating in 1909. His wife was the former Beatrice Ayer of Boston, Mass.

The story of Patton in World War II.. is the story of a lightning series of allied victories from Africa thru France and Germany to Austria and Czechoslovakia.

The Patton legend flowered in the African campaign, when the roaring, cussing tankman, two pearl-handled six-shooters swinging from his hips, led American forces in the conquest of Tunisia.

Danger Was a Privilege

To showman Patton, danger was the privilege of an officer, and he was constantly at the front. His doctrine was expressed pithily: "We shall attack and attack until we are exhausted, and then we shall attack again."

He carried out this doctrine with spectacular success in Europe, when his 3d army was born after the invasion. He led the 3d across the Seine, the Loire, the Moselle, the Saar, the Rhine, the Danube and a score of lesser rivers. His men stormed the Siegfried line at will, took Metz, Coblenz, Trier, Frankfurt and countless other cities. They alone liberated or conquered 80,000 square miles of territory. They fought in France, Belgium, Luxemburg, Germany, Czechoslovakia, and Austria. They captured more than 750,000 Nazi soldiers, and killed or wounded at least a half million others.

Shell Fails to Touch Him

Patton himself narrowly missed being a casualty on a number of occasions. Once, when a huge railway gun was being employed by the Germans, a 700 pound shell landed within eight feet of him. It was a dud.

On another occasion a German 11 inch shell landed 30 yards from a house in which Patton had taken shelter. The windows of the house were knocked out and a guard was injured, but Patton was unscathed.

Once Patton's little command plane was nicked by the bullets of a German craft, but Patton escaped then, too.

Once during the North African campaign he ordered a visiting major general to "get to the top of the hill so you can get shot at a bit."

Wears Sharp Sword

His own tank in the African campaign had a yellow striped turret with two metal flags in front—one the corps insignia, the other his major general's two stars. Patton would sit in the turret, head and shoulders protruding, scanning operations and spitting out dust and expletives.

Patton's pomp made him the awe of native populations. Besides the pearl handled pistols, he often wore a leather encased, needle pointed French sword. He was garbed in fancy-cut riding breeches and puttees much of the time, and wore a shiny lacquered helmet.

Known as a lover of sartorial elegance, even in the field, he was the bane of those who were careless in such matters. Infantrymen who knew him as "Old Blood and Guts," "The Green Hornet," "Gorgeous George," or just plain "Georgie" were well aware of the sharpness of his tongue. Said one of them, just fresh from the sound of Patton's high pitched voice:

"Man, you haven't lived until you've been cussed by old blood and guts."

"Put Your Leggings On"

Once in the heat of battle a young lieutenant was informed there was a message for him from Patton and, pleased, the officer asked what it was. The courier replied: "The general said for you to put your leggings on."

Patton cussed out enlisted man and officer alike. But his soft side showed often. Once, informed of the death of an aide at the front, he broke into tears, mumbling: "I'm acting like an old fool."

But in his attempts to inspire a man to feats of bravery—or to bully him into it—he might lay him out for minutes at a time in fierce and often oratorical invective. Then, soft-voiced, he would add a few words of encouragement and pat the man on the back.

A sparkling success in war, Patton was constantly getting in difficulties because of his thunderous pronouncements or his quick temper.

In the spring of 1944 in London he made a speech in which he said "It is our destiny to rule the world—we Americans and British and of course, the Russians." In congress representatives got hot under the collar. The war department quickly disavowed the remark and said it was Patton's personal view. But later, after victory upon victory, congress was to ring with Patton's praises.

Hot Water at Home

Even home on leave, Patton exercised his facility for getting into hot water. His remarks to a Sunday school class that there always would be wars drew criticism.

It was this facet of his personality which caused censorship to forbid publication of his statements from the time of the drive across France until V-E day. After V-E day, Patton made a statement, and promptly got into trouble over it.

He was removed from the command of his beloved 3d army and the eastern military district in Germany after this outbreak of Sept. 22, 1945, in which he expressed impatience with the denazification program. He was quoted as comparing "this nazi thing" to the "Democratic and Republican fights back home."

The wrath at home was prompt. Gen. Eisenhower ordered Patton to report personally on his administration and explain the statement. Subsequently Patton, on Oct. 2, was relieved of his 3d army command and took over the 15th, a paper army whose duty was to prepare reports on lessons learned during the war and recommendations for the future.

Irked by New Job

The new job irked Patton, and there was talk that he would retire from the army soon. He declined to confirm or deny these reports, but said when and if he did retire he would devote himself to his favorite activities [besides war] — hunting, fishing and sailing.

Patton took over briefly in November, 1945, as commander of United States forces in the European theater in the interval between Gen. Eisenhower's departure and the appointment of Gen. Joseph T. McNarney to the post.

The softer side of Patton's nature displayed him as a poet and an intensely religious man. His poem, "God of Battles," has been set to music. He was fond of Biblical quotations, liked to sing in church, and knew the Episcopal order of morning prayer by heart.

Wanted to Fight Japs

Considered one of the wealthiest men in the army, Patton could have retired to a life of ease after the European war ended. Instead, he wanted intensely to fight the Japanese. He never had the opportunity.

Many military men believed Sicily would have taken much longer to conquer than 38 days without Patton's driving force.

"Go forward—always go forward." He drilled that doctrine into his officers. He insisted that they be as disdainful of death as he and that they go into battle with their men. Taking greater risks than his men, he said, was "the privilege of an officer." His grandfather was killed in battle and Patton indicated he would not mind such an end for himself.

Temper Stirs Up Storm

Patton was the center of a storm in congressional quarters for a time in 1943 as the result of his having cuffed one soldier suffering from a nervous disorder and upbraided another in what Gen. Eisenhower called "an unseemly and indefensible manner" during the Sicilian campaign." As a result of "corrective action" taken by Eisenhower, Patton became perhaps the only general in history who ever apologized to a whole army.

Eisenhower, in a report of the incidents to the secretary of war, told how Patton "drove himself as hard as he did the members of his army during the campaign" in which he was the "mainspring of the effort during the sustained drive of the 7th army from Gela all the way to Messina."

While Patton was visiting wounded in hospitals, Eisenhower said, he encountered two unwounded patients who had been evacuated for nervous disorders.

His Apologies Accepted

"He momentarily lost his temper in these two instances and in an unseemly and indefensible manner upbraided the individuals, and in one of the cases cuffed the individual involved so that the man's helmet rolled off his head," Eisenhower's report set forth.

Eisenhower told of expressing "my extreme displeasure" in a letter to Patton, cautioning him against a repetition and calling on him to make amends. The following action then was taken by Patton, he said:

"He personally sought out the individuals involved and the persons who were present at the time the incidents took place. To these he made full apologies, which, it was reported to me, were accepted.

"In addition, he visited each and every division in the 7th army and called together all officers to whom he registered his regret that he should have been guilty of any conduct which could be considered unfair or un-American. The officers of these divisions in turn relayed this message to the enlisted men."

Patton won the D. S. M. in World War I. for his "high military attainments" in the employment of tank corps troops in combat. The first oak leaf cluster went to him in recognition of his accomplishments during the African campaign in 1942. The second was awarded him for leading the 3d army across France in 1944. He was a member of Gen. Pershing's staff in World War I.

Off to Prison

[TRIBUNE Photo]

Donald Cook entering patrol wagon to be taken to Stateville prison yesterday.

Donald Jay Cook, 16, was among 19 prisoners taken from the county jail yesterday to Joliet prison. Cook is under a 14 year prison sentence for the murder last fall in the Stevens hotel of Morton Stein, also 16. Cook pleaded guilty to the slaying and said he beat and stabbed Stein in a fight in a Stevens hotel room over division of their burglary loot.

IKE'S TRIBUTE: 'HE WAS BORN TO BE SOLDIER'

Washington, D. C., Dec. 21 (AP)—This capital, where criticism once punctuated high praise of Gen. Patton was unanimous tonight in mourning the loss of a great fighting man.

President Truman set the tone in a message to Mrs. Patton:

"Mrs. Truman and I extend our deepest sympathy to you in the passing of your distinguished husband. The entire nation, to whom his brilliant career has been a constant inspiration, has suffered a great loss."

The first comment on the general's death brought up two incidents of his story—the soldier reportedly slapped in a Sicilian hospital and the crossing of the Sure river in Luxemburg.

Didn't Slap Soldier

Rep. Rankin [D., Miss.] told the house that Patton, by his own word, didn't slap the soldier and didn't swim the river.

Patton said he only put his hands on the man's shoulders and told him to pull himself together, Rankin recalled.

The story has been that Patton, to encourage his men, plunged into the icy river to show them it could be done.

Patton's own account, as related by Rankin, was that he didn't have to swim the 150 feet but waded up to his neck on a submerged walkway.

Rankin compared Patton with the Confederate Generals Nathan Bedford Forrest and Stonewall Jackson and called him "the outstanding military leader developed in this war."

"Name Struck Terror"

Gen. Eisenhower, chief of staff, said of Patton:

"He was one of those men born to be a soldier, an ideal combat leader whose gallantry and dramatic personality inspired all he commanded to great deeds of valor. His presence gave me the certainty that the boldest plan could be even more daringly executed.

"It is no exaggeration to say that Patton's name struck terror at the heart of the enemy."

Sen. Wiley [R., Wis.] recalled that earlier this week he had advocated permanent promotion of Patton to the rank of lieutenant general. He urged that the honor be given posthumously. Patton's four-star rank is temporary.

A Heavy Blow—Patterson

Secretary of War Patterson sent Mrs. Patton a message saying the loss of her husband "is a heavy blow to all of us."

Other comment:

Senate Minority Leader White [R., Me.] — "Patton takes his place among the first three or four military leaders of our history."

Majority Leader Barkley [D., Ky.] —"The whole country is saddened by the loss of one of the most gallant and heroic leaders. He did not send his men on—he led them."

John Stelle, national commander of the American Legion—"Patton typified the fighting qualities that have made American soldiers the best in the world."

TRIBUTE TO GOVERNOR

Gov. Green made the following statement yesterday:

"The death of Gen. Patton is a shock to America and will cause sorrow thruout the allied world. His fighting heart endeared him to the men who followed him in battle and stirred all our people. His life and his death should inspire us all to greater devotion to the America he loved so well."

Mayor Kelly said: "It is sad news for the holidays. On my recent trip to London I learned that the general was very well thought of in Europe and his passing cannot be replaced. I extend the sympathy of the city to his family."

Unquestioned Greatness: MacArthur

TOKYO, Dec. 22 [Saturday]—(AP)—Gen. MacArthur today said the death of Gen. Patton "fills me with the deepest regret. He was a gallant and romantic soldier of unquestioned greatness. All army forces in the Pacific will mourn him."

Reunion

[TRIBUNE Photo]

Pvt. Walter M. Jock with his sister, Mrs. Ella M. Ross, yesterday.

Pvt. Walter M. Jock, 37, Chicago, returned from the wars yesterday to greet his sister, Mrs. Ella M. Ross, 28, of 3230 S. Normal av., for the first time in 27 years. Jock, a veteran of 20 months' fighting in the European theater, will spend a 40 day furlough at the home of his sister and her husband, Charles.

The brother and sister were separated 27 years ago when Mrs. Ross was adopted at the time of the death of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Jock. Jock was 10 years old and she was 2 weeks old. As her foster family did not tell her of her relationship to her brother, she remained unaware of it until three years ago when an older sister in the Jock family told her she had a brother in service.

Jock, on furlough from Billings General hospital at Fort Harrison, Ind., said he will spend much of the time during his visit with his sister's children, Eleanor and Charles Jr., whom he also has never seen.

PATTON! ASKED IMPOSSIBLE AND 3D ARMY DID IT

BY HAL FOUST

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

FRANKFURT, Germany, Dec. 21—With the death tonight of "The Old Man," as Gen. Patton was known to his 3d army, some heretofore unpublished anecdotes are recalled. For example:

Gen. Eisenhower early last spring summoned his generals. After a long conference, Ike called on each general to tell whether he was ready for the attack. Field Marshal Montgomery said yes, he was ready to strike. Lt. Gen. Simpson said yes, he was ready to hold, and so on from the left of the front to the right, until the question reached Patton.

"Hold, hell," blurted "Rough and Ready." "I'll ram [German Field Marshal] Von Rundstedt up to Montgomery."

Admired and Feared

After the Rhine crossing I was assigned to the 3d Army and there heard about Patton from the men who served under him. They loved the guy, admired him, feared him and hated him. But they would not want to fight for any other commander.

He was a winner. The 3d Army GI could say, "Oh, yeah, Blood and Guts, his guts and our blood." But he would not tolerate disrespect for Patton from an outsider.

GI's griped that Patton had his army on the move in cold, rain, sleet and snow. They damned him as heartless, fully aware without mentioning it that weather was a tactical advantage.

In the final month of the European war the 3d army, about half a million men, was sidestepped southward about 30 miles and the direction of attack was changed from easterly to southeasterly. Altho the gigantic maneuver did not make headlines, it was notable for military history because it was accomplished without easing the pressure on the enemy at any point.

His Jeep's Trade-Mark

During the maneuver a double column of vehicles was stalled in a gale of sleet and rain on a narrow road bordered by signs: "Mines cleared to ditches." Then came the blast of a distinctive motor horn. Patton was coming.

From the rear, traveling the ditches, came a jeep with the top down. Beside the driver was a stern old man with water dripping from his four starred helmet. The jeep went ahead, still traveling the ditches.

Some minutes later the horn was sounding again. This time the sound was stationary. Patton, too, was stalled.

Fifteen or 20 minutes later the double column of vehicles began to move again. Half a mile ahead at an intersection which had caused the bottleneck, Patton was standing in the mud and rain directing traffic.

"Now the blankety-blank vehicles are moving," he commented.

On V-day plus two or three Patton said "So long" to the correspondents who had been with him in combat. He was jovial and vigorous and irregular in his speech, as always.

"Won't Need Me"

"I guess I'm out of a job—unemployed," he said. "I am a fighting general and the nation won't have any need for me any more."

Some one asked what he thought should be done with the Nazis now that they were defeated.

"The election is over, is it not?" he asked, "and aren't they just like the Democrats in the United States?

Every one laughed and no one published the quotation. The newspapers were crowded with peace stories. It was just the old man wise-cracking again.

It was not until months later that Patton made a similar remark in the United States. It led to his being relieved from command of the 3d army.

BEG YOUR PARDON

A photograph of Rep. Compton I. White of Idaho was identified in THE TRIBUNE of Dec. 5 as that of Rep. Henry C. Dworshak of Idaho. The error in identification was made in the caption of an Acme newspicture.

Allies Will Forbid Them to Marry, Germans Say

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

BERLIN, Dec. 21—The allies are going to forbid Germans marrying after Jan. 1; that's the latest rumor in Berlin. Asked why they believed such a preposterous report, four Germans out of five replied: "Because the allies don't want the Germans to have children and perpetuate the race. We heard that the religious leaders in America and England objected to sterilizing Germans."

HOW URGENT IS DEATH?

PARIS, Dec. 21 [Reuters]—Undertakers' employes in northern France have struck for a salary increase, running only a restricted service for "urgent clients."

Gen. Patton Death Scene? Former Cavalry Barracks

FRANKFURT, Germany—A starkly simple sickroom in the 130th station hospital at United States 7th army headquarters in Heidelberg was the scene of Gen. Patton's death. It was a setting which perfectly fitted his background. For it was a German cavalry barracks before it was pressed into service as an emergency military hospital by the German army in the final stages of the war. And it was retained in that capacity by the United States forces as they swept across this area in the drive to Berlin.

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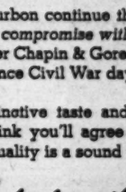

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CROSSWORD PUZZLE

ACROSS

1. Subsequently
6. Dirt
10. Wagon
14. Fragrance
15. Ancient maritime city
16. African lily
17. Brisk
18. Serf
19. Garment
20. Otherwise
21. Plump
22. Dark red
24. Lodger
27. Fissures
28. Small recess
31. Kind of Belgian marble
33. Watered silk
34. Groom [India]
35. Lines
39. Decay
40. Knock
42. Bright parrot
44. Deer
45. So be it!
47. Stitches
49. Substantiate
51. Escort
53. Dreaded
54. Lean
57. Assimilate
59. Pertaining to ankle
61. Fresh
62. Doctrines
66. Top
67. Margin
69. Pith helmet
70. Evil look
71. Remunerations
72. Join
73. Whirlpool
74. Vetch seed
75. Chemical compound

DOWN

1. Path
2. Seed appendage
3. Surmounts
4. Ruler
5. Beam
6. Vapor
7. Puzzler
8. Receptacle
9. Abound
10. Bearer
11. Reserved
12. Mechanical man
13. Youthful years
21. Antagonist
23. Curve
25. Past
26. Tortures
28. The hog plum [India]
29. Look large
30. Mention
32. Born
34. Hasten
36. Scent
37. Fabricated
38. Plant
41. Trees
43. Copies
46. Child's room
48. Laundry accessory
50. Provisions allowances
52. Ocean
53. Small number
54. Vapid
55. Measured speed of
56. Provided with weapons
58. Barnyard birds
60. Departed
63. Expectorate
64. Measure out
65. Fortune teller
68. Goddess
69. Parson bird [var.]

Puzzle of Friday, December 21, Solved

M	A	G	I	C	■	F	L	O	P	■	S	L	A
U	R	E	D	O	■	A	C	E	■	C	O	V	E
T	E	R	G	O	■	R	I	D	E	■	S	A	D
T	A	N	■	G	O	G	■	E	L	A	N	D	■
■	■	■	L	U	T	E	■	S	A	L	■	■	■
S	P	I	E	S	■	D	R	Y	■	C	L	O	S
T	U	R	N	■	E	R	E	■	M	O	R	E	■
A	R	E	S	■	G	R	A	Y	■	A	D	I	T
T	E	N	■	B	O	N	E	S	■	S	I	N	E
■	■	■	E	R	I	C	■	P	E	A	■	■	■
H	E	M	■	R	O	A	R	S	■	■	■	■	■
T	H	E	A	T	R	E	■	P	R	A	■	A	L	S	O
W	O	R	N	■	T	I	N	Y	■	F	A	M	E
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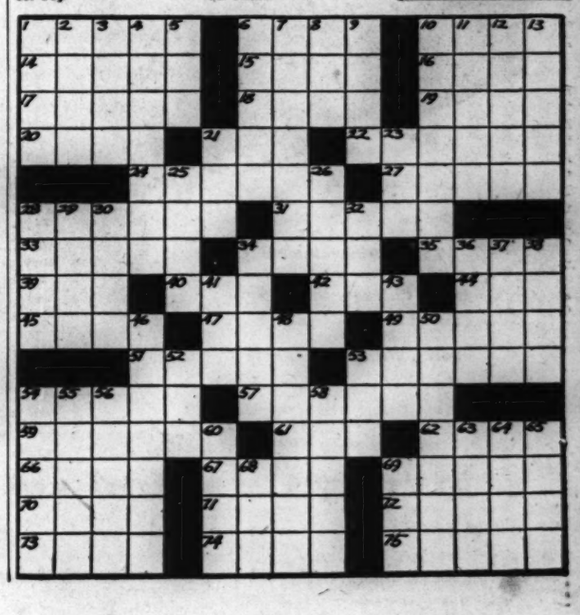
W	I	N	E	■	B	E	E	R	■	C	A	N	D



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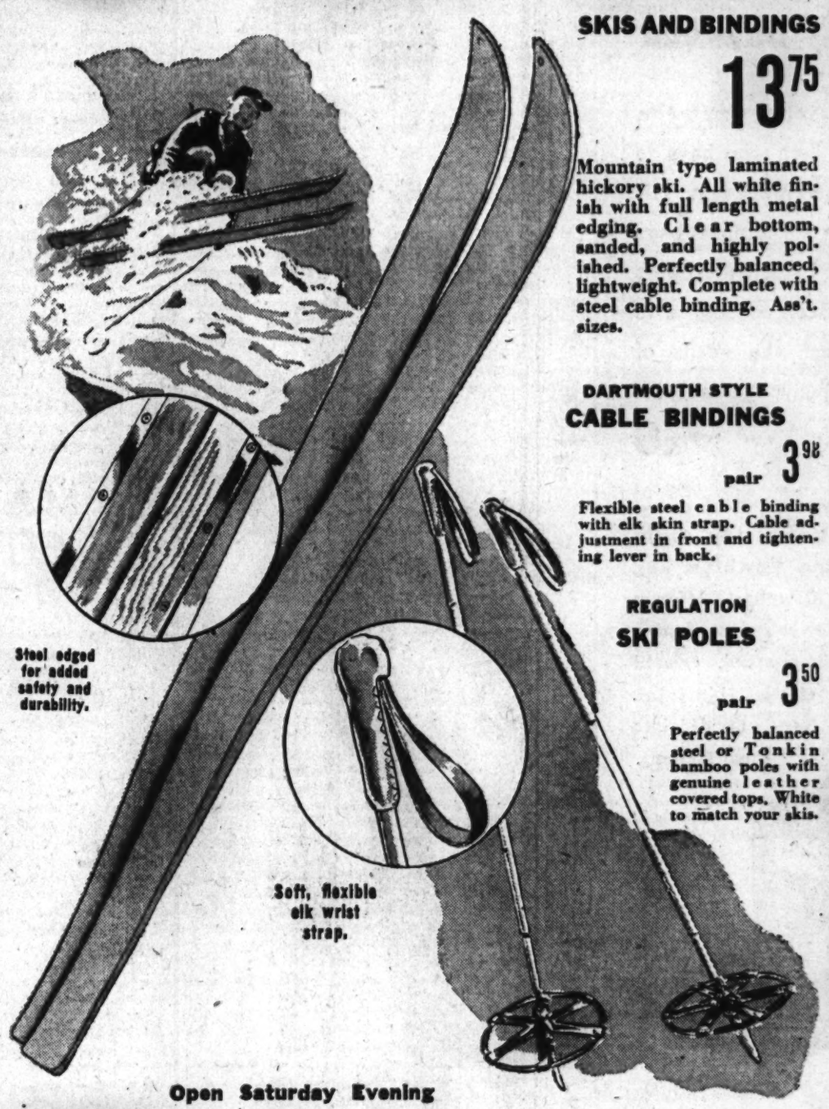

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TVA WILL TURN OVER 12 MILLION IN PROFITS TO U.S.

1st Such Payment in Its 12 Year History

BY ARTHUR EVANS
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Knoxville, Tenn., Dec. 20—The Tennessee Valley Authority says it will turn over $12,500,000 to the federal treasury Dec. 31 as its net profits from electric power operations for the year ended June 30, 1945. It is the first such payment and it directs attention to appraisals of the 12-year experiment in social planning based on electric energy.

The TVA is a good thing for the Tennessee valley and its adjoining areas. No Utopia has arrived, but the valley in general views TVA as a beneficial agency.

One barometer is average income. In the actual river basin, which was notably backward in its economy, average incomes increased more rapidly during the six years of TVA before the war, than in the 11 southern states where for years there had been great development.

Living Standards Rise

Electricity was getting into homes and on farms, and living standards were rising in the old kerosene lamp areas. Private electric plants played a part in this. The TVA low rates stimulated private electric companies in adjoining states to increase their efforts to develop more use of current in homes and on farms. During the war, population shift, as elsewhere, threw things out of normal.

As to TVA being used as a model for proposed improvement of the Missouri valley and for the Columbia, Colorado, Arkansas, and other river basins, that is a different matter.

In the Tennessee valley itself one discovers undercurrents that such legislation by congress would divide the country into provinces under three man boards, a mushrooming of burocracy, and perhaps mean eventual government ownership or control of electric energy.

"Against Initiative"

In Knoxville and Chattanooga, one uncovers a stream of sentiment that the super-government idea is against the American philosophy of private enterprise and initiative.

The war gave TVA's activities propulsion, as it did those of private industry. In four years it doubled its kilowatt capacity. TVA says its system now is the largest in the world in producing electricity.

Two dams are uncompleted. When finished, the cost of TVA's activities will total about 900 million dollars.

When TVA started in 1933, power development was the big word. Navigation and flood control were the first two items in the TVA act. There was prolonged controversy over the allocation of costs among these three purposes and whether a fair share of the expense would be charged against power.

Figures just out show that last June the allocation to power was 391 million dollars, navigation 138 million, flood 146 million, chemical plant 6 million, general plant 7½ million, and construction in progress 30 million.

Charge 59% to Power

The three river development items of power and transmission, flood and navigation totaled 675 million. Of this the part charged to power was about 59 per cent. Last year it was 66 per cent, and during war time operation 75 per cent. These figures for power appear higher than were talked of in TVA's early days. Whether the allocation is right is up to the super-experts. It was adopted after long study by technical men.

This year gross power revenue was seven times that of pre-war 1939. One criticism directed against TVA is that, being a federal agency, it pays no federal taxes and is also free from interest on federal funds, which are paid by taxpayers everywhere. Net revenues of TVA, however, have been growing.

Put Back Into Plant

In 1944 net returns were 41 per cent of gross revenues from power.

Heretofore, during the construction period, the net returns have been "plowed back" into the power plant, as allowed by law. TVA's 1944 report to congress showed that by June 30, 1944, nearly 75 million dollars had been so reinvested in plant. Of this 68 million had been plowed in during the five year defense and war period. The 75 million consisted of 38 million in net income and 37 million in provisions for depreciation. This led TVA to tell congressional committees that nearly 20 per cent of the depreciated capital outlay for power was paid for out of power operations.

Now, with construction almost complete, TVA is beginning to pay its returns into the government. The total "plowed in" power returns, plus part of the 12½ million check which goes to the federal treasury is tentatively figured by TVA at around 100 million dollars, or between one-fifth and one-fourth of the investment allocated to power.

Could Pay Off in 30 Years

David E. Lilienthal, TVA chairman, who has run the power end from the start, told a senate committee last February that at existing levels of earnings the government investment in power, now estimated at 410 million dollars could be paid off within 30 years without interest and 60 years with interest at 2 per cent. The final power allocation is expected to be about 450 million dollars.

Both friends and critics of TVA go to extremes in some of their claims, and the rival computations give headaches even to trained economists.

CHING CHOW—
IT IS SAID—GIFTS OFTEN BREAK THROUGH STONE WALLS—
STANLEY INK
Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.: Copyright, 1945, by News Syndicate Co. Inc.
12-22

One private utility figures that in 10 years ended in 1943, interest on the total investment in TVA, if paid, would have amounted to 51 million dollars. Another utility authority computed 11 year losses, by TVA's freedom from interest, at 81 million dollars. These include all TVA activities, navigation, flood control, fertilizer, and economic development as well as power.

Unfair Criticism

This is not deemed fair, unless TVA power production was intended to bear the entire load of the planned economy experiment. TVA says, with some justice, that for power to carry the load of navigation and flood control expense would be like having the expense of flood and navigation works on the Mississippi and Ohio rivers paid by states bordering those rivers.

Interest on federal money, unpaid by TVA, however, is still a sensitive spot. If TVA paid interest at the going rate of the treasury department of about 2 per cent its net income from electricity would be about cut in half.

From 1940 to 1944 the net returns shown by TVA of 45 million dollars was 3.7 per cent return on the average investment assigned to power of 239 million. If TVA had paid interest at 2 per cent on the power investment the 45 million would have shrunk to 21 million. But it would still be a 1.7 per cent return on the power investment.

Submerge 462,700 Acres

Flood control and navigation are still controversial. The dams and the lakes behind them have permanently submerged 462,700 acres. In addition 128,000 acres are subject to occasional inundation for flood control, a total of 590,700 acres. Some of the flooding was due to government orders for more dams in the war period.

Army engineers in 1930 said the area in the valley susceptible to major floods was 666,154 acres. Rep. Whittington [D., Miss.], chairman of the flood control committee has said "TVA has put in the bottoms of reservoirs substantially all of the lands that were subjected to overflow. . . . It is a fallacy to assert it has protected the valley from floods." The TVA says that now that the big Kentucky dam is finished, the system will reduce floods at Cairo, Ill., by 2½ to 4 feet and by lesser amounts downstream on the Mississippi. At Chattanooga the question of building levees is being debated.

Navigation Increases

Navigation on the river increased during the war. In 1943 194 million ton miles of frate was carried exclusive of sand and gravel. Here in Knoxville boats are plying the stream. TVA claims that shippers saved 3½ million dollars. The water conservation conference says the cost of shipping the same number of ton miles by rail at the average rate for the United States would be $1,814,000, while it cost TVA $1,249,000 to operate navigation facilities in 1943, exclusive of interest, and that claims of great value are not warranted.

The army engineers in 1930 figured that for adequate navigation, low head dams could be built in the Tennessee for 75 million dollars.

With a post-war surplus of electricity expected for a time, TVA will now seek a market by emphasizing resource development in the seven state valley region. This is regarded by TVA as the core of the planned economy experiment. The TVA act speaks of a general purpose of "fostering an orderly and proper physical, economic, and social development" of the areas.

8 Million on Fertilizer Plants

In the 10 year period ended June 30, 1943, TVA spent 40 million dollars on this development work, in addition to 8 million on fertilizer plants and equipment. Reforestation, control of soil erosion, and the building up of depleted farms generally were applauded from the start.

New industries were brought in, as they were in other southern states not under TVA. Electro-metallurgical and chemical products and nonferrous metals led in the increased industry. As a rule the plants do not seem to be displacements of industries located in other regions. Hosiery, textiles, and rayon are among the new plants.

It was a good advance, but nothing phenomenal as compared with many other states.

Recreational facilities along the TVA lakes to attract tourists, establishment of wild life refuges and sportsmen's paradises and a continued drive to combat mosquitos in malaria control are part of the program.

POUND IS INSANE, 4 PSYCHIATRISTS ADVISE COURT

Washington, D. C., Dec. 21 (AP)—Four psychiatrists today pronounced Ezra Pound, the poet charged with treason, "insane and mentally unfit for trial."

Pound, for many years an expatriate, was indicted for treason in connection with alleged propaganda broadcasts for Italy after that nation went to war with the United States. He was arrested after the occupation of Italy was completed and flown here Nov. 18 to stand trial.

The psychiatrists reported to Justice Bolitha J. Laws of District court that they found Pound "mentally unfit to advise properly with counselor to participate intelligently and reasonably in his own defense."

DOCTOR'S HOME LOOTED

Dr. G. M. Lichtenstein, 8726 Blackstone av., told police yesterday that burglars who broke into his home stole a radio, clock, camera, and other articles, all valued at $178.

MR. BULLFROG WANTS ONLY AN EYE FOR TOOTH

A frog pushes its food down with its eyes. A snake can "walk" a tightrope. Owls do see in daylight. Lifting the tongue of a crow doesn't make it talk like a parrot. These and other facts of animal, reptilian, and bird life will soon be widely shown by television, R. Marlin Perkins, director of the Lincoln park zoo, said yesterday in an annual report.

He disclosed that television was used for the first time in the history of the zoo to explode many ancient superstitions and said the animals, reptiles, and birds, visited last year by some two million, will soon be brought into the homes via television screens.

Using live animals and species Perkins said he demonstrated many facts and truths about zoology, ornithology, and herpetology during 1945 for the first time on the television screen. During this year the motion pictures went to some 400 sets in the city. Soon they will be going into almost every home.

Old Myths Exploded

Perkins exploded old myths, such as that turtles bite and hang on "until it thunders." He demonstrated that toads and warts are not, as popularly believed, related in any way. He gave proof that a zebra's stripes are black on white—and not vice versa.

In the report Director Perkins foresees "a tremendous" future use of television by the zoos in the teaching of children and even in the institutions of higher education.

He said that during 1945 Bushman, famous gorilla brought here in 1930 at the age of 2 and weighing only 38 pounds, has gained his full stature and entered his prime. Bushman, starting the year at 530 pounds, now weighs 555.

Now 17; May Live to 34

Now 17 he may expect to live at least again as long. Perkins says that's all that's certain. No one, he says, knows much more about the life span of a gorilla; none has ever been long enough alive in captivity.

The zoo during the year lost a Siberian tigress, which died in childbirth. Three cubs were born, two of them dead, and altho keepers, experts, and veterinarians fought all night for the life of the third cub, it succumbed also. Sixteen other animals also died during the year. In 1945 the entire zoo of the House of David at Benton Harbor, Mich., was purchased and brought to Lincoln park.

Flag Given H. D. Anheier, Secret Service Director

A large American flag was presented to Harry D. Anheier, supervising agent of the United States secret service, yesterday by Federal Post No. 437 of the American Legion. Anheier, who recently succeeded Capt. Thomas J. Callaghan as supervising agent, will hang the flag in his office. The presentation was made by Comdr. Herman Kramer of the federal post.

SWEDISH FIRE CHIEF STUDIES TECHNIQUE OF CITY DEPARTMENT

Sven Sonnenberg

The technique and equipment of the Chicago fire department was being studied yesterday by a visiting fireman, Sven Sonnenberg, 32, assistant fire chief of the Malmoe, Sweden, fire department, Chief Sonnenberg, who has been in the country for three weeks, has been in Chicago a week and will go to Boston, Mass., from here. Previously he has visited the departments in New York and Detroit, Mich.

PEACE JUSTICES ASK FOR SALARY IN LIEU OF FEES

A resolution urging that the fee system for justices of the peace and police magistrates be abolished in towns of more than 10,000 population was adopted yesterday at the semi-annual meeting of the board of directors of the Illinois Justices, Police Magistrates, and Constables association in Hotel Sherman.

J. W. Niebling, president of the association and justice of the peace at Moline, said that it was recommended that the justices be put on a salary basis. Secretary Howard Hicks, justice of the peace at Rockford, was instructed to send copies of the resolution to the American, Illinois, and Chicago Bar associations.

Another resolution indorsed the new drivers' financial responsibility law and pledged full coöperation for enforcement.

ANTI-HONKING PRIZES WON BY TEACHER, PUPILS

Mayor Kelly yesterday presented Victory bond prizes to two school children and a school teacher, winners in the Chicago noise abatement commission's slogan contest to minimize automobile horn blowing. The winners were Miss Edna Staudinger, 6987 Anthony av., teacher in Scott school; Betty Ann Maori, 13, of 2752 W. 59th st., a pupil in Gage Park elementary school, and Ralph Franco, 9, of 1025 S. Morgan st., pupil in Holy Family parochial school. The bonds were donated by the Chicago Motor club.

Poinsettia Exhibition to Open in Lincoln Park

(Picture on back page)

Poinsettias, long identified with winter and the Christmas season, are really tropical flowers. In the warm conservatory in Lincoln park, they are growing as lovely as they do in Central America. The display will be opened to the public tomorrow, and will continue thru Jan. 2.

OPEN TODAY FROM 9:30 A. M. TO 6 P. M.

Two stars from our
GREAT SWEATER STOCKS
give them for Christmas

At the left is an all wool jerkin that ought to be in every man's wardrobe . . it has so many uses . . in plaids, checks and herringbones, $3.50. At the right is a coat sweater that's a marvel for all around service too . . also in plaids, checks and herringbones, plenty of big sizes too, $6.95. Just 2 in a great collection of quality sweaters. Others

$3.50 to $29

MAIN FLOOR

MAURICE L ROTHSCHILD
MINNEAPOLIS State at Jackson—Chicago ST. PUL

Christmas Store Hours, 9:30 to 6
Marshall Field & Company

SING *a song of* GIFT BOOKS FULL *of love and* JOY

GIVE LOVE AND JOY—
GIVE GIFT BOOKS

Easy to buy, wonderful to receive . . . give gift books of Merchandise Certificates ($5, $10, $25) (Also single certificates in any denomination you wish)

Come in for yours today!
Cashier, Third Floor, Middle, State
Third Floor, North, State
First Floor, Middle, Wabash
First Floor, Middle, State
Store for Men, First Floor
Also in Evanston, Lake Forest and Oak Park

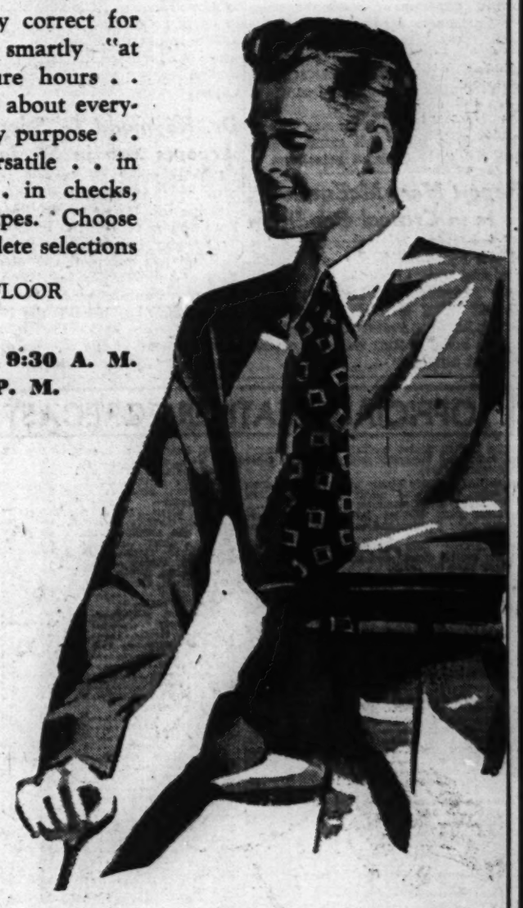
TOWN & COUNTRY SHIRTS
ideal for a man's Christmas

$3.95 to $20.33

They're smartly correct for business and smartly "at ease" for leisure hours . . wear them just about everywhere for every purpose . . they're that versatile . . in solid colors . . in checks, plaids and stripes. Choose from our complete selections

MAIN FLOOR

OPEN FROM 9:30 A. M. TO 6 P. M.



Maurice L Rothschild
MINNEAPOLIS State at Jackson—Chicago ST. PAUL

MILLIONS' CHOICE FOR 3 REASONS

Millions always ask for it by name St. Joseph Aspirin because (1) It's as pure as money can buy (2) Speed unsurpassed in field of aspirin (3) Real economy in all sizes. Demand St. Joseph Aspirin, world's largest seller at 10c. Save more on 100 tablets for 35c as you get nearly 3 tablets for only 1c.

St. Joseph ASPIRIN

BOARD ADVISES CIO AND G. M. TO KEEP ON TRYING

'Fact Finders' Decide to Hold a Recess

[Continued from first page]

deem appropriate after considering all of the evidence.

2. Ability to pay will not be regarded as the only or controling factor in determining the amount of a fair and equitable wage adjustment.

Future Developments

3. Whether the board will call upon the company to submit books or records germane to the case for examination by the board in accordance with the President's statement of Dec. 20, will be determined by the future developments in the case.

4. The board will be governed by the wage-price policies announced by the President, in executive orders and addresses, and by the stabilization administrator under the act of Oct. 2, 1942. The board will not undertake to assume the functions of the OPA or to suggest that the company be precluded from exercising the right to seek price relief which existing regulations may permit.

5. The board will require exact and detailed information to enable it to pass on the factors of reduced take-home pay, cost of living increase, and any other grounds which may be urged an equitable reason for an increase in wages. The board is preparing and soon will submit to the parties a request for particular information relevant to these matters which the board believes it would be helpful to have.

Applauded by Reuther

The statement was hailed at once by Walter Reuther, head of the UAW-CIO General Motors division, but there was a broad inference that it had not been accepted by the company.

C. E. Wilson, General Motors president, shook his head when reporters tried to question him.

"I'm going to leave it just as the board left it," he said.

Reuther charged that General Motors has not decided whether to defy President Truman on the question of opening its books.

"I sincerely hope that the corporation decides to recognize the sovereignty of the United States government and agrees to coöperate with the fact-finding board appointed by the President," he said.

Agree to Meet

This morning, company representatives and representatives of the UAW agreed to meet in Detroit to discuss local plant union demands. Harry W. Anderson, General Motors vice president, reported to the Garrison panel this afternoon that the union had agreed to submit its revised list of local plant questions at the Detroit meeting for early settlement to pave the way for the end of the strike whenever the main question over wages has been disposed of.

Whether wage negotiations will be carried on here or in Detroit over Christmas was not stated.

GIs MUST SPEND YULE PREPARING POWs' TRIP HOME

Fort Custer, Mich., Dec. 21 [Special]—Hundreds of soldiers on duty at the prisoner of war division here will be deprived of Christmas at home because of the army's decision to use the holiday season for preparing German internees for shipment back to their homeland, it was disclosed today.

Capt. Raymond Collier, public relations officer at the POW camp, said leaves and furloughs had been canceled and that officers had been "pulled back from leaves" to fulfill a war department order to have 5,000 prisoners ready by Dec. 28 for their transportation to Germany.

The order canceling furloughs was issued Dec. 18, effective at once. All furloughs were ordered canceled until further notice.

The shipment of prisoners will be the first to leave this camp, which now has 7,177 German prisoners.

Report Mary McEnerney Is in Critical Condition

Miss Mary McEnerney, member of the board of county commissioners and vice president of the Illinois Federation of Labor, was reported in a critical condition in Grant hospital yesterday. She went to the hospital four weeks ago with a heart ailment.

The Inquiring Camera Girl

BY MARYON ZYLSTRA

[The Tribune will pay $5 for each interesting question submitted by a reader and used by The Tribune. Today's question was submitted by Margit Pearson, 541 N. Michigan av.]

THE QUESTION

What is the most amusing experience you have had in a hotel or in the hotel business?

WHERE ASKED

Stevens hotel.

THE ANSWERS

Lester Cowan, moving picture producer, Hollywood, Cal.—In a hotel in New York City one morning smoke was oozing into the room thru the keyhole and the crack at the bottom of the door. I jumped out of bed and as I opened the door the three Ritz brothers, puffing big cigars, fell into my room. It was funny.

Phil Itta, headwaiter—During the war when help was hard to get, a new captain was arguing with a man at the door who was trying to get into the hotel's night club. I came out to see what the commotion was. The captain said, "This man won't wait his turn." I said, "Let him in. He's the orchestra leader."

Harry L. Ludwig, hotel executive—On a flight to the coast the plane was grounded in Albuquerque, N. M. I went into one of my firm's hotels to spend the night. I couldn't get a room and had to sleep in a chair in the lobby which, looking back on it, is very amusing to me. It was not amusing at the time.

Olive Wakeman, executive, Los Angeles, Cal.—When Conrad H. Hilton bought the Palmer House he got a letter from a young girl who said she liked his kindly smile and would he kindly give her $80,000. She inclosed an itemized list telling exactly how she planned to spend the money when he sent it.

Bob Quain, hotel executive—An executive retired early to be in good shape to address his board of directors. A woman's shoe, hurled thru the transom, hit him in the eye. Leaping out of bed, he ran into the dresser. Next day he addressed his board with a cut in his cheek and two black eyes. The board must have wondered.

Lew Doty, hotel manager—During the depression we took a guest's trousers to make sure he wouldn't run off without paying his bill. When I went up to collect there was a different man in the room. He was without trousers. The guest had called a chauffeur and borrowed his pants "to get his own from the cleaner."

STRICKEN ARMY TRANSPORT HAS COAST GUARD AID

San Francisco, Cal., Dec. 21 (AP)—Pounded by heavy seas, the crippled army transport Imperial, with 581 Pacific veterans aboard, was being held in position tonight by the Coast Guard cutter Shawnee and two tugs.

Coast Guard headquarters here said a 40 mile an hour wind made towing of the vessel impossible. The ship will be held in position until the seas subside, and will be towed to San Francisco. The ship was said to be in no danger.

The Imperial, bound for Seattle when she reported her main engines broken early this morning, is 17 miles off Cape Mendocino, Cal.

Dr. Raymond G. Spencer Accepts Job in St. Louis

Dr. Raymond G. Spencer, chairman of the metals and minerals division of the Armour Research Foundation of Illinois Institute of Technology, announced yesterday that he has accepted the directorship of the Washington University Research Foundation, St. Louis, Mo. Dr. Spencer has been at the Illinois institute since 1941. Previously he was the head of the physics department of Albion college.

NAB 13 PICKETS FROM CIO UNION IN GEAR STRIKE

BY GEORGE HARTMANN

Thirteen pickets and CIO unionists, including one woman, were arrested yesterday on charges of attacking workers who tried to enter the strike bound D. O. James Manufacturing company plant, 1140 Monroe st., and the Illinois Gear and Machine company plant, 2108 N. Natchez av.

The violence resulted from a back to work movement started last Monday by employes defying local 1114, United Electrical Radio and Machine Workers' union [CIO], which ordered strikes at the two gear manufacturing plants Nov. 19.

Capt. George Barnes, head of the police labor detail, described the pickets' action as "goon tactics" used in the "CIO union's desperate attempt to keep the strike in effect."

Double Protection Promised.

After the attacks he said he would double the police protection for workers who want to work.

At the James plant, Sgt. Harold Enger of the labor detail said, a normal number of 50 pickets walked the line at 6 a. m., but that shortly after 7 a. m. "more than 300 pickets came from all directions and joined the line." He called additional police.

Union officials later admitted that 300 workers from other plants had taken part in the picketing.

Enger said the trouble started when George Cierny, 26, of 2957 Elston av., struck a worker, Vaughn Gilbert of 50 S. Honore st., when Gilbert tried to enter the plant. Enger arrested Cierny. Enger asserted the other pickets became abusive and also attacked workers.

Eight Seized at One Plant

Others arrested by Enger and Policemen Peter Dolan and John Baker, also of the labor detail, were: Sam Danna, 36, of 723 N. Drake av.; Andrew MacFarlane, 33, of 5040 N. Kimball av., who was accused of hitting Frank Ratajczak, 4320 S. Campbell av.; William Conway, 35, of 824 Cuyler av.; Henry Paul, 36, of 341 S. Homan av.; William Heeson, 30, of 31 Tuttle av., Clarendon Hills; Michael Holland, 47, of 620 S. Laflin st.; Jacob Nemotka, 39, of 2132 Division st.; and Miss Margaret Crosby, 21, of 53 Madison st., La Grange. Cierny and MacFarlane were charged with assault, the others with disorderly conduct. All are scheduled to appear in South State Street court Thursday.

Three Arrested in Auto

Meanwhile, Capt. Barnes arrested Sam Tomash, 30, of 517 W. Delaware pl., for inciting the pickets in front of the Illinois Gear plant. Tomash was charged with disorderly conduct.

At the same time, Barnes sent a squad car after an automobile that had been circling the plant. At Grand and Narragansett avs., Policemen Arthur Meyer and Arthur Johnson of Cragin police district curbed the car after it had stopped another in which four Illinois Gear workers were riding to work. Three strikers, Chester Betley, 28, of 5105 Medill av., Gennaro DeModica, 21, of 5356 Bloomingdale rd., and Louis J. Smith, 58, of 4243 Crystal st., were arrested for disorderly conduct. They also will appear in court on Thursday.

JACK KEARNS AND 'PRINCESS' ARE ACQUITTED

New York, Dec. 21 (AP)—A federal jury tonight acquitted Jack Kearns, 63, Chicago boxing promoter and former manager of Jack Dempsey, of charges of violating the securities exchange act, using the mails to defraud, and conspiracy.

The jury, which had deliberated more than 10 hours, also found innocent Gloria Carruthers, 45, an astrologer known as Princess Zulieka. She was named in the indictment along with Kearns and Harry Lennon, 60, who earlier pleaded guilty.

The indictment was based on operations of Federal Fyr-Ex Company, Inc., purportedly a concern manufacturing fire extinguishers. Peter J. Donoghue, assistant United States attorney, charged that the defendants were involved in transactions which he said caused investors to lose $150,000. The government maintained the company never manufactured fire extinguishers.

17 Die as a French Navy Plane Plunges Into Sea

PARIS, Dec. 21 [Reuters]—Seventeen persons were killed today when a French naval plane crashed into the sea after taking off from Toulon for North Africa.

HOLIDAY FOR PICKETS DRIVE GAINS SUPPORT OF AUTO STRIKERS

Detroit, Mich., Dec. 21 (AP)—A "picket holiday" proposal for General Motors strikers during the Christmas period was gathering support thru the ranks of the CIO's United Auto Workers union today.

One big Detroit local announced it was withdrawing its pickets from factory gates until Jan. 3 and a similar movement was reported from Lansing, Mich., where General Motors also has plants.

The auto union, with 175,000 members idle, has been on strike against General Motors for a month in its demand for a 30 per cent wage rate increase.

Withdrawal of pickets might preclude for the time being further dispute between General Motors and the union over the corporation's charge of "illegal picketing." The corporation has sought injunctions against the union, charging office workers had been forcibly kept out of plants.

CIO TURNS DOWN G.E. PROPOSAL TO BOOST WAGES 10%

Other Workers Due to Get Hike Jan. 1

New York, Dec. 21 (AP)—The negotiating committee of the CIO United Electrical, Radio, and Machine Workers Union of America tonight rejected as "grossly inadequate" a proposal by the General Electric company for a 10 per cent wage increase for 89,000 UEW members.

General Electric offered the increase in pay earlier today with the stipulation that the union agree not to impose limitations on or obstacles to increased production by its members.

The UEW last week voted 5 to 1 to strike after Jan. 1 in plants of General Electric, Westinghouse, and General Motors in support of a wage increase of $2 a day. This would be about a 30 per cent raise.

It recently turned down a General Motors' offer of a 13½ cent an hour pay increase.

Notify Company

Joseph Dermody, international representative of the UEW, said the negotiating committee for General Electric locals had notified E. D. Spicer, vice president of the company, of the rejection of the pay hike offer.

After asserting the offer was "substantially less than the offer of 13.5 cents an hour, with starting and minimum job rates for men and women of 80 and 90 cents," the committee declared:

"Your offer is deliberately inadequate. It is surrounded by conditions which you knew and intended should insure its rejection. You have not yet, after many months of negotiations and after a strike vote of your employes, commenced to bargain in good faith."

Calls It an Ultimatum

The union committee described the proposal as being "in the form of an abrupt ultimatum requiring unqualified acceptance within two weeks" and declared it would deprive the workers of the benefits of retroactivity.

Todays offer by the company was made by Charles E. Wilson, president of General Electric, who also said employes not union members would be given a 10 per cent increase Jan. 1 and that salaried workers earning between $3,000 and $5,000 would receive $300 annual increases.

Wilson said in a statement that in addition to the 89,000 UEW members, the offer extended to 6,000 other workers who hold cards with various labor organizations. He said employes not union members would get their raise Jan. 1 even if the union rejected the offer.

FOUR ILLINOIS MEN LISTED AS DEAD BY NAVY

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., Dec. 21—A new navy casualty list was made public today.

ILLINOIS

NAVY DEAD

Farrar, Robert Lee, lieutenant, U. S. N. R.—Wife, Mrs. Nancy Helena Farrar, 6413 S. Long av., Chicago.

Komes, Harold Bernard, ship's cook 2d class, U. S. N. R.—Parents, Mr. and Mrs. Bernard John Komes, 365 Illinois av., Aurora.

WISCONSIN

NAVY DEAD

Berglund, Andrew Lee, electrican, U. S. N. [previously reported prisoner of war]—Parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Elmer Berglund, Underhill.

Hope, Ralph Edwin, Torpedoman 2d class, U. S. N. R.—Parents, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar H. Hope, Superior.

STRIFE WRACKED CONGRESS GOES HOME FOR A REST

BY WILLARD EDWARDS

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., Dec. 21—The 79th congress, worn by bitter strife, ended its 1945 labors today. Its first session, begun last Jan. 3, will go down in history, many members agreed, as the most momentous in years.

Speaker Rayburn pounded with his gavel to end the house session at 2:11 p. m. and the senate adjourned at 3:40 p. m.

Eager to quit the chambers where one of their last acts was to surrender their constitutional power to declare war, scores of legislators did not wait for the melancholy final rites. They were flitting homeward last night for a 23 day vacation until Jan. 14, when the second session will begin.

Democratic Party Split

The departing members took with them the memory of many things accomplished and more left undone. It was a year in which the Democratic majority found itself split wide open and the Republican minority was frequently apathetic.

Confronted with a new chief executive last April as the result of the death of President Roosevelt, the congress staged a brief honeymoon with Mr. Truman, but the end of the session found his own party blocking him on some of his most urgently stressed measures.

Join World Setup

Congress thrust the United States into numerous world organizations during the session. It ratified the united nations charter and overwhelmingly voted President Truman the power to furnish troops and equipment to the security council of the united nations organization, permitting him to authorize our forces to engage in action without congressional approval.

It appropriated an additional 750 million dollars for the united nations relief and rehabilitation administration, extended the lend-lease program and the reciprocal trade agreements act, and approved the Bretton Woods international monetary agreements.

Having appropriated 62 billion dollars while the war with Germany and Japan was still raging, the congress, when the shooting ended, took back some 52 billions of unused current and past year allotments, but it added 2.4 billions, including the UNRRA appropriation, to the year's spending as one of its final acts. This sum included 191 millions for veterans' housing and 125 millions for navigation and flood control.

Draft Law Extended

On the positive side also, congress extended the draft law until next May 15. With many members expressing qualms concerning the government's fiscal position in the future, it raised the national debt limit to 300 billions. At the same time, it cut income taxes and ordered repeal of the excess profits tax Jan. 1, 1946.

Price controls were extended until next July 1. A governmental reorganization plan, giving Mr. Truman sweeping power to consolidate and revise the burocratic structure, was voted. Administration of surplus property disposal was placed in the hands of one man instead of a board. The service men's "GI Bill of Rights" was re-written.

Most of these measures were in accord with the administration program. But Mr. Truman found himself defeated or stalled on other proposals as Democratic conservatives and so-called liberals warred with each other. Some dissension also grew within the Republican minority.

Jobs Bill Emasculated

Universal military training, repeatedly demanded by the President, found vehement opposition in both parties and action was deferred until next year. The administration's "full employment" bill was emasculated in the house until it was but a shadow of the original form in which Mr. Truman offered it, reportedly as an appeasement to left-wing elements and labor.

Action was likewise deferred on the Truman plan for a system of fact-finding boards to study labor disputes while a 30 day ban on strikes was in force. Labor violently opposed this proposal and employers gave it only half hearted support.

Other presidential proposals postponed until next year for action were the 4.4 billion loan to Great Britain, merger of the fighting services, liberalization of unemployment compensation rates; establishment of a permanent fair employment practice committee, increases in statutory minimum wages, domestic control over atomic energy, disposal of war-created merchant shipping surpluses, and pensions and pay raises for congressmen.

150,000 TROOPS STALLED IN WEST COAST PORTS

Army Admits Waging a Losing Battle

Washington, D. C., Dec. 21 [Special]—Pessimism over efforts to transport home for Christmas the thousands of troops stranded in Pacific coast ports increased today. The number stalled on the west coast rose to nearly 150,000, with some ports reporting twice as many arrivals as the numbers leaving. Other developments in the troop transport problem were:

1. The army conceded it is waging a losing battle and revised upward its estimate of the number who won't make it home for Christmas.

2. The office of defense transportation said no improvements can be made in efforts to break the bottleneck.

Increases Estimate

A war department statement said more than 90,000 troops, instead of a previously estimated 82,000, would spend Christmas in the staging areas and added that "few, if any, of the troops now on the west coast will be home for Christmas."

The movement of troops eastward by rail increased about 1,000 a day during the last week, the army said, but the numbers arriving by ship from the Pacific increased at an even greater rate.

Col. J. Monroe Johnson, director of defense transportation, told the senate war investigating committee, which is looking into the transportation situation, that "nothing can be done that isn't being done to expedite the movement of these men."

Relief Expected by Jan. 1

He predicted that the bottleneck would be broken by Jan. 1. He gave this explanation of the situation:

Troop arrivals have been much greater than expected. More than 1,000 000 overseas veterans are coming back to the United States in December. In addition, 500,000 internal moves are expected. Some 40,000 prisoners of war are scheduled for repatriation. Approximately 25,000 Mexican laborers must be taken back to the border.

More than 90 per cent of all eastbound passenger traffic from the west coast is military. About 72 per cent of all sleeping cars are allocated to military service. Completion of 1,200 troop sleepers authorized last spring was held up by a strike.

7,000 Remain in Ships

San Francisco now has a backlog of 53,000, of whom 44,115 are soldiers. All the incoming veterans in that port had been moved ashore today except for 7,000 remaining on two vessels for lack of barracks space.

From San Francisco 3,248 soldiers and 1,484 sailors traveled eastward by government arranged transportation, but twice that number of service men arrived there by ship.

Seattle reported a backlog of 21,882, with 1,581 departures by train and air, and 2,430 additional troops debarked.

At Portland quarantined service men on the troopship Grundy will have Christmas dinner ashore and some will leave for their homes that day, the army announced today. The vessel was quarantined as it entered the Columbia river from Korea with Tech. 5th Grade Francis R. Price, Wheeling, W. Va., ill with smallpox.

CHICAGO ATTORNEY DISCLOSES NEW CLEW IN CLINE MYSTERIES

Thru a woman friend of Mrs. Delora Krebs Cline, 73, wealthy Chicago widow, more evidence has been obtained that Mrs. Delora Cline died in Dallas, Tex., Oct. 27, 1944, and was cremated by order of her husband, Alfred L. Cline, Gerald Ryan, attorney for the widow's estate, announced last night.

Gerald Ryan

Ryan said the woman witness has identified a leopard jacket seized at Corona del Mar, Cal., as that of Mrs. Delora Cline. It has been established, he said, that Cline sent the jacket from Dallas Oct. 19, 1944, for storage in Chicago. Two weeks later, Mrs. Delora Cline's other furs, sent by Cline from Portland, Ore., were added to the effects stored by Cline.

Cline is under arrest in San Francisco, Cal., on suspicion that he poisoned Mrs. Delora Cline to get her $250,000 fortune. He contends Mrs. Delora Cline died in Portland, Ore., Nov. 29.

Ryan said the leopard jacket was sent to Corona del Mar Dec. 5 by order of Cline, who wrote from Portland that the package contained "my own clothes."

QUESTIONS SON OF 'BLUEBEARD' IN LOS ANGELES

Los Angeles, Cal., Dec. 21 [Special]—Marion Cline, 25, a son of Alfred L. Cline, murder suspect in the "Bluebeard" deaths of numerous women associates, has been located here and questioned in connection with the investigation of his father's affairs, it was disclosed today by Assistant District Atty. Harding McGuire of San Francisco.

McGuire, who is making a tour of cities involved in the wide inquiry, said young Cline, now a law student at the University of Southern California, had not seen his father since 1934. The young man spent two years in the navy and was discharged three months ago.

Meantime, in Bloomington, Ind., Dr. Rollo N. Harger, state toxicologist, analyzed some ashes and said he did not think they were those of Mrs. Alice W. Carpenter, formerly of Bloomington. The ashes had been buried here as those of Mrs. Carpenter after they were sent here at Cline's direction from Dallas, Tex.

URGES FATHERS BE GIVEN ARMY, NAVY RELEASE

Washington, D. C., Dec. 21 (AP)—Sen. Revercomb [D., W. Va.] attempted today to get all fathers discharged from the fighting forces.

He demanded that the senate overrule its military committee, which has pigeonholed a bill requiring such discharges.

Revercomb said, "We're going home to our families for Christmas" and the senate ought to "take this one more step" to get the fathers out of uniform. Selective service has ruled that no more fathers are to be inducted.

20,000 TROOPS ARE DUE TODAY AT EAST PORTS

[BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS]

Approximately 20,000 service men are scheduled to arrive today at three east coast ports, while at Pacific ports, more than 12,000 troops are expected. One vessel is due at New Orleans with 297.

Ships and units arriving:

AT NEW YORK—India Victory from Antwerp, 1,537 troops including elements of the 3d battalion, 118th infantry regiment, and 899th tank destroyer battalion. Williams Victory from Antwerp, 1,491 troops, Semmelsdijk from Marseilles, 1,505 troops, including elements of 2916th quartermaster truck company, Company A and Company K of 357th infantry regiment. Tristan Dalton from Le Havre, 630 troops. George Woodward from Marseilles, 561 troops, including 513th field artillery battalion, and the 1232d engineer fire fighters, platoon. Caleb Strong from Marseilles, 539 troops, including 174th field artillery battalion. Thomas Johnson from Le Havre, 63 troops, including 174th field artillery battalion. Thomas Johnson from Le Havre, 631 troops, including 3218th and 4480th quartermaster service companies, 3906th quartermaster truck company, and 3918th quartermaster gas supply company. Santa Cecelia from Naples, 365 troops, James Sullivan from Newport, England, 24 troops. Harry Gluckman, 16 troops. Philadelphia, 1,267 troops.

AT NEWPORT NEWS—Ponce De Leon from Le Havre, due yesterday, 561 troops, including 132d station hospital. Wooster Victory from Marseilles, 1,527 troops, including headquarters and headquarters company, 141st infantry regiment, and miscellaneous units of the 143d infantry regiment. Thomas Sim Lee from Leghorn, Italy, 28 troops. Mariposa, 4,186 troops, including a military police platoon of the 90th infantry division, the 90th signal company, Company H of the 358th infantry regiment, 343d field artillery battalion, 344th field artillery battalion, 345th field artillery battalion, 315th engineer construction battalion, 315th medical battalion, Attacker, 501 troops, including the 288th signal pigeon company, headquarters and base service group of the 547th air service group. Benjamin Milan, 555 troops, including Company K of the 141th infantry regiment, Company A of the 143d infantry regiment, and the service company, 143d infantry regiment. Daniel Drake, 29 troops. David Yulee, 33 troops. Elijah Root, 19 troops. Mayo Brothers, 566 troops, including 689th field artillery battalion.

AT BOSTON—Waterbury Victory from Antwerp, 1,522 miscellaneous troops. Lambert Cadwalader from Le Havre, 576 troops, including 785th railway shop battalion. Antietam Victory from Le Havre, 1,498 troops, including the 3858th, 3896th, and 687th quartermaster gas supply companies, 4409th quartermaster service company, 899th tank destroyer battalion, 4328th quartermaster sterilization company, and 4050th quartermaster truck company.

AT SAN DIEGO—LSTs 393 and 1101, 24 navy personnel. LSMs 141, 304 and 107, 16 navy. Destroyer minesweeper Shannon, 138 navy. Fraser, 112 navy. Destroyer transport Weber, 9 navy. Destroyer F. H. Bauer, 119 navy. Assault cargo ship Caswell, 231 navy. Minesweeper Pinon, 5 navy. Assault transport Hyde, 1,570 navy. Destroyer transport Gilmer, 97 navy. Patrol craft No. 848, 10 navy. Destroyer escort O'Reilly, 47 navy.

AT LOS ANGELES—Robert Teehner, 1,268 troops. Kadashan Bay, 1,169 troops. Goodhue, 1,952 troops. San Diego, 640 marines and navy men. Joy, 40 navy. O'Reilley, 51 navy. Duke Victory, 50 army, 1 navy. LCI No. 790, 10 navy. John Hay, 605 miscellaneous troops.

AT PORTLAND—Edward S. Hale from Yokohama, 69 army and navy personnel.

AT NEW ORLEANS—Miscellaneous personnel aboard the following: Monterey from Puerto Rico, 297 army.

AT TACOMA—Lenawee from Okinawa, 1,539 army and navy personnel.

Nurses in Private Car

Los Angeles, Cal., Dec. 21 (AP)—Twelve army nurses, stymied by lack of transportation, will travel east tonight in a private railroad car. William M. Jeffers, retiring president of the Union Pacific, ordered his private business car attached to a Chicago bound train and asked the army to name the occupants. The nurses are en route to Fort Dix, N. J.

Dr. Clifford Barborka's Car Looted; Loss $350

Dr. Clifford J. Barborka of 229 Lake Shore dr, nationally known as a doctor of internal medicine and former consulting physician at the Mayo Brothers clinic at Rochester, Minn., reported to Chicago av. police yesterday that thieves, who broke into his automobile while it was parked in Michigan av. near Delaware pl., near his office, had taken jewelry and women's wearing apparel valued at approximately $350.

OFFICIAL WEATHER FORECAST

The United States weather bureau forecast for today and tomorrow and yesterday's table of records follow:

INDIANA: Mostly cloudy and cold with snow flurries in extreme north today; snow and continued cold tomorrow.

LOWER AND UPPER MICHIGAN: Cloudy with snow flurries and continued cold today and tomorrow.

WISCONSIN: Fair and unseasonably cold today; mostly cloudy and cold tomorrow, with light snow in south.

IOWA: Cloudy and cold today and tomorrow; snow beginning in west today, overspreading state tonight and continuing Sunday.

Place of observation	Wind direction	Wind velocity	Highest last 24 hours	Lowest last 24 hours	Precipitation last 24 hours
State of weather					
Dec. 21, 6:30 p. m.					
Central standard time					
East central states—					
Carbondale, cloudy	S.W.	38	11		
Chicago, cloudy	N.W.	16	2		Trace
Cincinnati, cloudy	N.E.	26	M.		
Cleveland, snow	S.W.	19	5		.03
Columbus, cloudy	E.	19	– 1		Trace
Detroit, snow	S.W.	21	10		.02
Escanaba, snow	S.W.	16	4		.02
Grand Rapids, snow	S.W.	20	4		.02
Green Bay, cloudy	S.	9	– 4		.02
Indianapolis, cloudy	E.	19	3		
Louisville, cloudy	S.E.	36	9		
Madison, snow	N.W.	10	1		.05
Marquette, snow	W.	21	9		.02
Memphis, cloudy	S.	46	23		
Milwaukee, cloudy	N.W.	10	1		.02
Nashville, clear	S.	42	18		
S. Ste. Marie, cloudy	E.	14	– 2		
Traverse City, cloudy	N.	21	11		.05
West central states—					
Bismarck, cloudy	N.E.	– 4	– 8		.02
Des Moines, clear	N.E.	13	2		
Dubuque, cloudy	N.	12	5		Trace
Duluth, clear	N.W.	– 1	– 8		.23
Kansas City, cloudy	N.	28	12		
Little Rock, clear	S.E.	45	24		
Mpls.-St. Paul, clear	N.W.	4	– 2		.05
Oklahoma City, clear	N.E.	55	24		
Omaha, clear	N.E.	16	7		
Rapid City, snow	E.	22	12		.03
St. Louis, clear	E.	27	9		
Sioux City, cloudy	N.E.	15	3		
Wichita, clear	N.E.	36	21		
Williston, cloudy	E.	– 6	–15		.05
Eastern states—					
Atlanta, clear	S.W.	48	22		
Boston, clear	W.	24	11		
Buffalo, cloudy	E.	28	11		.03
Eastport, clear	N.W.	13	2		
Jacksonville, clear	S.E.	39	28		
Miami, clear	N.E.	72	48		
New York, clear	W.	25	20		Trace
Philadelphia, clear	W.	26	19		
Pittsburgh, cloudy	S.	20	8		Trace
Washington, clear	Calm	27	19		
Gulf states—					
Abilene, clear	S.W.	65	35		
Amarillo, clear	N.E.	60	20		
Brownsville, cloudy	N.	62	45		Trace
El Paso, clear	N.	60	26		
Fort Worth, clear	S.	64	33		
Galveston, cloudy	S.E.	61	40		Trace
New Orleans, cloudy	S.E.	57	32		
San Antonio, cloudy	S.W.	57	40		
Tampa, clear	N.E.	62	40		
Mountain states—					
Albuquerque, cloudy	S.W.	50	15		
Boise, cloudy	W.	39	20		.14
Cheyenne, cloudy	S.W.	47	16		
Denver, cloudy	W.	57	26		
Havre, snow	E.	1	– 2		.17
Helena, snow	N.	18	14		.07
Phoenix, clear	S.E.	69	33		
Pueblo, cloudy	N.W.	50	26		
Salt Lake City, cloudy	W.	33	12		Trace
Pacific states—					
Fresno, rain	E.	60	48		.11
Los Angeles, rain	S.E.	56	49		.65
Portland, cloudy	W.	36	32		.39
San Diego, cloudy	S.	69	57		
San Francisco, cloudy	S.	61	47		1.24
Seattle, cloudy	S.E.	45	32		.50
Spokane, snow	S.E.	30	22		.30
Yuma, cloudy	Calm	70	41		
Canadian provinces—					
Battleford, clear	E.	–20	–36		
Calgary, snow	S.E.	– 5	– 9		.07
Edmonton, cloudy	S.E.	–25	–33		.04
Medicine Hat, snow	E.	– 1	– 8		.23
Minnedosa, clear	N.E.	–12	–31		.10
Montreal, clear	W.	8	– 7		
Quebec, clear	W.	6	–10		
The Pas, clear	W.	–19	–36		
Toronto, cloudy	N.E.	16	3		.05
White River, clear	Calm	7	–23		
Winnipeg, clear	N.W.	–13	–22		.03
Fort Norman, clear	N.E.	–23	–31		

M.—Missing.

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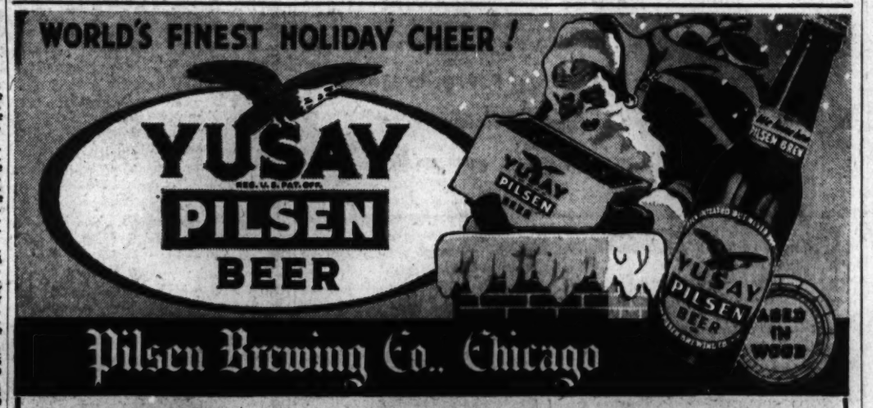

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"Chicago Reporter" W-I-N-D, 6:45 P.M. (Sun. 7:05 P.M.)
"World News Roundup" W-C-F-L, 5:30 P.M.

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Only the finest is fine enough for Christmas. So be sure the gift box you give contains a bottle of Seagram's Ancient Bottle Gin. The naturally golden color of this Pedigree Gin is a result of our leisurely, time honored way of producing it. This exclusive Seagram process results in a gin that truly makes "The Dry-est Martini in the World." And it is so sippingly smooth that you will even enjoy it straight.

Distilled from 100 per cent American grain. 90 Proof. Seagram-Distillers Corp., New York

Temporary "Victory" Bottle

The Pedigree Gin

by The House of Seagram

CHICAGOAN'S KIN WALK TO BERLIN FROM POLAND

Seek Repatriation with Many Others

BY HENRY WALES
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

BERLIN, Dec. 21—Hulda Krampsitz, tugin her 11 year old son, Harry, by the hand, trudged into the military government's displaced persons camp in Teltowerdamm this morning after a two weeks march from Lipno, Poland.

Hulda had letters and a cable money order receipt from her husband, Edward Krampsitz, 5812 Iowa st., Chicago, saying, "Come home, and here is money to pay the fare."

But Hulda and Edward were married prior to 1922 when the Cable act changed the status of married couples, so she is not an American citizen and must apply for naturalization.

The camp already was filled, no beds were available and Hulda's eyes filled with tears when told to apply to the United States consulate.

No Place to Sleep

"I have no place to go, no place to sleep. I can not get a food card," wailed Hulda as her son wept in sympathy.

Hundreds of claimants of American citizenship still are lodged at the Teltowerdamm camp and billeted in neighboring houses awaiting a decision from Washington, D. C., regarding their repatriation.

"We are acutely short of personnel to handle applicants and the government lacks ships to transport those found eligible," said William C. Affeld, foreign service officer at the American consulate. "The Gripsholm is the only ship the state department has and she is busy in the Mediterranean. The government is determined not to interfere with the deployment of American troops home, so we are deadlocked."

List Chicagolanders

The following Germans among those registered here as American born or naturalized are awaiting repatriation:

William Arndt, 2010 W. 34th st., Milwaukee, Wis.
Max Baubkus, whose uncle, Heinrich Stevens, is employed at the Stevens hotel, Chicago.
Virginia Bischof, born at North Chicago hospital Sept. 28, 1931.
Wilfrid Knud Bischoff, born at Swedish Covenant hospital, Chicago, Feb. 10, 1936.
Wilhelm Bruno Bussian, Berlin, Wis.
Alfred Stief Degrell, born in Chicago Jan. 6, 1931.
Ursula Desens, 4420 S. Albany av., Chicago, born Dec. 19, 1927.
John Doubien, 18, whose father is William Doubien, 8th av., Chicago.
Gerda Drebs, 39, naturalized in Chicago, giving as reference Paul Drebs, 221 Catalpa pl., Wilmette, Ill.
Alfred Karl Ex, 15, whose sisters are Helen Dupon, 606 Surf st., Chicago, and Mrs. Richard Schuler, 4200 Lincoln av., Chicago.
Ursula Gramstadt, 16, 1401 Buffum st., Milwaukee, Wis.
Gargot Grasenick, born in Chicago June 30, 1925.
Augusta Grimm, 16, 2121 Sedgwick st., Chicago.
Leonard Machinowski, 758 Holbrook st., Hamtramck, Mich.
Emily Helen Martin, naturalized in Chicago Jan. 20, 1932.
Adelhaid Anna Martins, born Jan. 11, 1929, at 1645 Clybourn av., Chicago.
Claus Heinrich Michelson, Fort Wayne, Ind., born July 26, 1931.
Dorothy Martha Moeller, 16, lived on Grace st., Chicago.
Marie Raphun, W. Chestnut st., Bloomington, Ill.
Ella Kaun, 530 Milwaukee st., Milwaukee, Wis.
Selma Kunye Klein, 36, married in Collinsville, Ill.

Others from Area

Marion Vera Koebke, born Sept. 9, 1928, in Chicago.
Alfred Henry Koenig, Chicago.
Francis Suvenius Kulpa, whose uncle is Andreas Maczko, 2136 McVicker av., Chicago.
John George Nuernberger, Granville, Ill., born March 8, 1867.
Alma Margaret Parks, 3745 60th pl., Chicago.
Harry Paul Pingel, born in Chicago April 3, 1927.
Gertrude Plinski, who resided at 519 Grant av., Milwaukee, Wis.
Henry John Pliszy, 837 Eastwood av., Chicago.
Hedwig Porte, whose sister, Charlotte Bremen, resides in Chicago.
Charles Walter Pietz, Harrison st., Chicago.
Dorothy Charlotte Puckel, 919 N. Michigan av., Chicago.
Herman George Paul Purpein, 2104 S. Miami, South Bend, Ind., whose cousin is William Frecher, 910 E. Donald, South Bend.
Bertha Sosnitz, 2540 Wilson av., Chicago.
Elfrieda Ida Thies, Rock Island, Ill.
Evelyn Marievith, 1111 Grace st., Chicago.
Martha Ann Baacke Vogel, 5857 Wayne av., Chicago.
Frieda Gertrude Dochring Weichert, 88 Holly ct., River Forest, Ill., whose uncle is Franz Friedendorf, 1157 Lill av., Chicago.
Mary Willing Wolf, 208 W. 3d, Spring Valley, Ill., whose brother, Georg Polis, resides at 2109 N. 73d ct., Elmwood Park, Ill.
Ernst Herman Wolf, whose uncle, Eric Wolf, resides at 2543 Springfield av., Chicago.

TYPHUS RAGES IN ROMANIA; ALL EUROPE PERILED

[By Wireless to the New York Times and The Chicago Tribune]

BUCHAREST, Romania, Dec. 21—Romania is suffering the worst epidemic of typhus in her history. The outbreak has not yet reached its peak, but all eastern Europe is said to be in the same position, with the affected area spreading westward. Dr. Mihai Ciuca, world authority on typhus, confirmed this today.

Already Romania has had five times more typhus than in any previous year and Dr. Ciuca says that with famine or near-famine conditions in the spring the situation will be appalling.

He urged that united nations relief and rehabilitation administration aid be given to Romania, regardless of other considerations, as the only means of checking the disease. The post-war food shortage all thru Europe produces ideal conditions for a devastating epidemic, he said.

MOTHER, INFANT DRAGGED BY CAR, SUFFER BRUISES

(Picture on back page)

Mrs. Doris Adams, 26, of 7544 Stewart av., and her son, Kenneth, 17 months, who were dragged a block on a street car bumper when they slipped on an icy pavement, rested comfortably yesterday in St. George's hospital, suffering shock and bruises after their narrow escape.

The young mother, with her child in her arms, alighted from the Vincennes av. street car at 76th st., crossed in front of the car, and slipped on the ice as the trolley started. The car bumper caught her coat and dragged her and the child a block until Motorman Alex Hodowanic, 35, of 5425 Kenmore av., stopped at 75th st., "because I thought something was wrong." He said he had not seen Mrs. Adams fall or heard her cries.

Mrs. Adams, with the baby tight in her arms, was clear of the trolley wheels by only a few feet. Physicians said both were suffering mostly from shock, altho the baby had a severe bruise on his head.

Berlin Forest Cut for Firewood

View of the heavily wooded Tiergarten in Berlin, taken after a snowstorm a week before Christmas in 1931. The statue is the Amazone.

[Associated Press Wirephotos]

Pre-Christmas snow covering Tiergarten this year, with Berlin residents seeking firewood among remnants of the forest area. In background is the recently built Russian memorial.

CHICAGO COP IN BERLIN PRAISES GERMAN POLICE

BY HENRY WALES
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

BERLIN, Dec. 21—"The German police are so short of clothing that patrolmen take each other's shoes to wear when going on their beats," said Capt. John I. Howe, 507 Briar pl., Chicago, an investigator for the Chicago police department, here organizing schools to train Berlin rookies.

Capt. John I. Howe

"It is amazing how the Berlin police do so much with so little—no automobiles, no radio, few telephones, prohibited from carrying weapons, but their morale is as high as any force in America."

Capt. Howe, Col. Ernest Neumann, Carlsbad, N. M., chief of the public safety section; Col. Gerall Bige, Boston, Mass., and Col. Willur Wilson, Norman, Okla., agreed that there is less crime in Germany, particularly in Berlin, than in similar populated areas in the United States, altho the expectancy is high because of food, fuel, and clothing shortages and the tremendous proportion of shattered buildings.

Yanks' Conduct Good

Howe said "German policemen do shifts 24 out of 36 hours and then take English lessons. They shift prisoners from one jail to another whenever heat is available to keep the convicts warm."

Provost Marshal Beane said "The conduct of American troops in Berlin is excellent, and soldiers never engage in wholesale looting, burning houses, or stripping victims naked to steal clothing.

"There have been two cases of manslaughter, one accidental, and 69 robberies, many of which are attributable to black market Germans who flash large bankrolls to buy cigarets and chocolate.

Darkness Increases Crime

"Nine Russians have been killed and seven wounded by GIs, but every case was justified because the Russians ran away from arrest, resisted or engaged in looting."

Neumann explained the increase in crime figures by shorter winter days and longer darkness, plus increased facilities to tabulate complaints, and indicated that the German police will be reorganized according to American methods and no longer will be permitted to remain an executive force for the government.

JEWS POUR INTO BERLIN DESPITE BORDER GUARDS

BY HENRY WALES
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

BERLIN, Dec. 21—The allied control council today took up the problem of Polish Jews swarming into Berlin. According to the council edict of Oct. 1 every one except former residents is prohibited from entering Berlin, and civilian authorities were instructed not to deliver food cards to the newcomers.

Mystery surrounds the influx from Poland, as the Jews must traverse the Russian zone, the Red army maintains a strict surveillance of trains, automobiles, trucks, and pedestrians, and the Warsaw government maintains a strict frontier control.

Of the three Berlin camps lodging Polish Jews, the Russians have 2,000, the French 1,800, and the Americans 600.

250,000 Attend UNRRA Schools in West Germany

LONDON, Dec. 21 [Reuters]—More than 250,000 children and adults now attend united nations relief and rehabilitation administration schools in displaced persons camps in western Germany, the American News service in Germany said today. English and Russian are now compulsory subjects in most schools in Thuringia, the radio added.

BRITISH SEIZE ALL COAL MINES IN RUHR ZONE

ESSEN, Germany, Dec. 21 (AP)—The British military government today took actual possession of all 225 German coal mines and their assets in the British zone of occupation.

Representatives of the coal companies were called into the ballroom of the Krupp mansion and were read a proclamation dispossessing them without compensation.

The British already controled production and distribution of the coal. At the meeting today a British official told the mine owners that the mines were left by the nazis in a "serious financial situation" and that at present were running at "a substantial loss."

No Red Representative

"Had this state of affairs been allowed to continue," he added, "it would have been necessary either to subsidize German owners or allow the mines to close with consequent loss of production and employment."

The meeting was attended by French, Dutch, Belgian, and United States representatives, but none from the soviet union. A British spokesman pointed out that the dispossession order affected only the British zone and that other allied governments had been informed of the British move.

Linked to War Industries

The proclamation said the German coal industry had been in the hands of large and powerful joint stock companies which were closely linked with German war making industries.

Persons holding managerial positions in the companies, it added, will be required to plac themselves at the disposal of the military government and continue their duties.

Order German Troops Disbanded

BERLIN, Dec. 21 [Reuters]—The allied control council meeting here today approved a plan for the disbanding by Jan. 31 of German army personnel detained in concentration areas in the British zone and the German administrative staffs looking after them.

The announcement issued after the meeting made no reference to other classes of German personnel detained or employed.

MOSCOW CONFERENCE AT 'POSITIVE STAGE,' OBSERVERS REPORT

MOSCOW, Dec. 21 (AP)—Informed sources close to the foreign ministers of the United States, Britain, and Russia, said tonight a "positive stage" has been reached in their talks, and that the three powers appeared closer now on vital international issues than before the conference opened.

The ministers talked informally for four hours and 15 minutes in the longest discussion held since the conference began. Without benefit of experts and with only the translators present, the three began talking and never did call a formal meeting.

Considerable suspicion appears to have been dispelled on all sides, these informants said, as a result of the talks between United States Secretary of State Byrnes, British Foreign Secretary Bevin, and Soviet Foreign Commissar Molotov, who met for their sixth session today.

BRITAIN DROPS REGULATIONS OF CIVIL DEFENSE

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

LONDON, Dec. 21—The British foreign office can no longer prohibit British subjects in Iran and other countries abroad from leaving essential jobs, as a result of the revocation announced today of war time defense regulation 58 AC. During the war the government assumed the right to order Britishers to remain in their jobs under threat of court penalties.

Other regulations swept away by the order in council include those which make it an offense to possess without special permit parts of radio transmitting sets, any code cipher or secret writing material, or to send any document recording information in invisible ink.

The minister of information no longer has the power to prohibit documents and photographs from being sent abroad without a permit, and port officials no longer are allowed to search travelers merely because they suspect they are carrying written or printed matter or a photograph.

7 FINN EX-CHIEFS TO SPEND YULE HOLIDAY IN JAIL

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

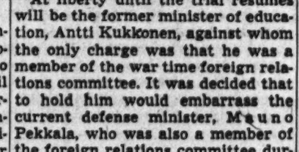
HELSINKI, Finland, Dec. 21—Seven of the defendants in Finland's war guilt trial will spend the Christmas holiday in jail. The decision to keep the accused imprisoned followed a day and a half of debate by the tribunal hearing the charges against members of the Finland's war time government.

The recent temporary liberty of four of the defendants brought such a protest from the Communists and the soviet press that it was feared further favors would precipitate a crisis with Russia.

At liberty until the trial resumes will be the former minister of education, Antti Kukkonen, against whom the only charge was that he was a member of the war time foreign relations committee. It was decided that to hold him would embarrass the current defense minister, Mauno Pekkala, who was also a member of the foreign relations committee during the war.

Witnesses Tell How Japs Executed Wake Civilians

KWAJALEIN, Marshall Islands, Dec. 21 (AP)—Ninety-eight civilian employes of Pan American Airways were shackled, blindfolded, and killed by Japanese firing squads on Wake Island Oct. 7, 1943, on orders of the Nipponese commander of the island, Japanese witnesses told a United States navy court today as the trial of Rear Adm. Shigematsu Sakaidara, former commander at Wake, and his executive officer, Lt. Comdr. Hoichi Tachibana, was begun.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2 drops in each nostril at night open up cold-clogged nose and you will sleep better. Caution: Use only as directed. Get
PENETRO

Sympathy is best expressed by FLOWERS
Sent to the Funeral Chapel
Allied Florists Assn.

INTERN 16 WHO QUIT SHIP WITH ARMS FOR DUTCH

New York, Dec. 21 [Special]—Sixteen Indonesian seamen who jumped their ship, the Fort Nassau, at Norfolk, Va., last month rather than transport tanks and other war material to the Dutch fighting in Indonesia to put down a rebellion by their fellow countrymen, were interned today at Ellis Island with 171 other countrymen who jumped ships in October and November. The men surrendered yesterday to immigration officials in New York.

The seamen, who range from 20 to 60 years old, said their vessel had loaded American tanks and munitions for Soerabaja when they appointed a committee to carry a protest to the vessel's master. When no action was taken on the protest, they left the ship and went to New York.

Charged with illegal entry, deportation proceedings will be brought against the men, it was revealed today by the Committee for the Protection of Foreign Born, who added that legal counsel will be provided for their defense.

The Indonesians said the Fort Nassau is owned and operated by the Netherlands Lines. An official of that company said today the vessel was owned by the United States Lines, "Loaded by the war shipping administration, and manned by the Netherlands Lines."

CZECHS WILL CLING TO THEIR TERRITORY, MASARYK ASSERTS

PRAGUE, Czechoslovakia, Dec. 21 (AP)—Foreign Minister Jan Masaryk expressed impatience with Poland and Hungary before the foreign affairs committee of parliament today. He said Czechoslovakia would cede no territory to either country.

Masaryk declared certain acts on the part of the Poles, including what he said was the terrorizing of the Czech population on former German territory, the distribution of inflammatory anti-Czech pamphlets, and the continuing campaign of the Katowice radio could only be regarded as an effort to force Czechoslovakia to negotiate on giving up Cieszyn [Teschen].

He said the Czechoslovak attitude was that the frontier fixed in 1920 was not to be changed in that area. Masaryk declared.

REPORT TROOPS OF BRITAIN AND DENMARK CLASH

LONDON, Dec. 21 (AP)—The Moscow radio, quoting a Tass dispatch from Copenhagen, said tonight "clashes" involving British and Danish frontier troops have occurred on the Danish-German frontier—a report which the Danish minister of defense said was without foundation.

The broadcast declared that a German lieutenant who said he was attached to British troops was seriously wounded in a clash "caused by the fact that the British do not permit the Danes to search the luggage of soldiers of the Germany army who are sent from Denmark to Germany."

In Copenhagen Danish Minister of Defense Harold Peterson said the Moscow radio "obviously refers to an episode on the frontier at Tinglev on the night of Dec. 18 when a detachment of luftwaffe soldiers on their way home to Germany from Denmark tried to mutiny as protest against visitation by frontier guards. Danish soldiers and police fired warning shots and one German lieutenant was severely wounded from a policeman's bullet."

FEW ARMENIANS HEED RED PLEA TO QUIT TURKEY

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

ISTANBUL, Turkey, Dec. 21—Few Armenians in Turkey are moving to the soviet Armenian republic in response to Russian appeals. Up to now, little more than 400 have registered at the soviet consulate in Istanbul.

It is believed that the total number of applicants will not exceed 700. Applicants consist of young men and of men and women over 50 and 60, belonging to the unemployed classes. Armenians in Turkey, all located in Istanbul, number 72,000.

Russia is using extensive propaganda in Istanbul to encourage the emigration. Twenty-eight special Russian-Armenian agents came to Turkey a few months ago from Syria, Russia, and the Balkans for this purpose, it was learned from reliable sources. The Russians promise those willing to leave Turkey a small cottage and land.

WOMAN, 50, DIES; MURDER THEORY FOUND UNTRUE

Mrs. Ella Bergmann, 50, was found dead yesterday in her home at 6643 S. Seeley av. and for a time police investigated the possibility that she had been murdered.

The murder theory was based on blood on Mrs. Bergmann's head and left arm, the blood coming from a half inch laceration on the back of the head. However, an autopsy by Coroner's Physician Samuel A. Levinson established that a spontaneous cerebral hemorrhage had caused death.

The head laceration, in the opinion of Coroner Brodie and police, occurred when Mrs. Bergmann collapsed and presumably fell against a piece of furniture. Mrs. Bergmann was found dead by her husband, William, 56, a steamfitter.

U.S.-CANADIAN GROUP TO EASE BORDER CONTROL

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

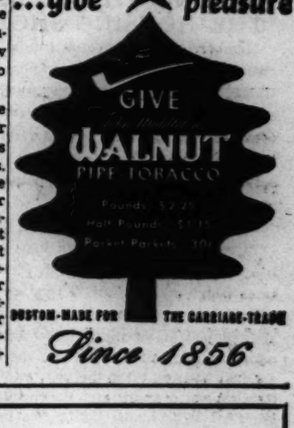
OTTAWA, Ontario, Dec. 21—Simplification of border crossing procedure, as it affects both persons and goods, is the objective of a joint United States-Canadian committee to be established soon, Prime Minister King said today. United States officials were in Ottawa this week discussing the problem with Canadian officials. King said it is the "expressed desire of both governments to ensure the maximum flow of goods and services contributory to an expanding economy."

The committee will study and make recommendations on: 1. Further simplification of customs procedures affecting travelers and tourists. 2. Customs arrangements to the joint use of airports located near the United States-Canadian boundary, and to the entry of tourist aircraft. 3. Entry and in transit movement of foreign motor vehicles, including aircraft with or without goods or passengers. 4. Examination and documentation for movements of goods by rail. 5. Coordination of administrative practices.

Scottish Whisky Trucks Manned by Armed Guards

LONDON, Dec. 21 (AP)—As a precaution against hi-jackers working for the black market, armed guards have been assigned to Scottish trucks bound for London with cases of whisky—which now sells for $15 to $21 a quart in this capital.

...give ★ pleasure



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Since 1856

The FAIR
Chicago ★ Oak Park

DRAMATIZE YOURSELF
In a High-Towering Cossack Shako

Lovely and lofty—a hat for sparkling holiday drama! Accented with brilliant multi-color sequins, on brown or black fur felt.

$5.95

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PLAY UP TO HER FEMININITY
With Jane Holly Blouses

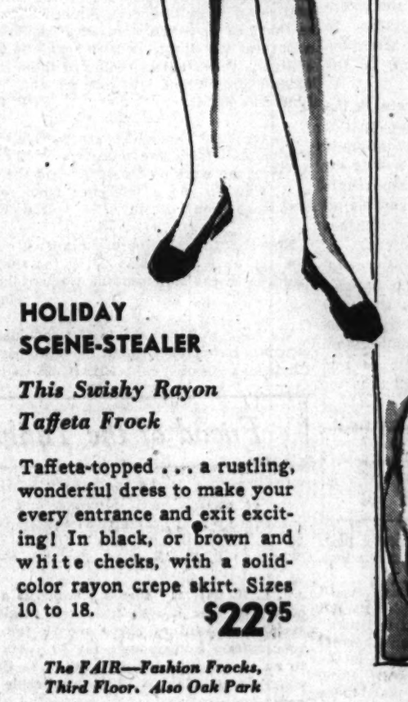
The necklines so soft and becoming . . . the colors so glamorous and gay—she's sure to rate them one of her favorite Christmas gifts! Both in fine rayon crepe . . . in your choice of wonderful colors.

$3.95

The FAIR—Sportswear, Third Floor. Also Oak Park

A. Turtle-neck blouse with cuffed bracelet - length sleeves. Aqua, brown, black or white: 32 to 38.

B. Tie-neck blouse with fagotted pleated front. Maize, aqua, navy, blue, white or black in the group: 32 to 38.



HOLIDAY SCENE-STEALER
This Swishy Rayon Taffeta Frock

Taffeta-topped . . . a rustling, wonderful dress to make your every entrance and exit exciting! In black, or brown and white checks, with a solid-color rayon crepe skirt. Sizes 10 to 18.

$22.95

The FAIR—Fashion Frocks, Third Floor. Also Oak Park

HAND HER A TREASURE . . .
This Roomy Handbag of Genuine Leather

A beauty of a bag . . . one she'll be pleased and proud to carry! In rich genuine leather, with a handy top zipper, roomy swagger pockets. In black only.

$7.95

Plus Federal Excise Tax

The FAIR—Handbags, Street Floor. Also Oak Park

Store Hours: Saturday, 9:30 A. M. to 6 P. M.—Monday, 9:30 A. M. to 8 P. M.

Chicago Daily Tribune

THE WORLD'S GREATEST NEWSPAPER

FOUNDED JUNE 10, 1847

8 ★★ SATURDAY, DEC. 22, 1945

ENTERED AS SECOND CLASS MATTER MAY 14, 1903, AT THE POSTOFFICE AT CHICAGO, ILL., UNDER ACT OF MARCH 3, 1879.

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HELPING TO PERPETUATE THE HOUSING SHORTAGE

Members of the city council building and zone committee have voted to postpone revision of Chicago's cumbersome, racket-breeding building code. If they had been active participants in a conspiracy to make discharged veterans sleep in the public parks they couldn't have taken an action better designed to perpetuate Chicago's grievous housing shortage.

The present building code is by no means the only reason why every man back from service has to join the frantic search for accommodations which do not exist. There are many other causes. Some of them are the stupid and short-sighted policies of the national administration, which utterly failed to foresee the need for additional housing after the war, and which, thru its OPA price policy and its encouragement of labor strife, is hamstringing the production of lumber and many other building materials.

Various elements in the building industry are also to blame. It is vastly inefficient in many of its branches; it has not progressed in most respects beyond the handicraft stage; it is ridden by price fixing conspiracies, rackets and graft, and limitations on labor output and methods of work. These are all things that plague the nation as well as Chicago and there are few of them that the city council can do much about. The one thing that it can do something about to stimulate building is the building code which, as it exists, is a most serious barrier to economical and modern construction within the city limits.

The sole purpose of a building code should be to assure people who live in houses and work in stores and factories that those buildings will be safe and sanitary, not only when they are put up, but after they have been used for a period of years. To this end all that a good building code need specify is standards of performance which will meet these requirements of safety and sanitation.

The Chicago code goes far beyond this. It undertakes to serve a variety of special interests at the expense of people who buy homes or other buildings, by outlawing some materials and permitting others, and by specifying certain ways of doing work when others, which are forbidden, would meet standards of performance adequately.

The aldermen are cowards. They know that various special interests are entrenched in the building code. They know that those interests will fight any change bitterly and, where it is possible, take reprisals against those who advocate change, whereas the general public is not going to be greatly interested in the complexities of a building code. What they ignore are the facts that the public of Chicago is vitally interested in ending the housing shortage; that the public recognizes that the present code is in large measure responsible for failure to provide housing, and that unless the council does something about it its members will be brought to account for the shortage, as they should be.

A few days ago the aldermen were told that the Prudential Life Insurance company is prepared to invest many millions of dollars in housing in Chicago. The best way to make certain that this offer will be fulfilled is to bring the building code up to date.

PEACE BY CONTRADICTION

Congress passed legislation voting the United States into the united nations organization after Mr. Truman said that that would insure the peace. Mr. Truman then turned around and told congress that we needed universal conscription in order to insure the peace. Now he asks congress to merge the army, navy, and air force in a single department of national defense because that will insure the peace.

In his service consolidation proposal Mr. Truman discloses that he has no trust in the efficacy of the united nations in preserving peace. If everybody loves us, it is difficult to detect the fact in Mr. Truman's observation that "we must assume that another war would strike much more suddenly than the last and that it would strike directly at the United States." In the two World wars already fought by this country we were on neither occasion an originating power. The only purpose achieved by fighting them apparently is to have moved America up to the unenviable priority position where it will be jumped on first.

The disparity of Mr. Truman's programs and utterances on the subject of keeping the peace imposes an obligation upon him to take the country into his confidence. If he thinks the united nations is baloney, he should say so. If he thinks another war is coming, he ought to tell the country from what quarter he expects it, and when. We might then be able to adopt something like a rational national policy.

IT LOOKS COCKEYED TO MOSCOW

The magazine Bolshevik, organ of the central committee of the Communist party in Russia, has a few harsh remarks for British colonial policy as well as for American capitalists who are charged with "striving to carry out a wide colonial policy." These allegations are advanced in support of the thesis that "only the closest participation of the soviet union, which has a great and fruitful experience of a truly democratic solution of the problem of nationalities," will insure a progressive rule over backward areas.

There are two indubitable truths which apply to colonies. The first is that their administration is never defensible. The subjects are ruled by force, exploited, and denied liberty. The second is that every nation in Europe which lacks colonies has always wanted them. Hitler's complaints about the Versailles treaty stripping Germany of her rightful colonies in Africa are familiar. Behind the present soviet criticism of the colonial system there is a similar urge. Russia wants colonies. It has, for instance, asserted that it has interests in the former Italian colonies in Africa.

We would say that however justified the Russian arraignment of British colonial administration may be, Russia would be no better as a colonial power. The Russians, however, have a convenient formula. If one should inquire whether, in gobbling up Estonia, Lithuania, Latvia, eastern Poland, Outer Mongolia, and half a dozen other such areas, they did not acquire colonies, the Russians would reply that these, being autonomous republics or, as Outer Mongolia, "independent" states, there cannot possibly be any parallel to colonial systems.

The eastern Pole or the Lithuanian may be as much the subject of a central despotism as the Indonesian, Annamite, or Sudanese, but Moscow resorts to the convenient fiction that he is a citizen with a right to vote, even if his ballot is no more than a signed statement given under duress expressing confidence in the commissars Moscow picks for him. As to the 15 million or so Russians held in slave camps, any references to them are set down as capitalist lies.

It may seem naive of the Russians to advance this sort of double talk in defense of their own kind of tyranny, but the approach has its advantages. When the British go into Java and start shooting natives, the Russians can cry out in righteous indignation. When Russia shoots or deports Balts or Poles, it is dealing with its own citizens in what is a strictly domestic problem. Maybe it is true that people in glass houses should not throw stones, but they can risk it if they have had the foresight to construct the houses of shatter proof glass.

PATTON

There is no need to say that Gen. Patton was one of the outstanding leaders of the war, for of that there can be no doubt. His achievements in the African campaign and particularly in Sicily marked him as one of the most capable field commanders who have ever worn the American uniform. Eisenhower had the same faith in him that Grant reposed in Sheridan. Patton never failed to deliver. It was his brilliant exploitation of the St. Lo breach which was largely responsible for the dramatic liberation of France. Again it was Patton's rapid deployment which helped to hold the Germans in the Belgian bulge and finally it was Patton's army which made so large a contribution to the conquest of Germany itself.

Patton's career contains two great paradoxes. A good many people in this country thought his character was fully revealed in his abuse of a number of boys suffering from war psychoses whom he found in a hospital. So much was written and said about that incident that it may obscure the much more important fact that in Germany he showed himself to be a true humanitarian. He refused to be a party to the misgovernment of the region he was occupying and to the mistreatment of the civilian population. His mind and his heart told him that the official policy was indefensible morally and could only arouse resentments and breed revenge. For his convictions and the courage with which he defended them he was removed from his command.

Again, Patton is likely to be remembered by the present generation as the pistol packing general whose manner was a clear throwback to that of the dashing cavalrymen of an earlier epoch. That is only an unimportant part of the truth about Patton. The much more significant fact is that he had no equal in our army as a master of mechanized weapons. His management of tanks was his great contribution to military science. If his personal manner suggested the 18th or 19th century horseman, there was nothing old fashioned about his military thinking. He was able to teach the Germans many lessons in blitzkrieg.

Documents recently revealed show that the German command feared Patton more than any other American leader and the enemy had ample reason for doing so. He takes his place in history among the ablest of America's fighting leaders.

OWI DIES HARD

The other day we commented on the efforts of the state department to breathe new life into the dormant office of war information by assuming its functions on a permanent basis. Now the Wall Street Journal reports that another unlikely agency has entered the scramble to become the ministry of domestic propaganda. Believe it or not, the budget bureau thinks itself qualified to marshal the news handed out to press and radio.

The bureau has put out a 10 page memorandum envisioning what is called "the publications control unit." An old OWI pay roller, George E. Beauchamp, who has come to light in the bureau, has persuaded Budget Director Harold Smith of the virtue of this plan. The control unit would seek to clear all government publicity hand-outs, speeches, and pamphlets in advance of release. It would operate on Goebbels' old thesis that news relating to the activities of government might be polyform in expression, but must be monoform in intention. In this instance, the intention would be the glorification of the New Deal.

The nation had sufficient experience with the OWI and its information czar to know that it wants no revival of this obnoxious propaganda agency under the budget bureau, the state department, or any other outfit. Correspondents in Washington ought to be fully capable of getting the news themselves. We can say that with certainty about The Tribune bureau.

The latest attempt to establish a government-wide news bureau is directed at the nation's newspapers. It seeks to keep them from the sources of their stories by forcing every official to clear every utterance thru an administration censorship. The administration must be told that the OWI is dead, and it is high time for burial.

Test Your Horse Sense

By Dr. George W. Crane

Select the answers which you consider best. The last problem counts five points. Then look for the correct answers below.

1. Which one of these desserts contains meat? **Plum pudding Fruit cake Mince pie Parfait**
2. Which one of these makes the best fertilizer? **Wood ashes Cinders Coal ashes Charcoal**
3. Which one of these units of measure is the greatest? **Meter Fathom Yard Hand**
4. Which one of these is the most likely to be served fried? **Carrots Turnips Parsnips Rutabagas**
5. Which one of these sounds is typical of a mustang? **Oink Ma-a Cackle Whinny**
6. Some of our common fish are ocean or salt water inhabitants, while others are primarily habitants of inland or fresh water regions. Try to differentiate correctly between the five species listed below, placing a check mark under the appropriate heading for each.

You deserve one point for each correct judgment.

	Fresh water	Salt water
[a] Cod	____	____
[b] Bluegill	____	____
[c] Salmon	____	____
[d] Sucker	____	____
[e] Pike	____	____

Score yourself as follows: 0-2, poor; 3-6, average; 7-8, superior; 9-10, very superior. [Note—The last question counts five points].

[Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.: Copyright: By The Chicago Tribune]

ANSWERS

1. Mince pie. 2. Wood ashes. 3. Fathom (six feet). 4. Parsnips. 5. Whinny. 6. The cod and salmon are primarily salt water fish.

A LINE O' TYPE OR TWO

Hew to the Line, let the quips fall where they may.

Reg. U. S. Pat. Office

MR. PEPYS' WASTEBASKET

22d Dec.—Was summoned to appear before the Chewsday luncheon club of my contributors to respond to charges that I needed a smaller wastebasket, so that more of their items could appear in my paper. To sustain the indictment, a container of a small, fashionable size was presented to me as a Yuletide gift. Upon unwrapping same, I found it to be covered with choice white parchment, or maybe the skin of a white elephant, upon which said Chewsday lunchers, about 20 in all, had inscribed their autographs with suitable sentiments, such as "Please keep me out of this."

Among the signers were Max of the Second Gallery, A. E. F., Alexander Beifuss, Duke Bakrak, Frieda Zimmerman, Tabarin, Irene Koenig, Natalie Flohr, Hig, Alec, C. O. R., Quizzicuss, the Odd One, Donnafred, B. J. K., Little Girl, Eugenia Gerlach Stein, Warren Estey, Ward Monte, and A Looper. The souvenir now reposes in my ivory tower, and will be used only for the disposal of wine merchants' price lists.

The week has brought numerous Christmas cards, of course, and the choicest item is Shandy Gaff's annual water color drawing of Line o' Type life. He represents Mr. Pepys in his study, which has been invaded by swarms of midget contributors, who are dealing with the dreaming diarist as the Lilliputians did with Gulliver. Each figure of the 50-odd is identifiable, and Shandy Gaff has given the picture a text which explains the gnomes. [Several are in Mr. Pepys' hair.]

UNSEEING EYES

Incredible that there are eyes so dull
They do not see the grace of flying things,
The soaring of an eagle or a gull,
The rhythmic flutter of intricate wings.

Incredible that some eyes watch in vain
The fragile magic of a spider's lace,
Suspended from a tree, trembling with rain,
In patterns no mere human can replace.

Incredible that sunsets seeped in fire
Draw down their daily sky-flung elegance,
While mundane eyes stare only to admire
Synthetic gains that hold no permanence.

How barren are the eyes that cannot see
The beauty others share intimately.

Annette Victorin

Sherlock as Nature Faker

Linefuehrer: Here's another little Holmesian inconsistency for the Baker street irregulars to contemplate:

"'I'm sure, Watson, a week in the country will be invaluable to you,' he [Holmes] remarked. 'It is very pleasant to see the first green shoots upon the hedges and the catkins on the hazels once again. With a spud, a tin box, and an elementary book on botany, there are instructive days to be spent.' He prowled about with this equipment himself, but it was a poor show of plants which he would bring back of an evening."—"The Adventure of Wisteria Lodge."

"As to my companion [Holmes], neither the country nor the sea presented the slightest attraction to him. . . . Appreciation of nature found no place among his many gifts, and his only change was when he turned his mind from the evil-doer of the town to track down his brother of the country."—"The Adventure of the Cardboard Box." Nero Wolfe Fan

SEASHORE SONG

The rain in my face,
The wind in my hair,
The tang of the salt, salt sea,
With spindrift of lace,
Which winds pull and tear,
Are weaving a spell on me.

The tears in my eyes
Are not from the skies,
I'm joyous, and mad, and free
When winds shriek and roar,
And waves pound the shore,
As rocks hold a raging sea.

Bewitched by the place,
When winds leave their lair,
And waves from their lashings flee:
The rain in my face,
The wind in my hair—
The tang of the salt, salt sea!

Clara Edmunds-Hemingway

Apropos of the silver dollars in the floor of the old Palmer House barbershop, patrons of the University of Wisconsin night life, circa 1912, will recall Andy Shubert's Silver Dollar buffet, in the floor of which were silver dollars placed about one foot apart. Federal regulations to the contrary, these dollars remained there until the federal prohibition law put an end to Andy Shubert's buffet. P. P. Pullen

An applicant handed his prospective employer testimonials from two ministers.

"We don't work on Sundays," said the employer. "Haven't you a reference from some one who sees you on week-days?" Irene Koenig

Now that the contributors' dinner is over, why not get up a Christmas party for their brain children in the Linemaster's wastebasket?

Maxellus

We have slowly come to the conclusion that we could have done without the whiteness of this Christmas season. CHARLES COLLINS

Friend of the Yanks

[The Friend of the Yanks will answer questions of service men, veterans, and their dependents by mail if stamped envelope is sent to 435 N. Michigan av. The Tribune's veterans' bureau, 1 S. Dearborn st., Superior 0200, gives personal interviews.]

J. L. K. writes: "Please tell me, is a veteran of World War I. who has been receiving the statutory award of $50 a month for arrested tuberculosis continuously for 10 years entitled to an increase to $60 a month? Is the act of congress of May 27, 1944 applicable in this case?"

The act of May 27, 1944, public law 313, 78th congress, provides that the rate of pension shall be $50 a month, except that where the veteran has been rated permanently and totally disabled and has been receiving a pension continuously for 10 years or becomes 65 the pension shall be increased to $60.

C. W. K. writes: "I have been discharged since Oct. 23, 1945, and am supposed to receive two checks for $100 each. I have not received any checks or any notice from the government. I was discharged at Truax field, Wis., and would like to know where to write for information."

Write to the finance officer, Truax field, giving your name, rank, and serial number; also your present address.

F. R. E. asks: "How much mustering out pay will my son receive when discharged from the navy? He has been in service for nearly three years, but never was sent to sea because of his specialist rating."

He will be entitled to $200. Had he served outside continental limits of the United States or in Alaska he would be entitled to $300.

HOW TO KEEP WELL

by Dr. Theodore R. Van Dellen

To the limit of space, questions pertaining to the prevention of disease will be answered. Personal replies will be made, under proper limitations, when return stamped envelope is inclosed. Dr. Van Dellen will not make diagnoses or prescribe for individual diseases.

[Copyright: 1945: By The Chicago Tribune]

FINICKY APPETITE

"I'M HUNGRY but I don't feel like eating," is a common statement. Appetite and hunger are not necessarily the same, for a person may be uninterested in food regardless of the demands of the stomach. It is said that the tendency is a product of civilization and is observed more frequently in families of better than average means. Children are more likely to be affected.

What are the factors that influence appetite besides the desire for nourishment? Emotions play a sizable role and most of us can recall how an unpleasant incident just prior to dinner was enough to spoil the meal. We are also familiar with the inattention of the starry-eyed, lovesick adolescent to the nutritional needs of the body.

Psychic disturbances may upset children as well as adults. According to Koehne, many situations are likely to disrupt the youngster so that meal time is more of a chore than a satisfaction. Unpleasant scenes at the table and scolding or nagging should be avoided. Force seldom solves the problem. Punishment or quarreling just before or during the repast may be so upsetting that all zest for edibles departs. In addition, the flavor, appearance, and temperature are important as well as the quantity served. Overly large portions may prove distasteful.

A comfortable seating arrangement should be managed. The chair may be too high or too low and when the feet dangle in the air the tot often feels insecure and becomes fretful. Many boys and girls prefer to feed themselves just as they imitate their elders in other endeavors. Of course, half the material may never reach the mouth but this is the price paid for learning.

Now and then too much stress is placed on the type of food which must be taken. Johnny is given the impression that a particular product must be consumed not for its tastiness but because it is "good for him." The appetite may also suffer during illness and occasionally its loss is the first indication of a cold or sore throat. Overfatigue and constipation may have the same effect. Cookies or candy just before a meal naturally take away the inclination for more hearty dishes.

Tastes vary and even the best cook can't please every one. Sometimes allergies exist and the individual has learned by experience to avoid the offending morsel. Others retain childhood aversions. The memory of being made to eat tomatoes may be so vivid that it can never be forgotten; or perhaps they were merely mimicking the dislikes of mother or father. A few are prejudiced as a result of prevailing misconceptions, such as the notion that certain combinations will not mix well in the stomach.

Eating can be fun and we should look forward to the event as a source of pleasure rather than an ordeal. Parents must undertake this responsibility and, by assuming a more tolerant and wholesome attitude at the table, they will find that their offspring will do likewise.

FRUIT-BALL

M. D. writes: I am very fond of persimmons and eat quite a few of them. A friend tells me that this is dangerous as the sticky substance in the fruit causes tumors in the stomach. Is this possible?

REPLY

There is some truth in the statement as occasionally the fibers and skin of the fruit, when eaten in huge quantities, fail to digest. The gluey contents will hold the material together, forming a mass in the stomach [bezoar].

DILATED VEINS

Mrs. J. A. writes: I am 24 years old and have varicose veins that show something terrible. Can you tell me how to prevent them from getting worse?

REPLY

Avoid injury and obstruction of the circulation by minimizing standing and staying off the feet as much as possible. If these structures are already unsightly, a better plan would be to have them eliminated.

RADIOTHERAPY

L. A. writes: Is short wave radio used medically?

REPLY

Health talks are given over these wave lengths but you probably refer to the short wave diathermy machine which creates heat and is employed in various disorders.

HAND DEFECT

G. W. writes: Can clubfoot affect the hand?

REPLY

Hardly, but a similar type of congenital deformity may affect the hands.

Test Your Facts

Below each of the following questions are listed three answers. Make your choice, see the correct answers below and mark your score:

1. Who was the first president of the Polish Republic? [a] Paderewski. [b] Masaryk. [c] Mazarin.
2. The days and nights are almost the same length thruout the year at [a] The north pole. [b] The equator. [c] The south pole.
3. The first football game to be played between colleges was [a] The Princeton-Rutgers game. [b] The Harvard-Yale game. [c] The Amherst-Brown game.
4. In which of the Great Lakes is Georgian bay? [a] Lake Erie. [b] Lake Michigan. [c] Lake Huron.

ANSWERS

1. [a] Paderewski. 2. [b] The equator. 3. [a] The Princeton-Rutgers game [1869]. 4. [c] Lake Huron.

AN ILLUSTRIOUS ADDITION

Front Views & Profiles

By MARCIA WINN

Not from Lear

There are various forms of dementia
But the one I am going to presentia
Is the type setting goof
Who scorns proof after proof
And has somebody tried in Absentia.

H. S. S.

Enduring Love

[Editor's note: Letters of surpassing beauty, written from the battlefronts often in the face of death itself, are treasured by thousands of American women today. One of these came this way the other day from a young wife in Rock Island. Her husband, a marine in the 4th division—Roi-Namur, Saipan, Tinian, Iwo Jima—is 23. "I'm wondering," his wife wrote, "if parts of this could be printed as a guide for all young people who have come out of this war. Maybe if others could read it, they would find their loose ends and start life anew. My husband, who will be back soon, is just another marine. No glory, no celebrations, await his return, but to me and our children, he is the whole marine corps." His letter follows.]

"Darling: Two years ago at this time I was leaving the boat basin, heading for L. A. to make reservations home to you so I could be with you when the first baby was born. . . . Today I'm sitting on the edge of my homemade locker box with a sheet of plywood across my legs to form a desk on which to write you, many thousands of miles away.

"Much has happened to make us happy and glad we are alive and part of each other. Many things have happened, too, to bring us both sorrow and sadness. . . . Out of the galaxy of this great war we have now, mainly thru your efforts and labors, two wonderful children with whom to face the future squarely. With them we can face it with much more strength than if we were without them, for the child in the family is ever binding of that family and is forever bringing forward the utmost of parental and family love.

"I feel that between us we have survived, thru the hardest years of our lives, our apprenticeship in the institution of matrimony. We now have the basis of a happy life with which to go forward, to face equally and together any problems that may now or in the future confront us. A marriage cannot be a success unless there is love, honor, and faithfulness to guide it. I am sure that in our long separation we have proven our marriage to be built upon these principles.

"So, darling, I challenge the world, with you beside me as a partner for the rest of our lives, to do what it may to tear us one from the other. I promise to fulfill my obligations to you and ours as long as I live. All I ask in return is your honor, your faith, and your love. These three things would send me to the ends of the earth for you.

"I love you, darling, with all the passion a man can carry within him. Please be waiting for me with outstretched arms when I come home, and I will endeavor forever to make you happy.

"I don't know where all this came from, darling. It must be from my heart, tho, because I picked up my pen and thought of you and there it is—the way I feel—and it's all love for you."

The Helping Calf

A perplexed male Christmas shopper set out to buy his wife a gift of a pair of stockings. He roamed futilely from store to store, pounded and bruised by innumerable human battering rams, and at last found a little hole-in-the-wall shop which had some. "Size 9½?" he asked weakly, knowing the salesgirl would shake her head. "Yes," she smiled. "Rayon?" he asked incredulously. "Yes." "Good ones?" "They are 45s," she replied, employing that secret code known only to women, clerks, and manufacturers. Wondering what she meant, 45 inches in length, 45 inches in width, or stockings with the power of a .45 gun, he asked if that meant they were good or bad. "O, that's good," she laughed. "Sure they're good," spoke up a woman customer. "I wear them all the time myself." "Well, how do they *look?*" the puzzled male asked. The woman customer raised her skirts above her knees. "What do you think?" she asked. He took them.

VOICE OF THE PEOPLE

Writers should confine themselves to 200 or 300 words. Give full names and addresses. No manuscripts can be returned. Address Voice of the People, THE TRIBUNE, Chicago, 11.

THE EMPTY PEACE

Chicago, Dec. 19—May I commend your cartoonist, Mr. Orr, on his timely and interpretative cartoon of this date, showing Santa looking for landing fields on an earth torn by hatred and war. We hear any number of preachers of quack peace on all sides, but still there is no peace in the world. Instead, the post-war world is undergoing the torture of a nightmare of bitterness, intolerance, hatred, and the spirit of revenge, thanks to the "One Worlders." And the man in the street, entirely helpless, knows that the present is devoid of future hope.

On the eve of the anniversary of the birth of the Prince of Peace the entire world is panicky about future peace. The united nations charter fails to impress the average man as anything resembling the real answer to our present situation. He views the present crop of studiously smiling statesmen as the old tricksters, not in new but in pressed raiment. He, whether he be Christian or non-Christian, knows that the spirit of the Prince of Peace has been excluded from the allegedly popular recipes for world wide peace. Instead of preparing for the promised peace, he is readying his heart and mind for the next sacrifice—the induction of his growing son into the imperialistic army of the future.

These are times when brutal frankness reveals the sincerity of men's souls. THE TRIBUNE is helping in no small measure to make this clarion call resound thruout the world. Another Francis of Assisi is the crying need of the hour, one who believes in fair play for all men, all peoples. Unless each of us abandons his individual intolerance and embraces good will toward all men, peace on earth will remain but a popular and deceptive poetical pleasantry. The Prince of Peace and Francis of Assisi would never fall for the present hypocritical inanities.

SHAMUS O'SLATTERY

THEY CALL HIM ESSENTIAL

Muroc, Cal., Dec. 10—Regarding your recent editorial comment about the army drafting almost as many men as they're discharging, here is one good example why: I've got 42 months' service. At this field they are discharging men with 36 months' service. I can't get out because I'm an instrument specialist. However, we have no airplanes here any more. All I do is sweep floors, and wash the same window over and over again. O, yes, I pick up butts. If I'm essential doing that, Japan won the war. I'm 28 years old, my wife expects a child, I'm not wealthy, so you see I've got to get out and get settled before she gets too sick on me. If I honestly was doing something worthwhile I would not mind, but if being a flunky for the brass while your own wife needs you is essential, the whole procedure is comical. ESSENTIAL

THE CHRISTMAS SPIRIT

Chicago, Dec. 17—To the gentleman who, without leaving his name, turned in the billfold he found at a Western Union office last Friday, I extend very best wishes for a Merry Christmas, and thank him sincerely for making mine the same. And thanks again to the Western Union employe who held it for me. A. L.

THE MOULTING SEASON

Kenosha, Wis., Dec. 18—I see that THE TRIBUNE and many others are amused by the fact that in the dead of winter Secretary James Byrnes went to Moscow in a topcoat. If you think that is funny, prepare yourself for a real laugh when he comes back from Moscow in a barrel. WM. M. HEDRICK

SAYS BOND DRIVE ISN'T LAGGING

Chicago, Dec. 19—In the lead editorial in this mornings TRIBUNE, it is stated that "The current loan drive is going badly."

As one who has been associated with all the drives to date, and as chairman of the Illinois war finance committee, I want you to know that this statement is incorrect and I give below the facts for your review:

Against a national overall quota of $11 billion, total sales were over $19 billion at the beginning of this week. Against a national quota of $4 billion for sales to individuals, sales thru Dec. 18 amounted to $5 billion 969 million. Against a national "E" bond quota of $2 billion, sales officially recorded to date are $1 billion 570 million. [The accounting period for series E bonds runs to Dec. 31 and there is every reason to believe the "E" quota will be reached in the Victory loan altho not quite reached in the 7th War loan.]

I give you the same figures for Illinois, as follows:

Overall quota of $756 million and sales to date $1 billion 354 million or 166 per cent of quota. An individual quota of $281 million and sales to date of $353.4 million or 126 per cent of quota. An "E" bond quota of $146 million and sales to date of $112.6 million or 77 per cent of quota.

"E" bond sales in Chicago and Cook county were 76 per cent of quota on Dec. 18, 1945, compared to 68 per cent of quota on Dec. 18, 1944, in the 8th War Loan drive.

In view of the above facts, I think you will agree that a correct statement of the status of the current loan would be that it is going very well and by comparison with several of the other loans, better than other loans at this particular period of the drive.

RENSLOW P. SHERER

HAGGLING OVER SURPLUSES

Chicago, Dec. 1—This excerpt is from a sergeant in the C. B. I. theater who is with a group of GI's spending their third Christmas away from home—with no immediate promise of being returned to the United States:

"The morale of most of the boys here is low. Brand new equipment is being thrown into dumps because the boys are disgusted with the way everything is handled. The British want nearly everything for nothing. They make ridiculous bids; we refuse to sell and pack the things; then they start renegotiating; we haul back and uncrate; price refused; recrate and reload; British offer better price; uncrate and unload. Furthermore, I think the British want to keep us here as long as possible. They charge us for everything, rent of land wherever there is a camp, timber, gravel, tents, etc." E. J. J.

ANOTHER BUTTER SHORTAGE

Chicago, Dec. 19—Here we are again with another butter shortage. Can it be that our butter is going to countries where they grease their boots with it?

GEORGE M. DE BEER

FRIEND OF THE PEOPLE

Letters to this department must be signed with names and addresses of writers.

PAY FOR SUNDAY WORK

Chicago, Dec. 20—[1] Is there a law in this state pertaining to Sunday work? [2] Is an employe who works for his company on Sunday entitled to time and a half or double pay? T. A.

1. Illinois has no law prohibiting work on Sunday, provided it does not disturb other persons.
2. There is no requirement of time and a half for overtime, except in businesses related to interstate commerce.

TRIBUNE LAW DEPARTMENT

A STRAIN ON THE FAMILY TIE

Reprinted from Tribune's collection of Gaar Williams cartoons

FRAMEWORK OF JAPAN FINISHED, SAYS M'ARTHUR

No New Directives to Be Issued

TOKYO, Dec. 21 (AP)—Gen. MacArthur has completed the framework of a new Japan; there will be no more major allied directives.

Allied headquarters, announcing today the achievement of this goal, said that the problem of constructing "a sound, acceptable state" now rests largely upon the ability of the fallen nation to assimilate the ordered changes.

A recent directive abolishing state shintoism completed the series of basic changes in Japan, said the statement, adding:

"Further directives most probably will be limited to those necessary to secure full understanding and compliance with basic premises already set forth."

Anxious to Doff Yoke

Observing that Japan's main obstacle is "a lack of sufficient qualified leaders," the statement said political power in the future will be won by the party "which sponsors the greatest implementation to give effect to laws and constitutional changes," creating a government envisaged by the Potsdam declaration and MacArthur directives.

"The changes as directed are expected to be assimilated rapidly, because it has been shown that the average Japanese is very anxious to be out from under the yoke of militarism," headquarters said.

Directives issued thus far, the statement continued, "effect the removal of those restrictive laws and regulations which study has revealed have been a major means where—by control and direction—the Japanese people had been formed into an aggressor nation."

Education Main Program

"The war criminal suspects who have been placed in custody constituted the directing genii that formerly guided, shaped and provided leadership to run the government. We now must provide leadership, to cultivate new leadership and direct education."

Education and guidance "must be the main part of the program from here on, because a people who have lived their lives by the sword need help and leadership to adjust themselves to freedom," the statement added.

The Japanese people "must digest the organic changes in their government structure as it has been ordered and make them effective in the framework of their new government."

MacArthur's headquarters said development of new Japanese leaders was imperative because in the past "liberal leaders and educators have never been allowed to grow or live in the nation."

"Miss Pipdyke never has to shout to get the floorwalker's attention."

TOJO'S CABINET TO HAVE JOINT FEBRUARY TRIAL

TOKYO, Dec. 22 [Saturday]—(AP)—Ex-Premier Hideki Tojo and his entire cabinet will be tried jointly as war criminals in the first of the major war trials, due to start in February, it was learned today.

Prince Morimasa Nashimoto and several other Japanese now held in Sugamo prison as alleged war criminals may be freed. Joseph B. Keenan, chief war criminal prosecutor, would not say definitely any Japanese will be released, but asserted:

"If the available evidence fails to show reasonable cause to believe that certain men are guilty, we shall have to release them. We are scrutinizing the case of Prince Nashimoto for this purpose."

Won't Charge Murder

Prince Nashimoto, who surrendered Dec. 12, was the first Japanese of royal lineage to be named a war criminal suspect. He held a field marshal's rank in the Japanese army and had been supreme war councilor and lord custodian of the national shrines. His daughter married Prince Ri Gin, dauphin of the one-time royal house of Korea.

Asked whether Tojo and his cabinet would be charged with the death of a specific sailor at Pearl Harbor, Keenan said the charge would be promoting, planning, and designing a war of aggression in violation of international covenants.

"If we tried these men for murder, the case would get below the levels of the international or global crime of which they are clearly guilty," he continued. "It is not the death of one sailor that is involved, but rather the death and destruction thousands of miles from Japan, affecting tens of thousands of people."

Must Prevent War

The prosecution urged that it be made clear that "we must go back beyond Pearl Harbor a considerable distance to fix the guilt."

"In summary," he concluded, "we are trying these Japanese war criminals as our duty to civilization. We have no choice any more. We must prevent war. Any approach other than a preventative one is a stupid one."

Complying with an order from the war department, a maximum of three members of the defense counsel of the condemned Japanese general, Tomoyuki Yamashita, will fly to Washington, D. C., to file arguments for motions aimed at saving him from hanging, Gen. MacArthur's headquarters announced.

MARSHALL FLIES TO NANKING FOR PEACE PARLEYS

Greeted at Air Field by Chiang

BY JOSEPH HEARST
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

NANKING, China, Dec. 21—Gen. Marshall and Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek warmly greeted each other here today when America's special envoy arrived by plane from Shanghai at the Ming Tombs air field to begin talks on peace in China.

Protocol was forgotten when the generalissimo and his wife motored to the dusty, windswept airport. Their presence was regarded as a significant gesture of friendship for the United States. According to protocol in such matters, the generalissimo would have awaited Marshall at his official residence.

Marshall's big four engined Skymaster had landed and he was talking with Gen. Ho Ying-chin, commander in chief of the Chinese army, and Gen. Shang Chen, personal chief of staff to the generalissimo and former head of the Chinese war mission in Washington, D. C., when Chiang arrived.

Marshall Thanks Chiang

Chiang hurried from his big black bulletproof sedan and walked along the air field apron to shake hands with Marshall.

"I welcome you to Nanking," said Chiang in Chinese, and when this greeting was translated by Gen. Shang, Marshall thanked him.

In the rush to exchange greetings, Mme. Chiang, who remained in the automobile, seemed momentarily forgotten. Then Marshall saw her, opened the door, and shook hands with her. Mme. Chiang, hatless and wearing a heavy brown fur coat, remained in the car. After a further exchange of greetings, Marshall, upon whom rests the task of bringing leaders of the central government and Chinese Communists together in a move to prevent further spread of civil war, got into the rear seat with Mme. Chiang on his right and the generalissimo on his left.

FBI Men on Hand

Chiang returned to Nanking this week for the first time since the government fled from the capital Dec. 12, 1937, when the Japanese occupied it.

Apparently no concern was felt for his safety here, as his arrival at the airport was made without guard.

As Chiang and Marshall drove from the air field to Chiang's home inside the guarded walls of the Central Military academy, the first car behind them contained two American FBI agents who preceded the general to Nanking and who were waiting at the field when he arrived.

Marshall and the Chiangs were together briefly at the generalissimo's home where they had tea and tonight the general was their guest at a small dinner party which also was attended by Lt. Gen. Wedemeyer, United States army commander in the China theater, who came here with Marshall. Marshall's future plans are tentative, but it is believed that he will go to Chungking, then return to Shanghai for the holidays.

BRITISH CHIEFS VISIT JAVA; MAY ADD TO FORCES

BATAVIA, Java, Dec. 21 (AP)—Two British officers commanding the ground and air forces of the southeast Asia command paid a brief visit to Batavia on an undisclosed mission today.

Lt. Gen. Miles C. Dempsey, commanding ground forces in southeast Asia, and Air Chief Marshal Keith Park flew here for a visit lasting several hours.

There was speculation that they may have discussed with Lt. Gen. Philip Christison, allied commander in the Netherlands East Indies, the Singapore decisions by which the British reportedly would bring in all forces needed to restore order in Java.

Meanwhile, only scattered military action was reported in Java. Nine British planes based in Batavia blasted Indonesian road blocks and strong points in the Bandoeng area in order to assist ground forces advancing along the road east of the Java summer capital, 75 miles southeast of Batavia.

IRANIAN CABINET MEMBER DEFIES OUSTER ORDER

TEHRAN, Iran, Dec. 21 (AP)—Falef Fahimi refused today to accept dismissal from his post as minister of interior in Iran's political crisis brought on by the splitting off of soviet occupied Azerbaijan as an autonomous state.

Fahimi said in a statement that under the constitution he could not be replaced unless he resigned. The appointment of Allahy Saleh, former embassy employe in Washington, in Fahimi's place had been announced by Premier Ibraham Hakimi yesterday.

The full political purport of the controversy was expected to become plainer when parliament convenes tomorrow. Premier Hakimi's supporters yesterday shouted down a proposal for changes in the constitution to permit social reforms and negotiations with the Azerbaijan regime. The proposal in effect would have recognized the autonomy of Azerbaijan.

U. S. Soldier Shoots Jap as Mob Storms Bivouac

TOKYO, Dec. 21 (AP)—Sixth army headquarters said today a 24th division guard had shot and fatally wounded a Japanese in halting 1,000 civilian men and women storming a bivouac area as American troops evacuated a campsite near Matsuyama. The crowd, gathered to scrounge for abandoned scraps, failed to observe warning signs or several shots fired into the ground.

Find Jap Schools Still Teach Military Tactics

WITH THE 6TH ARMY, SHIKOKU, Dec. 21 (AP)—Reports that Japanese school children still are receiving military training have been confirmed by reconnaissance patrols of the 24th division. Large stores of wooden training rifles, sabers, spears, and bayonets were found in obscure corners of elementary school buildings.

GUARD TESTIFIES SLAPPING IN JAP ARMY CUSTOM

YOKOHAMA, Japan, Dec. 22 [Saturday]—(AP)—The Japanese army custom of slapping its men became part of the defense today in the war crimes trial of Tatsuo Tsuchiya, "Little Glass Eye."

One armed Yokichi Nishino, a former guard at Mitsuschima prison camp where Tsuchiya was alleged to have committed "brutal atrocities," said he had seen the defendant slap a prisoner with his open palm, but that this was the "customary Japanese army way" of punishing its men.

"When in the army I was struck many times for little errors," he went on. "In the field I saw a battalion commander struck with a whip by a regimental commander."

Man, Running for Bus, Slips in Sewer; Saved

(Picture on back page)

New York, Dec. 21 (AP)—Firemen today rescued a 45 year old man who slipped while running for a bus in crowded, snow clogged Madison av. and plunged 40 feet down a sewer manhole opened to aid snow removal. Carried 25 feet thru an accumulation of snow and slush at the bottom of the sewer, Hans P. Herz of Chappaqua, N. Y., managed to cling to a wall projection and remain conscious during his 20 minute ordeal until firemen extricated him as he was about to be swept along a main to the East river.

TURKEY VOTES FUND TO BUILD STRONG ARMY

LONDON, Dec. 21 (AP)—The Turkish national assembly approved a defense budget calling for the strengthening of the army, Ankara radio reported today after Foreign Minister Hasan Saka made assurances that Turkey was ready to strengthen her friendship with Russia.

The size of the budget was not announced.

"Not even failure on the part of the soviet union," Saka said, "to renew the pact of friendship and nonaggression which existed between us has lessened our desire for and aim of friendship."

A merry Christmas To all. Father John's Medicine

Only 9 DAYS LEFT...
... before the Illinois Auto Safety Responsibility Law comes into effect. For safe, complete, money-saving auto insurance see your friendly Allstate Insurance Agent at Sears Store.
ALLSTATE INSURANCE COMPANY
ALLSTATE OFFICES IN ALL SEARS STORES IN CHICAGO AND SUBURBS

HOLIDAY WINES & LIQUORS at Walgreen's

QUALITY WHISKIES

P M DE LUXE	A BLEND. 86.8 Proof....Pint	2.20
CALVERT	SPECIAL. 86.8 Proof....Pint	2.17
HUNTER	A Fine BLEND. 92 Proof. Fifth	4.23
SCHENLEY	RESERVE WHISKEY ....Fifth	3.86
OLD McBRAYER	93 Proof .....Fifth	3.71
PAUL JONES	WHISKEY. 86 Proof....Fifth	3.46
GOLDEN WEDDING	WHISKEY. 86 Proof....Fifth.	3.43
BLACK GOLD	Blended Bourbon .....Pint	2.20

DRY GINS

FLEISCHMANN	90 Proof.....FIFTH	3.19
GILBEY'S	LONDON DRY .....FIFTH	3.15
GORDON'S	94.4 Proof.....FIFTH	3.36
WALKER 90 Proof	LONDON DRY.....FIFTH	3.09

CHAMPAGNES

Great Western NEW YORK SPARKLING CHAMPAGNE Fifth 4.13

BURGUNDY	Sparkling I. Y. C...Fifth	3.09
CHAMPAGNE	Domestic I. V. C...Fifth	3.20
PAUL GARRETT	CHAMPAGNE ....Fifth	3.37

COGNAC BRANDY

★★★ HENNESSY	IMPT. COGNAC ....FIFTH	8.04
DA SILVA	FINE BRANDY.....FIFTH	5.37
MONNET	COGNAC, 84 Proof..FIFTH	7.85
CORONET	BRANDY, 84 Proof...FIFTH	4.13

All Popular Brands of CIGARETTES
PHILIP MORRIS, LUCKY STRIKES, CHESTERFIELDS, OLD GOLDS, RALEIGHS AND OTHERS — CARTON OF 200 1.58
MARLBOROS, Ctn. 200 1.90

POPULAR RUMS

BACARDI	WHITE OR GOLD, CUBAN .5th	4.29
DON Q, WHITE	OR GOLD.....FIFTH	3.75
RON RIONDO	GOLD OR WHITE....FIFTH	3.86
RONRICO	PUERTO RICAN....TENTH	2.08

FINE WINES

VIRGINIA DARE	RED OR WHITE.....Fifth	94c
ROMA ESTATE	SWEET WINES .....Fifth	98c
MISSION BELL	Port, Sherry, Muscatel. ½ Gal.	1.89
IMPT. SHERRY	ALEXANDER GORDON..Fifth	98c
CRESTA BLANCA	PORT or SHERRY.....Fifth	1.27
Impt. Dry Sherry	HARVEY'S .....Fifth	3.36
GARRETT'S	SWEET WINES ..,.....Fifth	1.18
PETRI WINES	SWEET TYPES .....Fifth	1.02

OTHER FAVORITES

MARTINI & ROSSI	VERMOUTH ...Large Bottle	1.98
HEUBLEIN'S	MANHATTAN COCKTAILS.5th	3.46
SOUTHERN	COMFORT. 100 Proof.FIFTH	5.88
COINTREAU	LIQUEUR, 80 Proof..FIFTH	4.69

Walgreen DRUG STORES

This merchandise available in liquor departments only at 70 Walgreen Drug Stores in Chicago area and also at Aurora, Berwyn, Blue Island, Cicero, Des Plaines, Downers Grove, Elgin, Elmhurst, Harvey, Lake Forest and Waukegan. Right Reserved to Limit Quantities.

Complete selection may not be available in some liquor stores as our stocks in certain items are limited.

COUNTY BOARD ADOPTS BUDGET OF 25.6 MILLIONS

G. O. P. Member Approves of Record Measure

The Cook county board yesterday adopted unanimously a 1946 operating budget of $25,688,000, the largest in history. It was about 3 millions above the 1945 total.

Accounting for the increase, principally, were pay increases of about $1,700,000; addition of 80 jobs to the current rolls, and almost a million dollars for election expense.

Daniel Ryan, the board's finance chairman, asserted the budget needed no apologies. He predicted it would show a surplus at the end of the year. Clayton F. Smith, president, complimented Ryan and Deputy Controler Richard J. Daley on their work in drafting the appropriation measure.

Nixon Votes for Budget

George F. Nixon, one of the Republican minority members, voted for the budget for the first time in seven years.

"This is the first one I could conscientiously approve," he explained.

The original intention of the finance committee was to grant all employes a 10 per cent raise. Two days ago, however, some board members protested this grant to those drawing more than $7,500, and objected to an increase that would put others above the $7,500 line. Board members' pay is $7,500.

Pay Modifications Made

So modifications were made in the final draft. Raises were given attorneys and engineers, on the ground that competent help in their lines could not be kept unless their pay was made more attractive. Nine employes were shut off from raises. The highest paid is Gen. Manus McCloskey, warden of County hospital, whose salary remains at $12,000. No raises were given three $7,500 [or more] executives in the assessor's office, and Daley also will stick at $7,500. So will Joseph L. Moss, head of the department of public welfare.

Late revisions raised the appropriation of the nurses' home $100,000 to $2,400,000. Decrease of $100,000 in the program for building repair balanced this.

Revenues to cover the county budget include 16 millions of taxes—a pegged levy. The remainder is to come from fees, licenses, and commissions on tax collections. The vote to pass the budget was unanimous.

"We'll have to go somewhere else for his toys. He's already tired of these."

BEGIN DRUGGAN QUIZ ON BLACK MARKET CHARGE

The federal grand jury began hearing evidence yesterday on the alleged black market dealings of the Midwest Packing Company, Inc., Barrington, and its manager, Terrence J. Druggan, prohibition era bootlegger. The evidence, gathered by the federal bureau of investigation, will be presented by Asst. U. S. Atty. Raymond L. McClory. Subpenas have been issued for several officials of the company, meat dealers, and employes of the Lake county rationing board. A criminal information against the company and Druggan is pending before Judge Philip L. Sullivan in federal District court.

Plans Rehearing Plea in Haupt Treason Case

Atty. Paul A. F. Warnholtz said last night he would seek a rehearing before the United States Circuit Court of Appeals on its ruling affirming a life sentence and $10,000 fine for Hans Max Haupt, who was convicted of treason.

NAVY 'CIVILIANS' ASSAIL MILITARY COMMAND UNITY

Bard Heads League's Fight for Gold Braid

The Navy League of the United States, long known as the "civilian arm of the navy," yesterday took up the navy's cause against President Truman's and the army's plan for unification of the army and navy commands. It was understood this step was to offset orders issued on Wednesday by Secretary Forrestal which banned navy and marine officers from opposing the President's plan publicly.

Ralph A. Bard, chairman of Eversharp, Inc., who recently was elected president of the Navy League and who resigned as assistant and undersecretary of the navy in July, issued a statement yesterday which declared that President Truman's plan is "not in line with our past democratic procedure."

Favor Joint Chiefs of Staff

The President's plan calls for a secretary of national defense with civilian aids, and under the secretary a chief of staff of national defense, with three commanders of the army, navy, and air answering to him. Bard's statement said:

"We believe the top military command should reside in a joint chiefs of staff rather than in a single chief of staff; the joint chiefs of staff should be composed of the chief of staff to the President and the military heads of the army, navy, and the air force, and the presiding officer of the joint chiefs of staff, the man who should have the direct contact with the President, should be an officer chosen by the members of the joint chiefs of staff and not appointed by the President."

Security Council Suggested

Bard also said the league believes a national security council, composed of the secretaries of state, army, navy, and air, should be created to coördinate policies.

Bard said the President's plan, amended to meet the ideas of the Navy League, which were formerly those of the navy, would be acceptable to all branches of the service and to the majority of the people.

EXCHANGE DIPLOMATS

LONDON, Dec. 21 [Reuters]—Switzerland and Mexico are to exchange diplomatic representatives, with Dr. Luis Sanchez Ponton as Mexico's envoy in Berne and Dr. Gaston Jacquard, Swiss minister in Mexico City, the Swiss radio stated today.

ED WYNN TO RETURN IN FIRE CHIEF ROLE WITH MELTON SHOW

Ed Wynn just can't keep away from radio. His last two series didn't go so well, but this time he's going to revive his "Fire Chief" character, which he introduced in April, 1932. Wynn will join the James Melton Sunday evening show on CBS Jan. 6. He's scheduled for four appearances now, and if he clicks, presumably will continue.

Harold Turner, who has been in the navy for three years, is back at his post as staff pianist for W-G-N. Turner is currently heard providing the musical interludes and backdrops for the June Baker program, Charm School, and Judith Andrews, Modern Homemaker.

Isabel Manning Hewson's Land of the Lost will make its bow on W-G-N at 10:30 a. m. today. The show is a fantasy about a kingdom at the bottom of the sea. The program is coupled with John Griggs' House of Mystery at 11 a. m. to give youngsters a full hour of entertainment.

MAYHEM CHARGE AGAINST UNION AID IS QUASHED

Charges of assault and mayhem against Frank Carroll, business agent of local 701 of the Auto Mechanics union [AFL], were dismissed yesterday in Criminal court for lack of prosecution by the complaining witness, Carter Olsen, 30, a former member of the union.

Olsen, who accused Carroll and two other men of beating him severely in a union dispute last Sept. 8, failed to appear in court. William Brumlik, assistant state's attorney, told Judge Leonard C. Reid that the state had received a letter from Olsen which said he had moved to Texas and did not want to prosecute Carroll.

Olsen, it was reported, left town after his medical bills had been paid and he had received $500 from Carroll and the union in settlement of a civil suit.

Olsen's absence drew the ire of Judge Reid, who said that persons who use the state and the courts as a collection agency and then run out on the prosecution should be indicted for compounding a felony.

CHICAGO CZECHS STAND ALONE IN TRUSTING RUSSIA

BY CARL WIEGMAN

A large and fierce suitor, whose initials are U. S. S. R., sits in the parlor of a little maiden named Czechoslovakia, and Americans of Czechoslovak descent are hoping that the suitor's intentions are honorable. They are trying hard to believe that beneath the suitor's rough exterior beats a heart of gold.

In contrast with the Yugoslavs, Poles, Hungarians, and Lithuanians of Chicago, who have expressed strong disapproval of Russian methods in the lands of their fathers, the Czechoslovak-Americans are uncritical and optimistic.

"I believe Russia will permit Czechoslovakia to retain her independence," said Col. Joseph Triner, president of the Czechoslovak Chamber of Commerce of America, a veteran of both world wars, who served as chemical officer of the 9th air force thru the campaigns in Africa, Sicily, and France. He is a former president of the National Boxing association and a former chairman of the Illinois Athletic commission.

Nationalistic Trend Seen

Col. Triner said he believed Russia was gearing her policy toward nationalistic aims rather than toward world-wide extension of communism. He explained he based this opinion not only on the course of recent events, but on conversations with high ranking Red army men who served as liaison officers with the 9th air force when it was based in Egypt.

"I hope our American policy will be nationalistic too," he asserted. "We should not build up an air of suspicion of Russia, but we should arm to the teeth and trust only in God."

Col. Triner called on President Benes and Foreign Minister Masaryk when they were living in exile in a tiny London apartment, refusing to go to air raid shelters during German bombing attacks. He said Benes told him he wanted to live in such a way that when he returned home he could look his people in the eye. Benes is the ablest diplomat in Europe today, Col. Triner said.

Former Editor Is Unafraid

Joseph Martinek, secretary of the Czechoslovak National Council of America, 3917 26th st., who formerly edited a newspaper in Prague, said he is not afraid Russia will swallow his homeland. He predicted that free elections would be held next April and that the voting would bring little change in party representation in the national assembly. The assembly now includes 40 Czech Communists, 40 Czech Social Democrats, 40 Czech Socialists [Benes' party], 40 Czech Peoples [Catholic] party members, 50 Slovak Democrats, and 50 Slovak Communists.

Martinek contrasted conditions in Czechoslovakia with those in Hungary, Poland, and Romania, where, he said, the remnants of feudalism still exist. He described Czechoslovakia as the only real democracy in central Europe and predicted it would become the most important industrial nation, now that Germany has been destroyed.

Crippled Husband Drops Charge Against Couple

A disorderly conduct charge against Mrs. Elizabeth Neiderberger, 34, of 5456 N. Natchez av., accused of leaving her crippled husband, Dominic, because it made her "nervous" to watch him crawl on his hands and knees, was dismissed yesterday by Judge Michael Tremko in Shakespeare av. court. The dismissal was requested by Neiderberger, who had made the charge. A similar charge against Casimir Zyks, 44, also was dropped. Neiderberger said he has a divorce bill pending, charging adultery.

THIS DAY IN HISTORY

Dec. 22—American Navy Created

ONE hundred seventy years ago today the Continental congress completed the work of creating a regular American navy by adopting resolutions confirming the appointment of officers who had previously been approved by the congressional committee charged with the fitting out of armed vessels.

Esek Hopkins, 57, of Rhode Island, who had held the rank of brigadier general in his home colony's militia, was made commander in chief of the fleet.

Dudley Saltonstall, Abraham Whipple, Nicholas Biddle, and John Hopkins were given the rank of captain and the command of the four ships which already had been acquired and fitted out—the frigates, Alfred and Columbus, and the brigs, Andrea Doria and Cabot.

The man who was to win the greatest renown of all the officers mentioned in the resolutions of Dec. 22, 1775, was John Paul Jones, whose name headed the list of first lieutenants.

He was the gallant young Scotsman who turned up in Philadelphia in the first year of the Revolution after an adventurous and somewhat mysterious early career and who was destined to write some of the most flaming pages of American naval history.

The navy finally created on Dec. 22, 1775, was the first to be organized by the colonies' central congress and to operate under its orders. Some of the colonies earlier had little fleets of their own. Also Gen. Washington had fitted out several small vessels manned by soldiers to intercept British supply ships.

FBI JOINS HUNT FOR TWO IN AUTO KIDNAPING TOUR

The federal bureau of investigation yesterday entered the search for two men who Wednesday night robbed Stanley C. Anderson, 50, owner of a restaurant near Lake Geneva, Wis., and held him prisoner in his car during a 100 mile ride thru three northern Illinois counties.

In custody of Lake county authorities as a companion of the robbers during part of the ride is Leonard J. Smith, 22, of McHenry county, a former soldier. He told police one of the robbers was his brother, Robert F. Smith, who is A. W. O. L. from an army camp in Arkansas.

The third bandit is believed to be a Chicago man who is A. W. O. L. from the same camp. The FBI suspects the men are sought for similar crimes in Indiana and Arkansas.

RADIO CHAINS SETTLE ABC SUIT OUT OF COURT

A suit to enjoin the American Broadcasting company from using ABC to identify its network was dismissed yesterday by Federal Judge Michael L. Igoe after attorneys for the company and Associated Broadcasting corporation, the plaintiff, of Grand Rapids, Mich., announced that the dispute had been settled out of court. A spokesman for the Michigan corporation said the ABC, formerly the Blue network, had paid $25,000 for the right to use the three letter cue, and that the Associated Broadcasting corporation would be known in the future as the Associated Broadcasting system.

OPA SUES TWO RESTAURANTS

The office of price administration filed suit for unestimated treble damages yesterday in Circuit court against Mickelberry's Log Cabin, 2300 W. 95th st., and the Avalon Park corporation, former operators of a restaurant at 1003 E. 82d st. Both were charged with violating price ceilings.

1,000 STUDENTS SING CAROLS IN CITIZENS' SHOW ON W-G-N TODAY

More than 1,000 students of suburban high schools will be heard in a pre-Christmas broadcast of the Citizens of Tomorrow program at 9:30 a. m. today over W-G-N. The students gathered last Saturday night after the Chicago Theater of the Air broadcast in Medinah temple to record the annual Christmas carol program.

The Rev. John B. Hubbard

The Rev. John B. Hubbard, rector of St. Mary's Episcopal church, Park Ridge, will speak on the meaning of Christmas. Arthur Seith of the Argo Community High school is the leader of the selected choir of 135 voices.

Philip Maxwell will conduct the quiz which this week is devoted to questions bearing on the holiday theme. William C. Wingo, Argo senior, will read the school news. Schools represented are Niles and Maine townships, East Aurora, Hinsdale, Glenbard, Lyons township, Oak Park, Proviso, Thornton township, Wheaton, Argo, Blue Island, and Gary.

New Vacuum Cleaners to Sell at 1942 Prices

Rae E. Walters, regional director of the office of price administration, said yesterday that vacuum cleaners and attachments will sell at prices in effect in March, 1942. Manufacturers have been allowed a 6 per cent increase which Walters said would be absorbed by distributors and dealers.

RED TAPE SLOWS ACQUISITION OF AIRPORT: KELLY

BY EDWARD SCHREIBER

Altho there is now no opposition by the army to the city's plan for obtaining and developing the Douglas airport as a new super-terminal for Chicago, army regulations and red tape are still slowing up the city's acquisition for the property, Mayor Kelly said yesterday.

When city officials first broached the question of obtaining the government property, the mayor said, army air force generals were against the proposal because of a mistaken idea that the city intended to build only a 1,500 acre air field that would have no provisions for handling military aircraft.

Need Area Commander's O. K.

On learning that an airport of more than 5,000 acres was planned, the objections were withdrawn, but the red tape now holding up the city's plan of acquisition is the lack of written approval from the army air force general in command of the midwest area, which must be obtained even tho his superiors have approved the city's plan. This is the red tape Mayor Kelly said he is trying now to cut.

Unless word is received within a few days that the property has been declared surplus, the mayor said he again will contact Washington officials.

Once the Douglas property is acquired by the city, Mayor Kelly said, an intensive campaign of condemnation and property purchase for other land needed will be started. City attorneys have told him, he said, that once title to the property is obtained, condemnation suits will be much more simple and will require less court time and expense.

Cost Above 15 Millions Feared

In building the new airport, much planning will be required and nearly all the buildings and runways that comprise the present installation will have to be removed. The cost, it is believed, will exceed 15 million dollars provided by the bond issue voted on last June, and an attempt to obtain augmenting federal funds will be made.

The mayor said he will confer next week with Clayton Smith, president of the Cook county board of commissioners, and Daniel Ryan, chairman of the board's finance committee. It is expected that an agreement for financing the northwest super-highway will be made at that time.

Completion of the new northwest super-highway also is a vital part of the airport program.

Gets 6 Months' Term for Wearing Uniform

Robert T. Nevills, 32, of 1504 E. 66th pl., was sentenced yesterday by Federal Judge John P. Barnes to six months in prison for illegally wearing the uniform of an army lieutenant.

'BABES IN TOYLAND' WILL BE YULE SHOW OF THEATER OF AIR

Victor Herbert's "Babes in Toyland" will be broadcast as a pre-Christmas feature of the Chicago Theater of the Air over W-G-N and the Mutual network from 9 to 10 o'clock tonight.

Col. Robert R. McCormick, editor and publisher of THE TRIBUNE, will speak.

Penny Perry will sing the role of Jane; Angelo Raffaelli, Alan, and Lois Fehr, Contrary Mary. The leading dramatic parts will be taken by Laurette Fillbrandt, William Everett, and Elmira Roessler. Other parts will be played by Philip Lord, Sid Ellstrom, Johnny Coons, Sondra Gair, Hope Summers, Norman Gottschalk, Carl Kroenke, John Barclay, and John Weigel. Robert Trendler will conduct the orchestra and chorus. This program will be broadcast from W-G-N's main audience studio.

STATE SCHOOL GRANTS YULE LEAVE TO 125

As a reward for six months of exemplary conduct, 125 wards of the Illinois State Training School for Boys near St. Charles yesterday started week-long Christmas leaves for visits in the homes of families or friends. Col. J. C. Hodgin, superintendent, said this is the fourth year the Christmas leave plan has been followed. Of 250 youths previously granted the privilege only one failed to return. Hodgin also announced that 35 boys are receiving Christmas paroles and 50 more, who merited the holiday leaves but had no place to go, will be entertained with a trip to Aurora.

Lifer Teddy Webb, 58, Loses 11th Parole Plea

Robert [Teddy] Webb, 58, one of the city's earlier automobile bandits, lost his 11th bid for freedom from Stateville penitentiary yesterday when Gov. Green denied his plea for parole. Webb is serving a life sentenced for a murder 32 years ago.

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PARFUM L'ORLE, INC., 6 EAST 39TH STREET, NEW YORK 16, N. Y. Made in U. S. A.

Like the name of Hunter in the Blue Book of whiskeydom, fox hunting holds a high and honored place in the field of sport. According to the ancient records of Egypt, the pharaohs hunted hounds in a primitive manner, but the stirring cry of the chase first was voiced by Edward II, who one epochal day, six centuries ago, found the sport strenuous and exciting enough that has been pursued to this very day by the English nobility and the American gentry.

In the very earliest times, so many foxes ran wild [illegible] Isles that any [illegible] impromptu [illegible] farmers pa[illegible] protect the[illegible]

Today, [illegible] a sport re[illegible] since the [illegible] maintai[illegible] an ap[illegible] to [illegible] pe[illegible] sa[illegible] inci[illegible] ani[illegible]

Du[illegible] there[illegible] fox, b[illegible] of hou[illegible] only by[illegible] of the[illegible] aft[illegible]

Am[illegible] the[illegible] ha[illegible]

[illegible] land for [illegible]

George Washington[illegible] of the Virginia gentle[illegible] day, was a fox-hunting[illegible] and before the outbr[illegible] Revolutionary War, had[illegible] best kennels in the la[illegible] sooth to free from the mo[illegible] try.

The sport had so [illegible] favor by 1776 that 1[illegible] in and around Philad[illegible] the Gloucester Fox H[illegible] and from this virgi[illegible] sprung nearly 150 clubs [illegible] ated with the Master of [illegible] Hounds Association of Ame[illegible]

Virginia, the birthplace of American fox hunting as well as the cradle of American liberty, leads in membership with Pennsylvania, Maryland, Ohio, New York and Michigan close behind.

Except in the deep South, the ancient sport of fox hunting is [illegible] the chase.

When the fox is first sighted, the cry of [illegible] is raised and [illegible] lose the scent [illegible] pled down by [illegible] the fields [illegible] closing [illegible] the fr[illegible]

by two servants—the Huntsman and the whipper-in, who are in charge of the baying pack. [illegible] to being governed [illegible] rules and ritual [illegible] A hunt [illegible] "pink" [illegible] the [illegible] of chase.

[illegible] shows and steeplechase races in which gentlemen riders and thoroughbred jumpers compete for trophies.

[illegible] annually [illegible] Upperville, Va., while the [illegible] over timber for the Middleburg Bowl Cup, first awarded in [illegible] chronological precedence over all other steeplechase [illegible]. Equally popular [illegible] races for the Virginia [illegible] and the Maryland Point Cup, which attract thousands of spectators annually and [illegible] racing tradition born in [illegible] jumping race [illegible] on American [illegible] Washington, [illegible] races over timber, equally-historic [illegible] won over the [illegible] the world's most [illegible], sired by [illegible] owned by [illegible] bred and [illegible] re of the [illegible] purses [illegible]

[illegible] with the outbreak [illegible] the second World [illegible], fox hunting [illegible] practically [illegible] in England [illegible] this gave the [illegible] to breed [illegible] World War, fox hunting was practically [illegible] in England [illegible] this gave the [illegible] to breed [illegible] in such [illegible] early [illegible] farmers [illegible] island [illegible] to the [illegible] stage [illegible] to [illegible] ing [illegible] [illegible] resumed [illegible] and this country [illegible] the coming year. For "home is the hunter"—home from the wars to sound once more the ancient cry of "Tallyho!"

Hunter-Wilson Distilling Co., Inc., Louisville, Ky. Blended whiskey [illegible] proof. 60% grain neutral spirits.

Holiday Party in Lake Forest to Be Reunion for Young Set

BY JUDITH CASS

A CHRISTMAS holiday dinner-dance in Lake Forest which its organizers, a group of young bachelors, hope will become an annual event, is a subscription party which has been arranged for next week. "Task Force L. F. cordially invites you to a reunion dance Friday, Dec. 28, in the Onwentsia club," read the invitations which went out this week to about 200 Lake Foresters between the ages of 18 and 30.

The party was organized informally, with several young Lake Forest women lending a helping hand, and will mark the first occasion in two or three years that a large group of young men who grew up together in the village have been together since their periods of service in the war. Cocktails will be served at 6:30 and dinner at 7:45, and to George S. Isham has fallen the lot of receiving acceptances.

Mr. Isham and one of his brothers, Robert T. Isham; Henry and Leslie Wheeler, William and Gordon Bent, Emerson Chandler, and Howard B. Peabody Jr., are a few of the returned veterans who have been helping to organize the party. It also will be a farewell for some of them, as Mr. Peabody will go to Natchez, Miss., to enter his mother's family's business.

Other Gatherings

The annual Tom and Jerry party of the Charles D. Frey family will be held from 11 a. m. to 3 p. m. tomorrow in the residence of Mr. Frey, with his daughters, Mrs. Gail Borden and Miss Barbara Frey; Mr. Borden, and Mr. and Mrs. Frey Jr. present to greet guests.

The Walter T. Fishers will be at home in Winnetka from 4 to 7 p. m. tomorrow to welcome home one of their sons, John V. Fisher, and his bride of last spring, the former Lucile Rice, who were married in Kahlotus, Wash.

Miss Sue Page Hill, daughter of Col. and Mrs. Carlton Hill of Lake Shore dr., will entertain about 100 young north shore friends at a Christmas cocktail party from 4 to 7 p. m. today in the French room of the Drake hotel. Miss Hill attended and Roycemore and Ogontz schools.

Maj. and Mrs. Waldo Allen, who have returned to Lake Forest after three years in Boston, Mass., and Grosse Pointe, Mich., are renewing their annual Christmas carol party at 8 p. m. tomorrow.

Mrs. Gertrude S. H. Galloway will hold open house from 4 to 6 p. m. tomorrow in her Hubbard Woods home for the younger members of her family.

On the Calendar

Young south siders whose parents are members of the University Colony club have a gay Christmas whirl awaiting them. The club, which was founded in 1933, annually provides a number of parties for various age groups. The Christmas dinner-dance for the high school group will be held tonight in the Windermere hotel, with Mrs. Wilber G. Katz as chairman. Mrs. Clarence H. Faust and Mrs. Donald Campbell are on her committee and Harris R. Vail, director of music of the University High school, and Mrs. Vail, will lead the young guests in Christmas carol singing.

Members of the Great Lakes Dredge and Philharmonic society will start on their Christmas carol round at 4:30 p. m. tomorrow in the little park at Astor and Goethe sts. They will carol northward in Astor st. and south in State pkwy., singing wherever a lighted candle is placed in the window. Wives of the singers will gather in the Joseph T. Ryersons' home and later will join their husbands in the Saddle and Cycle club for a buffet supper and more songs.

The Tavern club's annual children's party will be held tomorrow following luncheon at 12:30 p. m. Members of the Casino and their guests will bring gifts for children to place under its lovely Christmas tree tomorrow afternoon at the club's usual pre-Christmas eggnog party.

The Saddle and Cycle club has urged its members to bring their children to see the Christmas tree and have a family roast beef dinner there tomorrow noon. The club will be closed tomorrow and Tuesday. The skating rink and warming house now are ready for skating enthusiasts.

The Woodbury S. Obers will give a dance tonight in the Onwentsia club for their subdebutante daughter, Nancy, a senior at Chatham hall.

The Christmas party for members of the dinner-dance series will be held tonight in the Saddle and Cycle club.

Following the Chicago Symphony orchestra's popular concert tonight in Orchestra hall the Harold C. Pynchons will entertain in their E. Cedar st. apartment for the evening's guest conductor, Hans Schwieger, and a few of his musician friends.

* *

A Child of 9 Years Leads Symphony Orchestra

TORONTO, Ont., Dec. 21 (AP)—With an assurance belying his years, 9 year old Michael Spivak tonight conducted the Toronto Symphony orchestra in a performance of two movements of Haydn's Toy Symphony. The serious-faced youth dropped his baton between movements, but recovered it without losing any of the aplomb that marked his conducting. The regular conductor, Sir Ernest MacMillan, sat with the orchestra and played the cuckoo's part in the symphony.

TEEN-AGE FASHIONS

Prize teen-age designs from the 1945 Tribune Fashion show are now available in a beautiful four-color 32-page pattern book. Price, 15 cents at either The Tribune Public Service office, 1 S. Dearborn street, or Tribune Tower, or 18 cents by mail, postpaid. To order your copy, fill out and mail this handy form:

Chicago Tribune Public Service Office, 1 S. Dearborn Street, Chicago, Illinois.

Enclosed is 18 cents in stamps for which please send "Teen-age Fashions of 1946."

Name.....

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(Please print in pencil; ink may blot)

Christmas Seal Deals a Blow to Tuberculosis

Appealing to the public to purchase as many Christmas seals as possible, the Tuberculosis Institute of Chicago and Cook County yesterday pointed out that it is not affiliated with any tax-supported body and does not operate any sanitarium where patients are housed or fed. It added that its budget for the present fiscal year is approximately $250,000 and set forth its multiple activities, virtually all of which depend upon the generosity of the people in buying the annual Christmas seals.

The institute is a voluntary private agency, affiliated with the National Tuberculosis association, parent organization of 2,500 anti-tuberculosis groups in the United States and its possessions.

One of the larger health and charitable organizations in Cook county, it derives its funds almost entirely from the annual seal sale, the 39th of which now is in progress. It is the one appeal for funds by the institute each year.

Physicians of the institute conduct 23 diagnostic chest clinics and nine infant welfare clinics each month. The fight against the disease is supplemented by 18 health centers serving 45 communities in Cook county.

The institute maintains a new mobile X-ray unit for use thruout the county. Besides the clinics and health centers thruout the suburban area, it carries on an extensive tuberculosis and health educational program. It seeks to rehabilitate those who have recovered from tuberculosis. At present special attention is given to tuberculosis among army and navy veterans.

The proceeds from the sale of the Christmas seals make possible thousands of tuberculin skin tests among the residents of the county. This test reveals whether or not a person has ever been sufficiently exposed to tuberculosis to have evidence of the disease. A positive reaction does not mean the individual has the disease but only that he has been exposed to it. Only by chest X-ray can it be determined whether one has tuberculosis.

According to Atty. Herbert C. De Young, treasurer of the tuberculosis institute and a member of its executive committee, the organization supplements tax-supported agencies devoted to the prevention and treatment of the disease.

Other officers of the institute are Homer J. Buckley, president; Dr. Clarence L. Wheaton, Dr. Robert H. Hayes, Mrs. Richard M. Hallinan, vice president, and Mrs. Willett H. Cornwell, secretary. Mrs. Theodore B. Sachs is the executive director.

* *

Universities Must Be Free, Says Colwell at U. of C. Convocation

One-hundred ninety-eight students, including 12 veterans of World War II., were graduated yesterday from the University of Chicago at its 223d convocation in Rockefeller Memorial chapel.

President Ernest C. Colwell, in the convocation address, spoke on the need of free universities. The free university, he said, can help society to rise above its limitations. He warned against what he called "the ominous shape of legislation in Washington" that might tend to harness research as a result of the atomic bomb.

Chancellor Robert Maynard Hutchins conferred the degrees on the graduates.

Prentiss Coonley Takes Bride in New York City

Announcement is made of the marriage yesterday in New York City of Miss Katharine Rogers Sullivan, daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. John C. Sullivan of New York, to Prentiss L. Coonley, son of the late John C. Coonley and the late Mrs. Coonley Ward of Chicago. The wedding took place in the bride's residence. Well known as a fashion authority, the former Miss Sullivan recently was elected president of the Fashion Group.

Mr. Coonley, who served as a lieutenant colonel in the chemical warfare service, is a widely known sportsman and was M. F. H. of the Onwentsia Hunt. He has two daughters, Mrs. Milton P. Higgins of Worcester, Mass., and Miss Eleanor K. Coonley, whose mother was the late Mary Lord of Chicago. Miss Coonley, who was with the office of war information in London for two years, now is head of the state department documentation center in Paris. Mr. Coonley's mother was one of the founders of Hull House. After a wedding trip south, Mr. Coonley and his bride will divide their time between New York and Washington, D. C., where he has been living recently.

The marriage of Miss Kathryn Lattimore Seese, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Edward R. Seese of Lake Shore dr., to Lt. Joseph Dudley Zook Jr. of the marine corps, son of Mrs. Zook of Highland Park, will take place at 8 o'clock tonight in Trinity church, Highland Park. A reception will follow in the parish house. Lt. Zook is on leave following duty in the Pacific.

Lt. George B. Foster, son of Volney Foster of Lake Forest, and Lt. Mildren Louise Briden of the WAVES, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Raymond K. Briden of Garden City, N. Y., will be married today in Garden City. Lt. Foster recently returned from overseas duty.

Nancy Madlener's Debut Party, as Sketched by Tribune Artist

Sketched by Margot at the debut tea yesterday of Miss Nancy Madlener are, in the center, left to right, the debutante's grandmother, Mrs. Albert F. Madlener; her mother, Mrs. Madlener Jr., and the pretty bud herself; at the left, Miss Ann Cornelison pouring tea while chatting with Miss Polly Thompson; below them, Mrs. Madlener Jr.'s sister, Mrs. Philip Miller; at the right, Miss Kay Reynolds, also pouring tea, and at the lower right, Mrs. Henry Bartholomay, sister of the senior Mrs. Madlener. The tea was held in the Burton pl. residence of Mr. and Mrs. Madlener Sr.

White Collar GIRL

BY RUTH MAC KAY

The Christmas Spirit

Unquestionably symbolizing the dauntless spirit of Christmas shoppers is the telephone subscriber who told the operator to connect her with "Information."

"How," asked the woman in a tired voice, "do you spell 'indefatigable'?"

Soft Soaping the Customer

Then there was the executive's secretary who made a mistake in transcribing her Spanish dictation. Instead of "jamon," meaning "ham," she got it "jabon," meaning "soap." Imagine the surprise of a good friend—and important customer—of the boss upon reading a letter to the effect that he would receive 20 pounds of soap for a Christmas present!

NOSEY PARKER II.

Streamlining

Most impressive of yuletide assignments to date was that of the white collar girl in the advertising department of Carson Pirie Scott & Co., where lovely Dickens' "Christmas Carols" windows were to be explained in a booklet. The memo handed to the advertising gal read, *"Rewrite Dickens."*

Across the Sea

It's a gentle story of a Chicago woman and a group of children. The woman, Mabel Katherine Pearse, manages a north woods summer camp in Wisconsin. Also she has a sister who is a welfare officer in the British zone of occupation in Germany. Thru the sister, news trickles back of displaced children, some 50,000 of them—Polish children, Latvians, Lithuanians—lonely, frightened, hungry, separated from their families.

The American children up in the pine-scented camp last July were deeply touched by these tales of children much less fortunate than they. So the summer campers decided to give a midsummer party and use the proceeds to buy Christmas presents—O, as many as they could buy to send overseas.

The presents were bought and sent—60 boxes of them. But, to carry Christmas more surely to their new-found friends across the sea, it was arranged to sing carols at the same moment the European children will be singing them. At 11 a. m. Monday these young carolers here in Chicago will be singing "Holy Night" as Christmas eve begins for the European children.

It's Come to This

You've heard about the shortage of men's furnishings. Yesterday a man walked into Mandel's and demanded to know, "Where are the men's negligees?"

Nostalgia

I'm thru with my last minute shopping.
I haven't a parcel to wrap.
The candles are lit on the mantle.
I even have time for a nap.

I wish that our stockings were hanging
In various sizes—one small!
Unless there's a child in the household,
It isn't a Christmas at all!

M.

Alpha Omega Tau Unit Plans Tea Dance Dec. 30

Lambda chapter of Alpha Omega Tau sorority will hold a tea dance from 2 until 4 p. m. Sunday, Dec. 30, in the Grand ballroom of the Knickerbocker hotel. The party is expected to draw an attendance of around 40. Miss Rita Leahy is chairman.

Tea in Grandparents' Home Begins Busy Whirl for Buds

BY ELEANOR PAGE

The large, old fashioned tea in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert F. Madlener yesterday at which their granddaughter, Miss Nancy Madlener, was introduced to society was described by more than one guest as "exactly like the wonderful parties of a generation or two ago." Three generations of family friends entered thru the canopied door to be greeted by soft music wafting down from the second floor landing. After depositing coats and boots in second floor bedrooms the guests descended to greet the Madleners, Mr. and Mrs. Madlener Jr., and their daughter before the fireplace in the drawing room.

"My sister didn't order many flowers," Mrs. Henry Bartholomay confided to a friend, referring to Mrs. Madlener Sr. However, the drawing room, living room, and dining room were blooming with flowers usually associated with spring as well as traditional roses, testifying to the thoughtfulness of the debutante's many admirers, old and young. The gay, colorful costumes of the young women pouring tea and coffee added charm to the dark panelled walls of the dining room and the beautifully simple white tea-table which was covered in a lace cloth on which the silver services gleamed. A huge bouquet of white roses centered it, flanked by white tapers in crystal candelabra.

The Madlener reception, and the several others yesterday, started the holiday whirl of parties for the young women who are being presented this season. Eleven debut parties are on the calendar for today and tomorrow, with 14 young women bowing.

Miss Margaret Malott Loomis, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John S. Loomis of Winnetka, and Miss Margaret Macfarland, daughter of Mrs. Edwin Keeler and Henry Macfarland, will bow at a luncheon at 1 p. m. today in the Indian Hill club. The buds are classmates at Pine Manor Junior college and both attended the North Shore Country Day school. The luncheon will precede a tea at which two other Pine Manor students will bow, Miss Bleecker Burnett, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Muscoe Burnett Jr., and Miss Lina Kimball, daughter of the David W. Kimballs, also in the Indian Hill club. Miss Kimball's grandmother, Mrs. William Crayton Winton, will entertain the buds, their 15 assistants, and escorts, at dinner in the Pump room later.

The Charles Francis Houghs will give a tea-dance in the Racquet club from 4 to 7 p. m. today to introduce to society their daughter, Miss Nancy Hough. Her brother, John W. Hough, is here from his navy V-5 course at Iowa State college for the party, and dinner following in the Pump room.

Other debut teas today will be given by Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Michael Wirtz at home in Lake Shore dr. for their daughter, Miss Cynthia Wirtz; by Dr. and Mrs. Maurice W. K. Byrne at home on the south side for their daughter, Miss Alicia Byrne, and by Mr. and Mrs. William Sherman Ruxton at home in Evanston for their daughter, Miss Mary Louise Ruxton.

Miss Wirtz and her assistants will go on to the only dinner-dance on today's calendar, a small party in the Fortnightly club at which Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Stuart Stone will introduce their daughter, Miss Betsy Stone. There will be a dinner-dance tomorrow, also, one which James E. Bennett is giving at 9 p. m. in the Racquet club for his youngest daughters, Miss Janét and Miss Joan Bennett, who are twins. The same club will be the setting for a tea-dance tomorrow afternoon at which Miss Kay Reynolds, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Reynolds, will bow.

Also scheduled for tomorrow is a tea which Mr. and Mrs. James Allen Turner will give at home in Highland Park for their daughter, Miss Jennifer du Bujac Turner, and one which Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Curtis will give in Winnetka for their daughter, Miss Clair Curtis. Miss Ruth Judd of Molokai, Hawaii, and Miss Patricia Evans of Savannah, Ga., Sarah Lawrence classmates of Miss Turner, will be among her nine assistants. A buffet supper and dance in the Curtis home will follow Miss Curtis' tea, planned from 5 to 8 p. m.

Among the smaller parties for debutantes this week-end are a luncheon Mrs. Robert Walker Jr. will give today in the Woman's Athletic club for Miss Mari Bahe; a dinner and hockey party the Stephen Gregorys will give tomorrow for Miss Elizabeth De Long and Miss Ruth Lee, and a winter sports luncheon the Franklin P. O'Briens will give tomorrow in the Glenview club for Miss Burnett.

Dear Diary BY BECKY

De Paul School to Give Its Charity Ball Tonight

A starred event on the winter social calendar of De Paul university is the annual Christmas Charity ball to be given tonight in the Congress hotel by the secretarial school of the university. At midnight Miss Jeanne Moriarty is to be crowned queen of the fete, which is expected to draw around 300 couple from the university student body. The De Paul Day nursery and St. Vincent's orphanage are among the institutions which will benefit. The Rev. Comerford J. O'Malley, president of the university is administrator of the charity fund.

* *

N. U. Alpha Omicron Pi Groups Will Have Party

The Northwestern university chapter members of Alpha Omicron Pi will gather with members of the Pan Hellenic sorority's Mothers club for a Christmas luncheon at 1 p. m. today in the Piccadilly tea room. Miss Lenore Johnson is chapter president of the sorority.

* *

Museum Tour Today

A guide lecture tour of the Chicago Natural History [Field] museum will be conducted at 2 p. m. today by Miriam Wood.

Thru the Looking Glass

Every housewife we know is in the same boat. She's been so simply smothered in hard work that she's a wreck—and there is no sorrow like unto the sorrow she endures about the state of her hands. What with wrapping packages, cleaning the house, and cooking mountains of special foodstuffs for the holidays her hands are raw, red, and anything but pretty.

Tonight, tomorrow, and the next night she'd better sleep with gloved hands, beneath the gloves the heaviest, greasiest coating of a good lubricant that she can manage. Her favorite face cream will do in a pinch, but she might better use a cream that is designed to be a corrective for chapping.

We found such a friend not long ago. It's called a "chap cream," and heaven knows it's balm to any chapped surface. This isn't one of those flossy cosmetic creams. It's thick, with a more medicinal than a pretty perfume, but it does the soothing skin job in a most military manner. It's not too greasy; you can rub it in, keep your hands idle for a while, and not worry too much about staining every thing you touch. But the best possible way to use it, we think, if your hands are really so chapped the skin is almost bleeding, is to slather it on generously and then to don loose gloves.

The reddest hand surface looks smoother and whiter after just one night's silent treatment with this. The amount you use depends on the state of the skin—if it's parched and raw use plenty. If it's just wintry looking use a light film to keep the skin smooth. We are a fan for it and wish we'd found it long ago.

ELEANOR NANGLE.

[For information telephone Eleanor Nangle, Superior 0200, or send stamped, self-addressed envelope for written reply.]

Jangoes to Present Gifts at Great Lakes Hospital

Every wounded service man in the hospital wards at Great Lakes will receive a Christmas gift from the Jangoes, who will give a Christmas party and sing carols for the hospitalized men tomorrow morning in the naval hospital.

ON THE RECORD

By Claudia Cassidy

Toscanini's Rossini, Serkin's Brahms, a Tibbett Recital, and Some Stellar Singles

Give Arturo Toscanini his NBC Symphony orchestra, a batch of Rossini overtures, and Victor's rubescent new records and the result is worth his picturesque autograph scrawled in gold across the cover of album DV-2, which holds four 12 inch vinylite discs. From the wealth of sparkling Rossini, Mr. Toscanini chose the overtures to "The Barber of Seville," "La Gazza Ladra" of the gala snare drums, the more stately "La Cenerentola," and the blithe "Il Signor Bruschino" with the rustle of bow wood on strings, plus the festive dance, "Passo à sie," from "William Tell." Brilliantly played and expertly recorded, the music has the silkily shining sound of top-flight Rossini, captured in pinpoint clarity.

Brahms: Concerto for Piano, No. 2, B flat major, played by Rudolf Serkin with the Philadelphia orchestra under the direction of Eugene Ormandy [Columbia M-584; six 12 inch records]. This new album has neither the supercharged brilliance of the Toscanini-Horowitz performance nor the Olympian authority of Schnabel's, but it has its own virtues, notably Mr. Serkin's mellow tone, his freshness of phrasing, and his delight in a melody that pauses at the crest before spilling into scales. Mr. Ormandy's accompaniment is generally good, often beautiful, with a superb cello solo in the slow movement, but the recording does not do justice to the wind instruments and there is some mechanical jar in piano reproduction.

Lawrence Tibbett Program [Victor M-1015; four 12 inch records]. This collection of Tibbett favorites includes the "Te Deum," from Puccini's "Tosca," and the mourning chant, "Nay Maccus, Lay Him Down," from Taylor's "The King's Henchman," with Metropolitan Opera and chorus conducted by Guilio Setti; "Eri Tu," from Verdi's "A Masked Ball," "O du mein holder Abendstern," from Wagner's "Tannhäuser," and Speaks' "On the Road to Mandalay," with orchestra conducted by Nathaniel Schildkret; "'Tis an Earth Defiled," from Hanson's "Merry Mount," with orchestra conducted by Wilfred Pelletier, and Dvorák's largo, "Goin' Home," and "I Got Plenty o' Nuttin'," from Gershwin's "Porgy and Bess, conducted by Alexander Smallens. The Gershwin record was supervised by the composer, who died in 1937. Not all the set is on an equal plane, but the best of it represents a great singing actor in his prime. I particularly like the excerpt from "The King's Henchman"—makes me wish I had heard all the opera.

Singing Singles: On the tenable theory that a good thing is worth repeating, Victor has re-issued Dorothy Maynor's best record [17968], which holds thrilling performances of "Depuis le jour," from Charpentier's "Louise," and the Air of Lia from Debussy's "L'Enfant Prodigue," accompanied by the Philadelphia orchestra, Eugene Ormandy conducting. . . . Ezio Pinza's magnificent basso cantante adorns Columbia's 71687-D with Tosti's "Serenata" and "L'Ultima Canzone," perfectly sung to Gibner King's expert piano. . . . Lily Pons sings a dulcet but small scaled performance of "L'Amerò sarò costante," from Mozart's "Il Re Pastore," with Bruno Walter conducting the Columbia Opero orchestra [Columbia 71696-D]. . . . Helen Traubel's heroic but unimpassioned Liebestod, from the "Tristan and Isolde" album, recently recorded with Artur Rodzinski and the New York Philharmonic, has been released as a single [Columbia 12212-D].

Gls Are 'Sitting On the World' This Christmas

BY RITA FITZPATRICK

(Pictures on back page)

The soldier or sailor who has been practically all over the world is on top of it this Christmas. He is far from being the "forgotten man." Everybody is remembering him and wants this to be a Christmas that will make him forget the parched yuletide he spent on a hot Pacific island or that bitter Nativity in the Battle of the Bulge. They remember, too, his family who shared his lonesomeness.

The Chicago Red Cross chapter is sending between 32,000 and 35,000 individual gifts to families of veterans and service men in this area. In addition, it will distribute 18,500 presents to the Gardiner General, Vaughan General, Fort Sheridan, the U. S. Naval, the Marine, and Hines hospitals.

It will be a real Christmas for the hospitalized veterans including trees, Santa Claus, entertainers, and carols. The Chicago chapter will also provide the little extra items such as candies, nuts, and cigarets. The gifts to the families of service men and veterans will include sweaters, dresses, trousers, shirts, jackets, blankets, and layettes, all made by Red Cross volunteers.

Emergency crews of the Red Cross have been alerted also to feed a holiday rush of troops thru the city if necessary. The Salvation Army, too, will entertain at military hospitals and distribute presents. Today at Hines hospital boxes containing games, candies, nuts, stationery, reading material, and other items will be given out. Similar gifts were distributed this week at Vaughan General and the Marine hospitals.

Hundreds of holiday passes, based upon the individual surgical and medical needs of patients, went into effect yesterday at Vaughan General hospital, Brig. Gen. P. J. Carroll, commanding general, said. Fewer than 500 patients will actually spend Christmas at Vaughan. Newly admitted patients were given 30 day furloughs if they did not require immediate attention.

Fifty thousand enlisted men and women will be given a turkey dinner at the three Chicago service men's centers on Christmas. The central U. S. O. club at 131 S. Wabash av. will remain open all Christmas eve and the following night. Between 2,000 and 3,000 service men will be entertained. There will be a turkey dinner and gifts will be given to every one.

Government workers also will be given "passes" for the holiday, Joseph A. Connor, regional director of the United States civil service, said. Approximately 80,000 employes of government agencies in and around Chicago will have a four day Christmas holiday starting today. An extra day will be made up when they work from Wednesday thru Saturday of next week.

Some of Chicago's orphans will spend the holiday in "a real home," the United Home Finding Service reported. Many families are taking children in for Christmas. Mrs. Eliza Perry of 2034 W. 75th pl., a widow who has had 15 young girls as foster children in her home in the past, welcomed three boys yesterday. Mrs. Perry is a foster mother for the Chicago Home for the Friendless, 5016 Drexel blvd., one of 13 member agencies of the home finding service which is seeking 1,000 foster homes for children between the ages of birth and 20 years old.

Most public buildings will be closed Christmas day. Students at the Art Institute, however, prepared for the holiday by trimming a tree in front of the museum yesterday. The institute will be open from noon to 5 p. m. on Christmas.

* *

Elect Walter P. Paepcke to U. of Chicago Board

The election of Walter P. Paepcke, Chicago manufacturer, to the board of the University of Chicago was announced yesterday by Harold H. Swift, board chairman. Mr. Paepcke is a native of Chicago and an alumnus of Yale university. He is a director of Passavant hospital, the Orchestral association, and the Girls' Latin school and chairman of the board of the Institute of Design.

Country Club Party

The North Shore Country club will give a Christmas party for members' children from 2:30 to 5:30 p. m. tomorrow in the club.

Budget Shops
Chas. A. Stevens & Co.
State Near Washington Open 9:30 to 6:00
Budget Shops

"Top" Present for Your Most Casual Friend

our jaunty, waist-banded jacket in 100% wool flannel!

Casually perfect for the girl who lives-in and likes casual clothes—this "briefed" jacket that smartly tops everything. The wrist-buttoned sleeves are set-in from high collarline to midriff-deep armhole . . . the belt buckles waist-tight. Green or Gold. 12 to 18. It's a gift that really "clicks". 8.95

8.95

Downstairs at Stevens—Wabash
Direct Subway Entrance
Downstairs at Stevens

Budget Shops
Stevens
State near Washington
Budget Shops
Christmas Store Hours 9:30 to 6:00

8.95

Be His Favorite Date

in a "dress-up" casual by "Perky Frocks"!

Go to the movies—pop corn by the fire with your "date"—in this gay casual. Contrasting color binds the bowed neck and fly front—bands the deep armhole sleeves. The slim waist is circled by a glittering studded belt. Rayon twill in Aqua, Fuchsia, Melon or Grey. 9 to 15. A bright, "right" dress for a Junior's "casual" dates. 8.95

Downstairs Floor—State
Direct Subway Entrance
Chas. A. Stevens & Co.
Downstairs at Stevens

This Mystery Is Interesting and Well Done

"AND THEN THERE WERE NONE"

Produced by 20th Century Fox, directed by Rene Clair, featuring Barry Fitzgerald, Walter Huston, Louis Hayward, Roland Young, June Duprez, C. Aubrey Smith, Judith Anderson, Mischa Auer, Richard Haydn, and Queenie Leonard. Presented at the Garrick.

By Mae Tinée

This mystery has a number of assets—not quite as many as it has murders—and they include an excellent cast, the deft direction of Rene Clair, some sharply objective photography, and some clever and adult dialog. But, probably because of the profusion and rapidity of the crimes, you never quite forget it's a movie. In a crime wave in a large city, seven or eight murders in one week are regarded with horror, and 10 in one week-end or about 90 minutes of watching time are apt to make you case-hardened.

When I read Agatha Christie's original story I had the same reaction, but then, did I ever write one best seller, much less the number of successes the author has turned out? No—so I will pipe down about the craftsmanship of mystery writing and stick to the last which earns my bread and butter. All of which means that the movies have done as good a job as possible with the material at hand.

The opening scenes are some of the best the film offers. The capable director lets the camera lay the groundwork and set the scene. You see a rolling and lovely sea, a tiny boat plowing thru the waves, and high atop a rocky island, a severe stone mansion. Then the craft and its passengers are inspected—eight of them, lookin' self-conscious and slightly sea sick, with one pipe and the pilot's gigantic sandwich adding to their discomfort. On arriving at the island, they are greeted by a glum pair of servants who are to care for the six men and two women guests. It soon develops that no one, including the servants, knows the host and hostess. The guests have accepted the bid for various and occasionally pretty weak reasons. Can you imagine a week-end with some one you've never seen?

The assemblage includes a judge, a physician, a detective, an explorer, one of those hungry foreign princes, a general, and two women—one, the knitting, Bible quoting holier-than-thou type of middle age, the other a dark eyed miss, hired as secretary to the mysterious hostess. The guests meet for dinner, the centerpiece is a porcelain assemblage of 10 cherubic little Indians, and the piano is all set with a musical selection, a nursery rhyme about the 10 little red men, who gradually die off, accidentally or otherwise, until there were none.

The bored guests finally receive a message—via phonograph from the host, accusing each of murder and naming names. They discover they can't flee from this rogue's gallery—no boat till Monday, then the first little guest dies in the fashion described in the rhyme, and one figure is broken off the centerpiece. A steady succession of deaths occurs until only two guests and two Indians remain. Who the people are and who Mr. Owen turns out to be I will not even hint, but I will say that the cast is uniformly excellent, with special pats of approbation going to Barry Fitzgerald, Walter Huston, Louis Hayward, and Roland Young.

If you like skilful reasoning—o. k. If you're a hound for realism, not so good.

Looking at Hollywood

By Hedda Hopper

HOLLYWOOD, Cal., Dec. 21—How would you like to see **Fred Astaire** in "Harvey"? **Brock Pemberton** has turned over the London rights for that play to Fred. I haven't learned whether he'll act in it or just produce it. If he goes in as an actor, "Harvey" probably will keep Fred in London a couple of years. . . . Since **Jean Hersholt** has assumed leadership of the Motion Picture academy we'll get places. First thing being done is the securing of a building which will not only house the organization but serve to show pictures as well. It looks like the Marquis theater will be it. Outsiders think the academy's only function is to hand out Oscars. But that wasn't the original intention. It was organized to help every branch of the business.

The Rank and File

You'd think **J. Arthur Rank** would have a cramp in his writin' hand. He's been doing so much of it. First he tied up with Universal and **Bill Goetz's** International, with **Matty Fox** heading the whole deal put over by **Cheever Cowdin.** Now he's tied up with **Robert R. Young** in a set-up that will help independent producers here and in England exchange their pictures. We'll see theirs and vice versa. . . . Metro's preparing a musical version of "Cimarron." I'd like to see **Irene Dunne** get a chance to sing in that. She played the dramatic version so well. . . . It's taken Warners a long time to realize how fine an actress **Ida Lupino** is. After **Jack** saw her in "The Man I Love," he ordered her a new dressing room and promised her about anything she wants. If Ida was as ambitious as some actresses I could name, she could top them all. . . . The song "Love for Love," which **Ida** and **Errol Flynn** sing in "Escape Me Never," probably will be on top of the Hit Parade, but the Tyrolean pants Errol's wearing already are. . . . **Marilyn Maxwell** will step out of that fighting "Nellie Bly."

All Aboard for Boys' Christmas

Sybil Brand and a dozen others already have started working to secure entertainment for the 30,000 men who'll have to remain on their ships here over Christmas because there's no transportation out. . . . One present **George Montgomery** will find in his stocking will be **Dinah Shore's** recording of "My Guy's Come Back." George was all set to go to New York with Dinah when 20th Century unset him and put him in "Three Little Girls in Blue." . . . **Billy Bakewell** will be out of uniform by February; ditto, **Russell Gleason.** Russell, with wife and 6 year old son, will spend the holidays with the **Don Goldenpauls** in New York. . . . Before **Clark Gable** went to war he divided his liquid goods between **Mike Romanoff** and **Dave Chasen.** They were so grateful they've been loading Clark down with rare stuff ever since his return.

What's in a Name?

The **Phil [Joan Crawford] Terrys** mailed out their Christmas cards 24 hours after their parting. "Waste not—want not," my grandmother always said. . . . O, dear! Both **Orson Welles** and **Will Rogers Jr.** have thrown their hats in the ring. They want to be senators. . . . **Rita Hayworth** is sunning herself and not thinking of Orson at Palm Springs. . . . **Joan Fontaine's** sitting so pretty these days. **Paul Clemens** is painting her portrait, which will be used in her next picture. . . . When **Virginia Welles** couldn't get reservations for the coast, she decided to drive out with six soldiers she got from the U. S. O. They wanted to spend their Christmas in California, too. . . . **Vivien Leigh** has lost six pounds during the last month, but still refuses to leave the drafty old monastery, where she lives with **Laurence Olivier,** for a nursing home.

Around and About Town

Maj. John Huston will be out of uniform and back at his old job of directing at Warners in February. . . . The town's planning quite a reception for **Madeleine Carroll's** arrival a few weeks hence. . . . **Natalie Draper** was such a solid hit at a recent Mexico City fashion show, her billing was ahead of **Esther Williams'.** . . . **Barbara Overton,** lunching with **Huntington Hartford,** is some one to get excited about. . . . I hear **Don Loper** and Metro soon will part company. . . . **Bob Taplinger's** house must have been found by an eagle. He's building a swimming pool on the edge of nothing. I sure wouldn't want to be doing my breast stroke there if we ever had an earthquake. . . . It was **Jim Davis** who helped **Cleatus Caldwell** decorate the Christmas tree for her two children. . . . **Hank Potter,** who's just returned here with a fine war record, moved into R. K. O. to find his own story to direct. . . . When a good night story was about to be told, **Kurt Massey's** 5 year old said to him, "Skip the buildup, Dad, and get to the punch line. I'm sleepy."

[Copyright: 1945: By The Chicago Tribune]

Civic Music Chorus Children Will Sing Carols in Loop Today

Groups of children from the Civic Music choruses will sing carols at 3 p. m. today in the service men's centers at 176 W. Washington st. and in the Auditorium hotel. At 1 p. m., a band of the youngsters, who are trained by the Civic Music association under the direction of Max E. Oberndorfer, will sing in the Piccadilly tea room and 12:30 p. m. will find another group gathered at the Lyon and Healy store, Wabash at Jackson blvd., to present a program. Still another band of the young carolers will appear at 6 p. m. in the lounge of the Webster hotel.

At 7 o'clock tomorrow night, a chorus composed of youngsters from the Chicago Nursery and Half Orphanage, will sing holiday songs at a meeting of the Chicago Sunday Evening club in Orchestra hall. The choristers will be accompanied by their instructor, Miss Florence Otteson. Mr. Oberndorfer personally will direct the Sunday club sing, which is an annual event.

The Rev. Samuel Harkness of Winnetka Congregational church will address the assembly in Orchestra hall following the children's program, and Christmas anthems will be presented by a choir of 100 voices. "The Unfinished business of Christmas" will be Dr. Harkness' subject. The meeting is open free to the public.

* * *

Willing Workers' Dinner

The Willing Workers Women's club hold an "earning fund" dinner party Jan. 13 in Colosimo's restaurant.

Head of Presbyterian Foreign Missions to Speak at 4th Church

The Rev. Charles Tudor Leber, executive secretary of the board of foreign missions of the Presbyterian church, with headquarters in New York, will speak before the Women's Federation of the Fourth Presbyterian church Jan. 9. His talk at 11:30 a. m. will be on "The Church in Latin America." In 1944 and early in 1945, Dr. Leber made a visit to and a study of church and mission work in Mexico, Guatemala, Panama, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, Bolivia, Chile, the Argentine, Brazil, and Venezuela. He first was called to serve the board of foreign missions in 1936 as secretary for Japan, Korea, the Philippines, and Thailand. Hostess at luncheon following the Jan. 9 program will be Mrs. H. H. Kittleman.

"With Bated Breath" . . . . By Alice Campbell

(Copyright: 1945: By Mrs. Alice Ormond Campbell)

INSTALMENT XLII.

FURTHER SEARCH

Descending to put the penciled memorandum in the inspector's outstretched hand Avis saw Bruce's face and knew to the full what last night's horror meant to him. Impulsively she said, "You've got to get some rest," but she might not have been there. His gaze by-passed her. The inspector understood.

"No, doctor, as you see this is by no means a straight-going affair. My calculations missed fire, indeed I hold myself heavily responsible for this new tragedy—tho my time reasoning seemed sound. Pity Miss Marriott can't tell us for certain who the other eavesdropper was. There are alternative possibilities, too many things we don't know. You heard young Grier's confession?"

"O, yes!"

Another long look passed over her head, intercommuning, dry. She felt that altho Cam kept his eyes from her he was acutely conscious of her.

"Quite," the inspector shrugged. "No doubt you're as familiar with these hysterical exhibitionist stunts as I am. What interests us is the belief in this lad's mind. Not that belief on his part constitutes proof, and if I'm any judge even third degree methods wouldn't wring one iota of evidence out of Grier. Trying to save a certain individual he's bungled rather badly and knows it. Still! I repeat that Miss Marriott will be unharmed in one way, so long as she says nothing, does nothing, and sticks to these four walls. Miss Marriott, it's 2:30. Get the doctor to give you a bromide powder, and climb straight into your bed."

Exhibitionist stunt! She'd been longing to speak with Cam alone, but what was the good? He, like this detective, wouldn't understand. To him Robin was a "case." She was another.

She could not guess that, as she went blindly up the stairs, the furrow between the black brows was deepening. That the police surgeon was muttering facts about footpaths and a wire. Or that the inspector was greeting the disclosure with a pithy, "It happened outside."

The sergeant got up from his chair as she passed, sat down again. Yawned. She reached the top, stood still. Thinking. Yes, her place was here. If a moment ago she'd been given free leave to walk out to Cam's car, wild horses couldn't have dragged her. She'd fallen down over poor little Erica, this time she must not fail. Right now she had someone to save. Suddenly, in a flash, she knew who it was, who had seemed to be stalking her, like a shuffling ghost, in the clammy darkening tunnel. Robin—bringing the suitcase to hoist and drop thru the hole in the bricked-up oven. Her scream had frightened him away.

A door below was being vulcanically flung open. Her pulses throbbed as the inspector pounced on his prey.

"Moravian," his voice thundered, "what's that paper you're trying to burn?".

The wizened figure swung round from the lighted candle. Beads of moisture rimmed the toupee as the inspector made a dive to rescue the crisp paper.

"Humph. A blank will form. I'll have your wallet as well."

The crocodile folder contained three one-pound notes, a registration card, and a special marriage license.

"So," heckled the inspector, "you were planning an elopement for this morning! Why the secrecy?"

"Since you are aware of my intention, the question would seem superfluous."

"Never mind, I want to hear your reason."

"Very well, inspector. The lady knew herself to be in imminent peril. It was agreed we should act without delay."

"Get married, in short?"

"If I was to be so honored."

This license wouldn't have gone up in smoke. Trust him to hang on to it. . . .

"Did you procure this will form for the victim's use, or——?"

"For myself. Really, inspector, you would scarcely suppose that I, the future husband, wished my affianced to make a matrimonial will?"

Blandly, repulsively candid!

The schoolroom. Headcorn searched it again. If a will existed it was nowhere in this room. Shell boxes, old reticules were returned to their places. The rug, swept aside, went back over unbroken boards. Then he clumped down to the study to examine again the desk the surviving sister had rendered suspiciously bare. No letters, little or nothing beyond the clip of receipted bills he now toiled thru twice over and with a slight meditative frown. There had been more in these clean pigeonholes, obviously. In the central compartment the pearl handled gun had been kept—or so Maud declared.

At 8, Inspector Headcorn met the photographer, oversaw the photographs of the body by the water's edge, and rode into town on the mortuary ambulance. As he was leaving, the searchers from the grounds announced that the suitcase could not be found.

"Go on hunting," he commanded. "Rake the hedges along the footpath—yes, and the entire lane as far as the hospital. Drag any deep pools you may find in this stream."

One of the Turrets company had, he believed, ventured out last night. Altho—he paused—there was one other possibility. Maj. Wadsworth, so coincidentally on tap when the bullet crashed into Bruce's room.

At the police station he learned that this bullet and the one found in Miss Trimble's skull both emanated from the little pearl automatic, which could have been used last evening by the man on the spot and later returned to Turrets so that it could be planted in Maud Bolles' bedroom. Immediately before dinner the telephone at Turrets could have been resorted to in privacy to inform Wadsworth of the imminent debacle of Erica's elopement. And the major had a car. He could have put a certain bicycle out of controllable order, O, yes, and he could have fastened a taut wire across the lonely path. "But so could any of those four at Turrets. I've no real proof one of them didn't slip out before dinner and again after 10." More and more was he inclined to accept the doctor's belief that the girl and only the girl had been last night's intended victim. It had been imperative to stop her from spilling the beans about Erica's marriage plan. She hadn't been stopped.

Headcorn presented himself to the Misses Bolles' bank, into whose portals the news of Miss Erica's death had penetrated.

"We hold Miss Erica's account only," the manager informed him. "Miss Maud withdrew hers just prior to the war."

"Did Miss Erica keep a strongbox? I fancy this will be the key."

It was, but the steel receptacle conveyed from the vault held no secretly drawn will, just a few oddments of old fashioned jewelry. Then it came out. Only a few months ago Miss Erica, accompanied by Miss Trimble, had visited the vault. The manager rather imagined they had taken something away. Diamonds? Undoubtedly; but where were they now?"

[Continued Monday]

DOWNTOWN

The GIFT that GIVES CHEER all the year — BALABAN & KATZ Happiness Books OF THEATER TICKETS — $1.00 · $2.50 · $5.00 and remember GIVE V BONDS

CHICAGO — OPEN 9:30 A. M. LAST SHOW 10:45 P. M. — Robert CUMMINGS · Lizabeth SCOTT · Don DE FORE in "You Came Along" HAL WALLIS' Paramount hit. Julie BISHOP · Chas. DRAKE. ZASCO & BERYL · PAT HENNING · GLORIA VAN · LOU BREESE and Chicago Theater Girls · Adrianne & Charly

STATE-LAKE — OPEN 8:45 A. M. LATE FEATURE 10:49 P. M. — GINGER ROGERS · LANA TURNER · WALTER PIDGEON · VAN JOHNSON in "Weekend at the Waldorf"

UNITED ARTISTS — OPEN 8:45 A. M. LATE FEATURE 10:09 P. M. — M-G-M's magical musical! TECHNICOLOR "Yolanda and the Thief" Fred ASTAIRE · Lucille BREMER · FRANK MORGAN. Extra! "STAR IN THE NIGHT"

ROOSEVELT — OPEN 8:45 A. M. LATE FEATURE 10:59 P. M. — SHIRLEY TEMPLE (at odds around) JEROME COURTLAND · WALTER ABEL · ROBT. BENCHLEY in "Kiss and Tell"

APOLLO — WORLD PREMIERE! OPEN 8:45 A. M. Late Feat. 10:52 — Columbia smash FRED MacMURRAY in "Pardon My Past" MARGUERITE CHAPMAN · WILLIAM DEMAREST. Plus MURDERER AT-LARGE! Anthony Tom CARUSO-TROUT "A GUN IN HIS HAND" M-G-M featurette

GARRICK — OPEN 8:45 A. M. Late Feat. 11:25 — "AND THEN THERE WERE NONE" 20th Century-Fox's thriller from the stage smash "TEN LITTLE INDIANS" Barry FITZGERALD · Walter HUSTON · Louis HAYWARD · June DUPREZ

BUY V BONDS ★ BUY V BONDS ★ BUY V BONDS ★ BUY V BONDS

SOUTH

BUY U. S. VICTORY BONDS AT WARNER BROS. THEATERS

AVALON · CAPITOL — 79th at Stony · Free Parking · 79th at Halsted

Late Show 9:30 — Hedy Lamarr · Robert Walker — "Her Highness and the Bellboy" — Peggy Ann Garner · Allyn Joslyn — "JUNIOR MISS"

Late Show 10:05 — Edward G. Robinson · Margaret O'Brien · James Craig — "Our Vines Have Tender Grapes" — Laurel & Hardy — "NOTHING BUT TROUBLE"

STRATFORD — 4000 AND MAPLE — Late Show Tonight at 10:30 — On Stage in Person — World Famous Magician — Amazing Spectacles! GWYNNE Mystic Wonders! — Plus on the Screen: "CRIME DR.'S WARNING" — Warner Baxter—Edward Cianelli

BEVERLY — 95th-Ashland—Free Parking — Eleanor Parker, Dana Clark · John Garfield, "PRIDE OF THE MARINES" · KIDDIES! SANTA CLAUS PARTY 1st SHOW

JEFFERY 71st-Jeffery · **OGDEN** 63rd-Ashland — Fred MacMurray · Lynn Bari — "CAPT. EDDIE" — Laurel & Hardy — "THE BULL FIGHTERS" — KIDDIES' CARTOONS AT FIRST SHOW!

RHODES — 79th-Rhodes—John Garfield — "PRIDE OF MARINES" · Laurel & Hardy, "THE BULL FIGHTERS" · KIDDIES! SANTA CLAUS PARTY 1st SHOW

HIGHLAND — 79th-Ash.—Laurel & Hardy — "THE BULL FIGHTERS" · Claudette Colbert in "GUEST WIFE" · KIDDIES! SANTA CLAUS PARTY 1st SHOW

GROVE — 76th-Cottage—Claudette Colbert · Don Ameche, "GUEST WIFE" · Fred MacMurray in "CAPTAIN EDDIE" · KIDDIES! SANTA CLAUS PARTY 1st SHOW

SHORE — 73th-Kingston—Edward Arnold in "THE HIDDEN EYE" · "ABBOTT & COSTELLO IN HOLLYWOOD" · KIDDIES! FREE CARTOON BOOKS 1st Shew

FROLIC — 53th-Ellis—2 Big Hits! · A Thriller! "HIGH POWERED" · "ABBOTT & COSTELLO IN HOLLYWOOD"

COSMO — 79th-Halsted—Claudette Colbert in "IMITATION OF LIFE" · Bing Crosby, "EAST SIDE OF HEAVEN" · KIDDIES! SANTA CLAUS PARTY 1st SHOW

HAMILTON — 71st-Pax.—Technicolor! · Frank Sinatra, Gene Kelly · Kathryn Grayson, "ANCHORS AWEIGH"

OAKLAND — 39th-Drexel—Bing Crosby in "IMITATION OF LIFE" · Louise Beavers, "IMITATION OF LIFE" · KIDDIES' CARTOONS AT FIRST SHOW!

"MET" — 47th-So. Pkwy.—Claudette Colbert · Fred MacMurray, Louise Beavers in "IMITATION OF LIFE" · Bing Crosby in "EAST SIDE OF HEAVEN"

NORTHWEST

GIFT GIVES CHEER — BALABAN & KATZ Happiness Books OF THEATER TICKETS — First GIVE V BONDS

HARDING Starts 1:30 — Bing Crosby, B. Hutton — "DUFFY'S TAVERN" — Plus Peggy Ann GARNER, "JUNIOR MISS"

CONGRESS Open 1:45 · **GATEWAY** Open 1:45 — JOAN LESLIE · ROBERT ALDA — "Rhapsody in Blue" — Last Feature at 10:40 P. M.

TERMINAL Open 1:30 — Jeanette MacDONALD · NELSON EDDY — "NAUGHTY MARIETTA" — Plus Laurel & Hardy, "THE BULL FIGHTERS"

CRYSTAL Open 1:45 · **BILTMORE** Open 1:45 · **BELPARK** Open 1:45 — JOHN GARFIELD · ELEANOR PARKER — "PRIDE OF THE MARINES" — Plus TED DONALDSON — "ADVENTURES OF RUSTY"

Will Rogers Open 1:45—Abbott & Costello "IN HOLLYWOOD" — Plus EDWARD ARNOLD, "HIDDEN EYE" — EXTRA! XMAS CARTOON PARTY!

PORTAGE Open 1:45 — Jennifer Jones, Joseph Cotten, "LOVE LETTERS" — Plus ROBERT LOWERY, "HIGH POWERED" — Extra! XMAS PARTY! — Santa Claus in Person—Cartoon—Surprises

DRAKE Open 1:45 — ABBOTT & COSTELLO "IN HOLLYWOOD" — Plus EDWARD ARNOLD, "HIDDEN EYE"

ADMIRAL Open 1:45—GEORGE SANDERS "Strange Affair of Uncle Harry" — Plus JACK HALEY, "SCARED STIFF"

LUNA Open 1:45—BARBARA STANWYCK "CHRISTMAS IN CONNECTICUT" — LESLIE BROOKS, "I LOVE A BANDLEADER"

ALBA Open 1:15 — 2—JEWISH HITS—2 — "DYBUK" plus "SEDER NIGHT" — Extra! March of Time, "PALESTINE PROBLEM"

LIBERTY 3705 Full.—Op. 12:30—5 HITS — 3 MESQUITEERS, Tom Tyler, "THE GAUCHO OF ELDORADO" — "HAIL TO THE RANGERS" · BOB STEELE · CHAS. STARRETT — Last Chpt. "MONSTER & APE"—3 Cartoons!

EMBASSY 3940 W. Full.—3 CARTOONS — "HIGH POWERED" & Joseph Cotten, Jennifer Jones, "LOVE LETTERS" — LAST TWO FEATURES AT 10:00 P. M.

IRVING 4003 Irv. Pk. — EDWARD ARNOLD "HIDDEN EYE" · "ABBOTT AND COSTELLO IN HOLLYWOOD"

AVON 3327 Full. Op. 1:30—"CONFLICT" with HUMPHREY BOGART · "DANGEROUS PASSAGE" ROBERT LOWERY

CROWN 1607 W. Div.—Open 10 A. M. CLAUDETTE COLBERT, DON AMECHE, "GUEST WIFE"—Lloyd Nolan, FRED MacMURRAY, "CAPTAIN EDDIE"

MONT CLARE GRAND AVE. AT HARLEM — JOAN LESLIE · ROBERT ALDA · ALEXIS SMITH — 'RHAPSODY IN BLUE' — PAUL WHITEMAN · AL JOLSON · OSCAR LEVANT

ALAMO 3639 Chicago Ave. Mat. Daily — John Garfield, DANE CLARK, ELEANOR PARKER — 'PRIDE of the MARINES' — "ADVENTURES OF RUSTY" CONRAD NAGEL

GRAND 3433 W. North. ZANE GREY'S "NEVADA" — DONALD O'CONNOR, PEGGY RYAN — "CHIP OFF THE OLD BLOCK" — Matinee—Christmas Party—Gifts to Children

RIVOLI 4380 Elston—Amateur Stage Show — Open 1 P.M.—5—BIG ACTS—5 — D. Morgan, A. Sheridan, 'Shine On, Harvest Moon' · John Garfield, Maur. O'Hara, 'The Fallen Sparrow' — Mat. Free to Children—A Walt Disney Character

LOGAN Milwaukee-Sawyer. Open 1:00 — "CAPTAIN CAUTION" — also "ROCKIN' IN THE ROCKIES" — 5 ACTS OF VODVIL ON STAGE

MILFORD 3319 N. Pulaski Road—Open 1:30 — "Anchors Aweigh" — In Color!

TIFFIN North Av. at Karlov. Shorts & Cartoon — No Advance in Prices — DANNY KAYE. "WONDER MAN"

METRO 'ANCHORS AWEIGH' — 3308 Lawrence. Kathryn Grayson, Gene Kelly

KARLOV J. Davis, 'KANSAS CITY KITTY' — Racketeers Smashed. 'LAST RIDE' — Action. C. Trevor, "WOMAN OF THE TOWN"

DALE 2860 Milw.—Op. 1:30—George Sanders — "Strange Affair of UNCLE HARRY" — Jack Haley, Ann Savage, "SCARED STIFF"

REVUE 2 Swedish Hits — 3956 ELSTON

SOUTH

PICCADILLY 51st AND BLACKSTONE — JOAN LESLIE · ROBERT ALDA · ALEXIS SMITH — "RHAPSODY IN BLUE" — Also Selected Short Subjects

MIDWEST Fred MacMurray, Lynn Bari — "CAPTAIN EDDIE" — Ted Donaldson, Margaret Lindsay — "ADVENTURES OF RUSTY"

HARPER Jennifer Jones, Joseph Cotten — "LOVE LETTERS" — "THE HIDDEN EYE"

HYDE PARK D. Lamour, Arturo de Cordova — "MEDAL FOR BENNY"

JACKSON PK Robt. Lowery, P. Brooks — "HIGH POWERED" — Dennis Morgan "GOD IS MY CO-PILOT"

COLONY 59th-Kedzie. Edward Arnold — "THE HIDDEN EYE" — Fred MacMurray, Lynn Bari, "CAPTAIN EDDIE" — CHRISTMAS SHOW for the KIDDIES, Mat. Only

E. A. R. Op. 1:45—Gene Kelly, Frank Sinatra, — In Technicolor — "Anchors Aweigh"

HARVARD 63rd & Harvard. CARTOON — "THE HIDDEN EYE" — "ABBOTT & COSTELLO IN HOLLYWOOD"

STATE 11020 S. Michigan Ave. — "PRIDE OF THE MARINES" — Also "ADVENTURES OF RUSTY"

GIFT GIVES CHEER — BALABAN & KATZ Happiness Books OF THEATER TICKETS — First GIVE V BONDS

TIVOLI Open 1:15 — ED (ARCHIE) GARDNER & JAMES CRAIG, "DANGEROUS PARTNERS" — "DUFFY'S TAVERN"

SOUTHTOWN Op. 1:30—HEDY LAMARR in "HER HIGHNESS AND THE BELLBOY" plus "JUNIOR MISS," Co-Riot!

TOWER — ROBERT ALDA, JOAN LESLIE — ROMANCE OF GEO. GERSHWIN — "RHAPSODY IN BLUE"—Late Feat. 10:10 P.M.

MARYLAND 'CAPTAIN EDDIE' — Fred MacMurray plus 'ADVENTURES of RUSTY'

REGAL — EDW. G. ROBINSON, MARG. O'BRIEN, "OUR VINES HAVE TENDER GRAPES" & "MIDNIGHT MANHUNT"

***SUN** Open 1:30. "BUFFALO BILL" Joel McCrea, M. O'Hara, "Atlantic City" · Jerry Colonna, C. Moore, "SPORTING CHANCE"

***V** Op. 1:30. Alan Ladd, 'Star Spangled Rhythm' · Dor. Lamour, B. Hutton, BOB HOPE, Wm. Bendix, "Secret Weapon" "Sagebrush Law"

***ARK** Op. 12:30. John Payne, "STAR DUST" · Linda Darnell, J. Reynolds, "Janie" R. Hutton, E. Arnold, "Submarine Alert" R. Arlen

***MIDWAY** Op. 1:30. Betty Grable, Victor Mature "I Wake Up Screaming" · "GRAPES of WRATH" Henry Fonda, "Calaboose"

***WOODLAWN** Op. 12:30. "Captain Fury" B. Ahern, Vic. McLaglen · 'Bahama Passage' M. Carroll "Castle in the Desert"

***RAY** Op. 1:30. June Haver 'Irish Eyes Smiling' · Dick Haymes, "7 Miles to Alcatraz" · Bonita Granville, "PRIMITIVE MAN" R. Paige

***CHELTEN** Op. 1:30. "ALGIERS" Charles Boyer, Hedy Lamarr, Bing Crosby, "Birth of the Blues," "Week-End for 3"

MARQUETTE 63d-Kedzie. Cesar Romero · Carmen Miranda, John Payne · Betty Grable 'Springtime in the Rockies' · Tommy Kelly 'Adventures of Tom Sawyer' · CHRISTMAS SHOW for KIDDIES. MAT. ONLY

KEN 1225 E. 47th. Near I. C. Open 1:30 — TECHNICOLOR MUSICAL HIT — KATHRYN GRAYSON · GENE KELLY · FRANK SINATRA · JOSE ITURBI — "ANCHORS AWEIGH"

KIMBARK 6240 Kimbark. Open 12:30 — KATHRYN GRAYSON — "ANCHORS AWEIGH" — HOPALONG CASSIDY, "COLT COMRADE"

HIGHWAY 63d-Western. Robert Cummings · Ray Milland, Sonja Henie — "EVERYTHING HAPPENS AT NIGHT" · Gene Tierney, Preston Foster, 'THUNDER BIRDS' · CHRISTMAS SHOW for KIDDIES, MAT. ONLY

MICHIGAN 55th-Mich. — "HIGH POWERED" · ROBERT LOWERY · JENNIFER JONES, JOSEPH COTTEN · "LOVE LETTERS" plus LATEST NEWS!

COMMERCIAL 9150 Commercial-Op. 11:30 — Ameche, 'GUEST WIFE' & Ted Donaldson, "ADVENTURES of RUSTY"

RAMOVA 35th-Halsted. Jeanette MacDonald · Ray Milland, "NAUGHTY MARIETTA" · Fred MacMurray, "CAPTAIN EDDIE"

CORAL 95th-Cicero. Open 1. Free Parking — "SNOW WHITE AND 7 DWARFS" · "THUNDERHEAD," "SON OF FLICKA" in Color

LEX 1162 E. 63rd Street. OPEN 12:30 — Jennifer Jones, "LOVE LETTERS" · "HIGH POWERED" and Latest News

DOWNTOWN

WOODS — MIDWEST PREMIERE · Starts XMAS DAY · BING CROSBY · INGRID BERGMAN · in Leo McCAREY'S "Bells of St. Mary's" — 7:45 A. M. CONT. RAND. at DEAR. — LATE SHOWS • Midnight to 6 A. M.

LAST 3 DAYS — JOHN WAYNE — "DAKOTA"

NORTH

JULIAN 918 Belmont. Opens 12:30 — THREE BIG CARTOONS! — ZANE GREY'S "SANTA FE SADDLEMATES" Sunset Carson · First Chapter of the "PURPLE MONSTER STRIKES"

SHERIDAN 4038 Sher. — "Johnny Angel" — GEO. RAFT, SIGNE HASSO, CLAIRE TREVOR, EDW. G. ROBINSON, MARGARET O'BRIEN — "Our Vines Have Tender Grapes" — LAST TWO FEATURES AT 11:00 P. M.

VOGUE 3812 Broadway — "WATER BABIES" · **N. CENTER** 4031 Lincoln — 3 CARTOONS! — JOHN GARFIELD · "PRIDE OF THE MARINES" · LAUREL and HARDY · "BULLFIGHTERS" — VOGUE: LAST 2 FEATURES AT 10:00 P. M.

DEVON 6225 Bdwy. — TYRONE POWER · LINDA DARNELL · "DAYTIME WIFE" & Jeanette MacDONALD, NELSON EDDY, "NAUGHTY MARIETTA" — LAST TWO FEATURES AT 10:00 P. M.

MODE 3912 Sher.—THREE CARTOONS! — "MONSTER & THE APE" · "LAST HORSEMAN," RUSSELL HAYDEN · JOHN WAYNE "RANDY RIDES ALONE"

400 6740 Sheridan—"BEWITCHED" · CORNEL WILDE—TECHNICOLOR · "A THOUSAND AND ONE NIGHTS" — LAST TWO FEATURES AT 10:00 P. M.

BIOGRAPH 2433 Lincoln—Open 12:45 — "MONSTER and the APE" · "SANTA FE SADDLEMATES" Sunset Carson · 5 STOOGES, THE HOOSIER HOTSHOTS · "ROCKIN' IN THE ROCKIES"—3 Cartoons!

BUCK'M 3319 N. CLARK STREET — CLAUDETTE COLBERT, DON AMECHE, "GUEST WIFE" & Lloyd Nolan, FRED MacMURRAY, "CAPTAIN EDDIE"

DAVIS 4614 Lincoln—COLOR CARTOON — "PURPLE MONSTER STRIKES" · EDW. G. ROBINSON, BRIAN DONLEVY, JOEL McCREA, "BARBARY COAST" — BENNY GOODMAN & BAND—Anne Shirley, Geo. MURPHY, "POWERS GIRL" Carole Landis

ARGMORE Argyle at Kenmore — Dorothy LAMOUR · LENA HORNE in "STORMY WEATHER" — LAST TWO FEATURES AT 10:00 P. M.

VIC Sheff.-Belm. — "YOUNG & BEAUTIFUL" · JINX FALKENBURG · JENNIFER JONES "SONG OF BERNADETTE"

GIFT GIVES CHEER — BALABAN & KATZ Happiness Books OF THEATER TICKETS — First GIVE V BONDS

UPTOWN Starts 1:30—2 LATE FEATURES! — HARGROVE" plus "WHAT NEXT, CORPORAL · "TOO YOUNG TO KNOW"

GRANADA Open 1:30—2 Late Features! — BING CROSBY, Betty Hutton · "DUFFY'S TAVERN" & "JUNIOR MISS"

RIVIERA Open 1:30—2 LATE FEATURES! — HEDY LAMARR, "HER HIGHNESS & THE BELLBOY" plus "DETOUR"

CENTURY Open 1:30 · **NORSHORE** Open 1:30 · **NORTOWN** Open 1:30 · **PANTHEON** Open 1:30 · **BELMONT** Open 1:30 — JOAN LESLIE · ROBERT ALDA — "RHAPSODY IN BLUE" — Romance of Gershwin — Last Feature—All Theaters—Starts 9:40 P. M.

LAKESIDE Open 1:30 · **COVENT** Open 1:30 · **CINE'** Open 1:30 — 'ABBOTT & COSTELLO IN HOLLYWOOD' — EDWARD ARNOLD — 'HIDDEN EYE'

HOWARD Open 1:30—CLAUDETTE COLBERT, "GUEST WIFE" · Plus FRED MacMURRAY, "CAPTAIN EDDIE"

Cinema — CHICAGO & SOUTH SIDE — feature at 2:00—4:05—6:10—8:15—10:20 — BETTE DAVIS — "The Corn Is Green"

The ESQUIRE — GAY NEAR MICHIGAN — "THIS LOVE OF OURS" — MERLE OBERON, CLAUDE RAINS — And THE ESQUIRE HOUR — Feature at 2:28, 4:31, 6:44, 8:52, 11:00 — Free Parking at Dearborn and Oak

ADELPHI 7074 N. Clark. Rog. Pk. 1039 — OPEN 1:15. 25c to 6:30 — Margaret O'BRIEN · Jimmy DURANTE · Jose ITURBI · June ALLYSON — "MUSIC for MILLIONS" — Virginia Bruce, "LOVE, HONOR & GOODBYE"

SURF Dearborn at Division—Request Films — Feature 2:00, 3:00, 5:00, 7:00, 9:00, 11:00 — PETER LORRE, FAYE EMERSON — "MASK OF DIMITRIOS" — And THE SURF DIGEST — LATE SHOW EVERY SATURDAY NIGHT

LAKE SHORE 3175 Broadway — At 1:10, 4:04, 6:58, 9:52 — Wm. Eythe · Jennifer Jones — Song of Bernadette

ROSEWOOD 1823 Mont. Sts. 1:30. 3 Features — 'SENSATION HUNTERS' · Jack Haley "SCARED STIFF" G. Sanders · "STRANGE AFFAIR OF UNCLE HARRY"

LANE COURT Armitage at Clark — Op. 12:30 — "MY FRIEND FLICKA" · "Rockin' in the Rockies"—Dishes to Ladies

DE LUXE 1141 Wilson Ave. Claudette Colbert · "IMITATION OF LIFE" · BING CROSBY · 'EAST SIDE of HEAVEN'

WINDSOR 1225 N. Clark St. Open 1:

TODAY'S RADIO BROADCASTS

CHICAGO FREQUENCIES

W-G-N—720	WCFL—1000	WHFC—1450
WIND—560	WMBI—1110	FM—
WIL—560	WJJD—1160	WGNB—45.9
WMAQ—670	WJOB—1230	WBBM—46.7
WBBM—780	WEDC—1240	WDLM—47.5
WAIT—820	WSBC—1340	WWZR—45.1
WENR—890	WCRW—1340	WREX—42.8
WLS—890	WMRO—1380	WERS—48.3
WAAF—950	WGES—1390	

[M] indicates MBS, [N] NBC, [C] CBS, and [A] ABC.

MORNING

5:30—W-G-N—Good Morning program.
WMAQ—News; prayer; Early Bird.
WBBM—Music for Millions.
WLS—The Platter Parade.
WJJD—Breakfast Frolic to 7 a. m.
WIND—News; America Goes to Work.
5:45—WBBM—Musical Clock.
5:55—W-G-N—News reports.

6 —W-G-N—The Farm hour.
WMAQ—Ed Allen, news reports.
WBBM—Paul Gibson program.
WCFL—Come On, Get Up.
WLS—Farm news, George Menard.
WIND—News; The Yawn Patrol.
6:15—WMAQ—Town and Farm program.
WLS—Facts and Fancy.
6:30—W-G-N—Green Mountain Jamboree.
WLS—The Prairie Ramblers.
WIND—Back to the Bible.
6:45—W-G-N—Morning news.
WMAQ—Burlingham and Roen, news.
WLS—Gil Hix, news reports.
6:55—WBBM—The First Edition.

7 —W-G-N—Record Reveille.
WMAQ—Norman Ross show.
WBBM—News of the World [C].
WCFL—Martin Agronsky, news [A].
WLS—Morning Devotions, Dr. Holland.
WIND—News program to 8 a. m.
WILL—Concert Airs.
7:15—W-G-N—News bulletins.
WBBM—News reports.
WCFL—Halloween Martin.
WLS—Prairie Ramblers.
WJJD—Wake Up Time.
7:30—W-G-N—Record Reveille to 8 a. m.
7:50—WBBM—The Musical Clock.
WLS—Doc Hopkins.
WJJD—News reports.
WSBC—Viennese Morning Melodies.
7:45—WBBM—The Musical Clock.
WLS—Farm and Garden program.
WCFL—Moulton Kelsey, news reports.
WJJD—Wake Up Time.
7:55—WMAQ—Clifton Utley, news reports.

8 —W-G-N—Robert F. Hurleigh, news.
WCFL—Wake Up and Smile [A].
WMAQ—Your Neighbor program.
WBBM—Paul Neilson, news reports.
WLS—Rex Allen and Dawnbusters.
WIND—News; Wake Up and Sing.
WJJD—Musical Roundup.
8:15—W-G-N—Two Ton Baker, singer.
WBBM—The Musical Clock.
WJJD—Coffee Club.
WLS—Gil Hix, news reports.
8:30—W-G-N—Wreck Ed Reporter.
WLS—Wake Up and Smile [A].
WMAQ—News reports.
WBBM—Paul Gibson program.
WJJD—Wake Up Time.
WIND—News; Coffee Time.
8:35—WMAQ—Ralph Howard Peterson, news.
8:45—WMAQ—Songs in Fashion.
WBBM—Meet the Misses.
WGES—Housewives' program.

9 —W-G-N—News reports.
WMAQ—Eileen Barton show [N].
WBBM—Give and Take [C].
WIND—News; Start the Day Right.
WCFL—Ladies, Be Smart.
WLS—Galen Drake, stories [A].
WJJD—High School Forum.
9:15—W-G-N—Melody Memos.
WCFL—News reports.
WLS—Club Time [A].
WIND—Breakfast Serenade.
WJJD—Kiditorials.
9:30—W-G-N—Citizens of Tomorrow.
WMAQ—A Miss and a Male.
WBBM—Mary Lee Taylor [C].
WCFL—Program of Songs [A].
WLS—Gil Hix, news reports.
WJJD—Fun for Kids.
WIND—News; Vocal Varieties.
WGES—Heaven and Home hour.
9:45—WIND—Bing Sings.
WLS—Poultry Service Time.
WMAQ—Easy Listening.

10 —W-G-N—Spots of Music.
WMAQ—Teentimers' Club [N].
WBBM—News; Let's Pretend.
WCFL—News reports.
WLS—School Quiz Down.
WGES—Italian Community hour.
WJJD—Story Book Time.
WIND—News; Today's Top Tunes.
10:15—W-G-N—Jane Baker program.
WCFL—Chicago Teachers' union.
WIND—Musical Motorcade.
10:30—W-G-N—Land of the Lost [M].
WMAQ—Smilin' Ed McConnell [N].
WBBM—Julie Burke show [C].
WCFL—Your American Music.
WJJD—Children's Bible hour.
WLS—Naval Aviation Cadet program.
WIND—News; Music of Manhattan.
WAIT—Bing Crosby records.
10:45—WLS—Ervin Lewis, news reports.
WIND—Jimmy Evans Sports Parade.

11 —W-G-N—House of Mystery [M].
WMAQ—Chicago a la Carte.
WCFL—News reports.
WLS—Martha and Helen program.
WBBM—Theater of Today [C].
WIND—News; Songs by Sinatra.
WMBI, WDLM—Quiet hour.
WJJD—News reports.
11:15—WCFL—Consumer Time [N].
WMAQ—Tunes and Tips.
WIND—Quiz Time.
WJJD—Hits of the Week.
11:30—W-G-N—John Holbrook, news.
WCFL—Atlantic Spotlight [N].
WBBM—Stars Over Hollywood [C].
WMAQ—Treasury Salute.
WLS—Cheese, wool markets.
WIND—News; Swing Time.
WJJD—Kid Commentator.
11:35—WLS—Closing live stock market.
11:45—W-G-N—Let's Have Fun.
WLS—Farm news; markets; weather.
WIND—Club Encore.
WJJD—Symphony in Swing.
WMAQ—News reports.
11:55—WLS—This Farming Business.

AFTERNOON

12 —W-G-N—Opry House Matinee [M].
WBBM—Grand Central Station [C].
WCFL—Saturday Senior Swing [A].
WMAQ—Farm and Home hour [N].
WLS—Man on the Farm.
WAAF—The Symphonic hour.
WIND—News; Gratefully Yours.
WJJD—News reports.
WGES—The Polish Dinnerbell.
WAIT—D'Artega Presents.
12:15—WJJD—Waltz Time.
12:30—W-G-N—Opry House Matinee [M].
WBBM—County Fair [C].
WMAQ—Veterans' Advisor [N].
WJJD—Juke Box Ballroom.
WCFL—News; Dance Parade.
WLS—Julian Bentley, news reports.
WIND—News; Luncheon Tunes.
12:45—WLS—Farming; Live Stock Market.
WMAQ—American World [N].
WIND—Best Sellers.
WJJD—Pan-Americana.

1 —W-G-N—Two Ton Baker.
WLS—Christmas Seal Music.
WBBM—Paul Gibson program.
WMAQ—British-American talk [N].
WCFL—Metropolitan opera to 5 [A].
WIND—News; Say It with Music.
WJJD—Juke Box Ballroom.
1:15—W-G-N—Serenade.
WMAQ—Your Host Is Buffalo [N].
WLS—Family Party.
1:30—W-G-N—Ralph Ginsburgh's orchestra.
WLS—Merry-Go-Round.
WIND—Milt Herth Trio.
WMAQ—The Baxters [N].
WBBM—News reports.
1:45—WBBM—That Men May Live.
WMAQ—Christmas at Sea [N].
WIND—Sammy Kaye records.

2 —W-G-N—News reports.
WIND—News; Les Brown records.
WBBM—Assignment Home [C].
WMAQ—Orchestras of the Nation [N].
WILL—Dickens' "A Christmas Carol."
2:15—W-G-N—Man on the Street.
WIND—Kay Kyser records.
2:30—W-G-N—Casa Cugat.
WBBM—"Messiah."
WJJD—Chicago Speaks forum.
WIND—News; Casa Rhumba.
2:45—WLS—Ervin Lewis, news.

3 —W-G-N—Serenade.
WGNB—News; Music in the Air.
WMAQ—Doctors at Home [N].
WENR—News; Saturday concert.
WJJD—Juke Box Ballroom.
WIND—News; Lawrence Welk records.
3:15—W-G-N—Meet Tommy Bartlett.
WIND—Gene Krupa records.
3:30—W-G-N—Words and Rhythm.
WENR—Highways Are Happy Ways.
WBBM—Your Chicago.
WMAQ—Tucson Boys' choir [N].
WIND—News; Jimmy Dorsey records.
3:45—WGNB—Songs of the Islands.
WBBM—Elliot Lawrence's orch. [C].
WJJD—Dave Minor program.
WIND—Charlie Spivak records.

4 —W-G-N—Spencer Allen, news.
WGNB—News; Orchestral Classics.
WMAQ—Christmas in Chicago.
WJJD—Supper Frolic to 6 p. m.
WIND—News; Spike Jones.
WBBM—Philadelphia orchestra [C].
WENR—Music; These Are the Marines.
4:15—W-G-N—Jane Anderson, pianist.
WIND—Hal McIntyre records.
WENR—News reports.
WAIT—Gulfstream races.
4:30—W-G-N—Music Mart.
WGNB—Waltzes.
WMAQ—J. W. Vandercook, news [N].
WENR—Malcolm Claire, stories.
WIND—News; Tommy Dorsey records.
WJJD—Supper Frolic to 6:30 p. m.
4:45—WGNB—In a Sentimental Mood.
WMAQ—Music of Yesterday.
WENR—Waltz Dreams.
WDLM—Student Pulpit.
WIND—Benny Goodman records.

5 —W-G-N—News reports.
WGNB—News; Dance Rhythms.
WMAQ—Boston Blackie.
WENR—Chester Bowles.
WBBM—News reports.
WCFL—Jiveree.
WIND—News; Jam Session.
5:15—W-G-N—Serenade program.
WBBM—John Harrington, sports.
WENR—Views of the News [A].
WIND—Duke Ellington records.
5:30—W-G-N—Canary Fei show.
WGNB—Melodies and Memories.
WENR—Milton Cross show.
WMAQ—Tin Pan Alley of Air [N].
WBBM—The King's Jesters.
WIND—Band of the Week.
WCFL—News; Hit Tunes.
5:45—W-G-N—Juliane Felicier.
WENR—Labor, C. I. O. A. [A].
WBBM—The World Today [C].
WMAQ—John Holtman, news reports.
WCFL—Ray Bloch.
WIND—Musical Motorcade.
5:55—WBBM—Paul Nielson, news.

ON SHORT WAVES

The North American service of the BBC from London includes the following programs today. The frequencies [in megacycles] employed after 4:15 p. m. are: 11.93, 9.58, 9.82, 6.11, 7.26, 9.51. 4:30 p. m.—Musical program. 4:45 p. m.—News. 6:30 p. m.—Radio newsreel. 8:10 p. m.—Tomorrow's London Papers. 10:15 p. m. Topical Survey. 10:30 p. m.—News reports.

Penny Perry, who will sing on The Chicago Theater of the Air over W-G-N at 9 o'clock tonight.

Listener's Choice

SPECIAL EVENTS

9:30 a. m.—W-G-N—Citizens of Tomorrow presents annual carol sing. Speaker, the Rev. John B. Hubbard.

11:30 a. m.—WCFL—Atlantic Spotlight with Bing Crosby, Cornelia Otis Skinner, Roland Young, Richard Green, and Leni Lyn.

1:00—WMAQ—British children back home exchange greetings with American foster parents.

2:30—WBBM—Schurz High school choristers present "The Messiah."

2:30—WJJD—Chicago Forum: "Racial Harmony," with Monte Randall, Mrs. Dorothy Weber, Robert Taylor, and Thomas H. Wright.

4:00—WMAQ—Christmas in Chicago: Don Eider interviews Bobby Sokolowski, 10 year old Polish boy adopted by Sgt. Eddie Mienowski; also interview with Gust Relias, "Christmas Tree King."

6:00—WMAQ—Our Foreign Policy: "A Unified Intelligence Service," with William Benton and Col. Alfred MacCormack.

10:30—WCFL—Hollywood Bowl Christmas party, with Roy Rogers, Donald Duck, Jane Powell, and the Great Gildersleeve.

VARIETY, COMEDY, AND DRAMA

10:00 a. m.—WMAQ—Teentimers' club presents Christmas music.

10:30—W-G-N—Land of the Lost, fantasy program [premiere].

11:00—WBBM—Theater of Today: Fay Bainter in "Christmas Within."

6:00 p. m.—Helen Hayes in Benet's "A Child Is Born."

6:30—WMAQ—Bob Burns decorates his Christmas tree.

6:30—WBBM—First Nighter presents "The Little Town of Bethlehem."

6:30—WLS—Dick Tracy in "The Case of the Missing Santa Claus."

7:00—WMAQ—The Life of Riley, with William Bendix in a Christmas story.

7:30—W-G-N—Game of Books, with Paul Engle, M. C.; Frederic Babcock, Kelsey Guilfoil, and Kenneth Horan. Guest: Robert M. Yoder.

7:30—WBBM—Lionel Barrymore as Scrooge in "A Christmas Carol."

7:30—WMAQ—Truth or Consequences: Ralph Edwards has a Christmas surprise for a GI.

8:00—WLS—National Barn Dance, with Eddie Peabody, at Percy Jones General hospital.

8:00—W-G-N—Leave It to the Girls. Guest: Houston Peterson.

8:30—W-G-N—Break the Bank, with Bud Collyer, M. C.

9:00—WMAQ—Judy Canova show, with Mel Blanc and Ted Fio-Rito's orchestra.

MUSIC

Noon—WAAF—Symphonic hour; Hanson's "Romantic" symphony.

1:00 p. m.—WCFL—Metropolitan Opera: "Lohengrin," with Lauritz Melchoir and Helen Traubel.

4:00—WBBM—Philadelphia orchestra: Ralph Vaughan Williams' "Fantasy on Christmas Carols."

5:30—WMAQ—Tin Pan Alley of the Air. Guest composer: Kim Gennon.

7:00—W-G-N—Symphony hour; Schiassi's "Christmas" symphony.

8:00—WBBM—Hit Parade, with Dick Todd, Joan Edwards, and Mark Warnow.

8:30—WCFL—Boston Symphony orchestra: Richard Strauss' "Symphonia Domestica" and "Dance of the Seven Veils."

9:00—W-G-N—Chicago Theater of the Air presents "Babes in Toyland," with Penny Perry, Angelo Raffaelli, Lois Fehr, and Robert Trendler, conductor. Speaker: Col. Robert R. McCormick, editor and publisher of The Chicago Tribune.

10:05—WIND—Symphony hour: "London Symphony," by Williams.

News Broadcasts

MORNING

5:30—WMAQ	8:00—W-G-N	9:00—W-G-N
6:45—W-G-N	8:00—WBBM	9:30—WLS
7:00—WCFL	8:15—WLS	10:00—WBBM
7:15—W-G-N	8:25—WMAQ	11:30—W-G-N

AFTERNOON

12:00—WJJD	3:00—WGNB	5:00—WBBM
12:30—WLS	4:00—W-G-N	5:30—WCFL
1:00—WIND	4:30—WMAQ	5:45—WMAQ
1:30—WBBM	5:00—W-G-N	5:45—WBBM

EVENING

6:00—W-G-N	8:00—WGNB	11:00—W-G-N
6:00—WLS	9:30—WCFL	11:00—WMAQ
6:30—W-G-N	10:00—W-G-N	11:30—WIND
6:45—WIND	10:00—WCFL	11:55—W-G-N
7:00—WGNB	10:00—WMAQ	12:00—WBBM
7:00—WCFL	10:30—W-G-N	1:30—W-G-N

EVENING

6 —W-G-N,WGNB—Arthur Sears Henning.
WMAQ—Our Foreign Policy [N].
WBBM—Helen Hayes [C].
WCFL—News reports.
WLS—Julian Bentley, news reports.
WIND—News; Sweet and Solid.
WWZR—The Masters' Album.
WCRW—Around the Town.
6:15—W-G-N—The Telephone Quiz.
WGNB—Your Request program.
WCFL—Correspondents Abroad [A].
WIND—Sweet and Solid.
WLS—Rounding Up the World.
6:30—W-G-N—John Holbrook, news reports.
WGNB—Dinner concert.
WMAQ—Bob Burns show.
WBBM—First Nighter [C].
WLS—Dick Tracy [A].
WCFL—Three-Quarters Time.
WIND—Bert Wilson.
6:45—W-G-N—Easy Aces.
WIND—Chicago Reporter.
WCFL—Radio Sports Page.

7 —W-G-N—Tom Harmon.
WGNB—News; Symphony.
WMAQ—The Life of Riley [N].
WBBM—Dick Haymes' show [C].
WLS—Woody Herman show [A].
WCFL—News reports.
WIND—News; Smash Hits.
WEDC—Greek-American hour.
WWZR—Evening Serenade.
7:15—W-G-N—World Traveler.
WCFL—GI Bill of Rights.
WIND—Smash Hits; news.
7:30—W-G-N—Game of Books.
WMAQ—Truth or Consequences [N].
WBBM—Mayor of the Town [C].
WCFL—Man from G-2 [A].
WLS—Barn Dance Party.
WIND—Rhumba Grande.
7:45—WIND—Saturday Swing.
7:55—WBBM—Ned Calmer, news reports [C].

8 —W-G-N—Leave It to the Girls [M].
WGNB—News; Artist Recital.
WMAQ—Hollywood Theater.
WBBM—Your Hit Parade [C].
WCFL—Gang Busters [A].
WLS—National Barn Dance.
WIND—News; Parade of Stars.
8:15—WGNB—Keyboard Impressions.
WIND—Tom Moore; news.
8:30—W-G-N—Break the Bank [M].
WGNB—Opera Selections.
WMAQ—Can You Top This? [N].
WLS—Barn Yard Jamboree.
WCFL—Boston Symphony orch. [A].
WIND—Congress Reports.
8:45—WBBM—Saturday Night Serenade [C].
WIND—Let's Dance.

9 —W-G-N—Chgo. Theater of the Air [M].
WGNB—News; Symphony.
WMAQ—Judy Canova show [N].
WLS—Hayloft Frolics.
WSBC—Slovak Review.
WIND—News; Close Harmony.
9:15—WBBM—Celebrity Club [C].
WIND—Musically Speaking.
9:30—WMAQ—Grand Ole Opry [N].
WLS—Melody Review.
WWZR—Composers' hour.
WCFL—News; Tommy Dorsey records.
WIND—News; Casa Rhumba.
9:45—WBBM—Quiz Club.
WLS—Julian Bentley, news reports.
WIND—Masters of the Ivories.

10 —W-G-N—Capt. Michael Fielding, news.
WMAQ—George Stone, news reports.
WCFL—Moulton Kelsey, news.
WLS—National Barn Dance to 12.
WIND—News; Symphonic hour.
10:15—W-G-N—Chicago at Night.
WBBM—Grand Jury.
WMAQ—Bob Elson on the Century.
WCFL—Variety program.
10:30—W-G-N—Spencer Allen, news.
WMAQ—Symphonette, M. Piastro.
WCFL—Hollywood Bowl Party.
10:45—W-G-N—Chuck Foster's orchestra.
WBBM—Public Affairs [C].

11 —W-G-N—News reports.
WBBM, WMAQ—News reports.
WIND—News; Musical Comedy Favorites.
11:05—W-G-N—Chicagoans in the News.
WBBM—Frankie Carle's orchestra [C].
11:10—W-G-N—George Olsen's orchestra [M].
11:15—WMAQ—Frank Parker show.
11:30—W-G-N—Eddy Howard's orchestra [M].
WCFL—Hans Muenzer's orchestra.
WIND—News; Jam Session.
WMAQ—Clifton Utley, news reports.
WBBM—Jess Stacy's orchestra [C].
11:45—WIND—Jive music.
WMAQ—Symphonic Serenade.
11:55—W-G-N—News bulletins.
—W-G-N—Curtiss Time.

12 —WBBM—News; Don Reid's orchestra.
WENR—News reports.
WMAQ—Life of Gen. Patton.
WIND—News; Night Watch to 5:30 a.m.
WCFL—Off the Record.
12:15—WENR—Off the Record.
12:30—WENR—Rhythm Rendezvous.
WMAQ—Musical program.
WBBM—David Le Winter's orchestra.
12:45—WBBM—Tune Toppers.
12:55—WMAQ—News and Prayer.
WENR—Sports program.
1:00—W-G-N—Benny Strong's orchestra.
1:30—W-G-N—News reports.
WBBM—News; Ted Weems' orchestra.

New Seasoning Helps to Perk Dull Vegetable

Monday Menu

BREAKFAST
Orange Juice
Oatmeal with Raisins
Enriched Toast Jelly
Coffee Milk

LUNCH
Oyster Stew
Crackers
Combination Salad
Rye Toast
Leftover Brownies
Milk

DINNER
*Mushroom Beef Ring
Whipped Potatoes Frozen Peas
Spiced Beet Salad
Toffee Ice Cream, Holiday Cookies
Milk Tea or Coffee
*See today's prize recipe.

BY MARY MEADE

[Copyright: 1945: By The Chicago Tribune]

When the thought of serving the same old vegetable in the same old way appalls you, try the same old vegetable in a new way. Dress it up. Try herbs. Or wine. Make a sauce for the vegetable. Sprinkle it with lemon juice. You may originate something new and delicious. You may create a special dish your family will demand every time there are guests.

Take beets, for example. Was there ever a duller vegetable than a plain cooked beet? A beet's chief attraction is its color; the flavor needs perking up. A little vinegar or lemon juice will do it, but wine's more interesting. Use a red wine to match the natural beet color.

Beets and Mushrooms with Claret

[Serves six]

3 cups sliced cooked beets
½ pound fresh mushrooms
3 tablespoons butter
1 cup meat or vegetable stock
Salt
1 teaspoon sugar
¼ cup claret or other red wine
1 tablespoon chopped parsley

Wash and slice the mushrooms. Saute in butter for two or three minutes, then add the stock, salt to taste, and sugar. Add beets and let simmer for 15 minutes. Add red wine and parsley, heat thoroly, and serve. Do not let sauce boil after wine has been added.

Lima beans are another essentially uninteresting vegetable. They need a little onion, or better, chives, to make them more palatable. The color of chopped pimiento makes the vegetable more attractive in this recipe, too.

Savory Lima Beans

[Serves five]

3 cups cooked lima beans
1 teaspoon minced onion or cut chives
1 pimiento, chopped
2 teaspoons chopped parsley
2 tablespoons butter
Salt, pepper
½ cup thick sour cream

Cook the beans in meat stock, if possible. Heat onion, pimiento, and parsley in butter a few minutes and add to beans with ¼ cup of the stock or water in which beans were cooked. Season with salt and pepper. Add sour cream just before serving, heating for just a few minutes.

Cauliflower has a distinctive flavor of its own, a delicate flavor, too, when not overcooked. Yet cauliflower often can be made more attractive to look at and appealing to the appetite when dressed up a bit. A white sauce containing chopped green pepper and pimiento is good on cauliflower, and if it can be flavored with mustard, so much the better. Mace and nutmeg, strangely enough, enhance the flavor of cauliflower. Either spice may be sprinkled over the fresh cooked cauliflower, with butter, salt, and pepper the only other seasonings.

"Ways with Vegetables" is a collection of recipes and ideas for preparing vegetables in interesting ways. For a copy of the booklet, send 7 cents in stamps to Mary Meade, Chicago Tribune.

$5 PRIZE RECIPE

Mushroom Beef Ring

[Serves six]

½ pound mushrooms, chopped
¼ cup chopped onion
3 tablespoons fat
1½ pounds ground beef
2 cups corn flakes
1 teaspoon salt
⅛ teaspoon pepper
½ cup catsup
2 eggs, well beaten

Saute mushrooms and onion in fat about 5 minutes, stirring constantly; add remaining ingredients and mix well. Pack into a greased ring mold and bake in a moderate oven, 350 degrees, about 1 hour. Unmold and fill center with a hot creamed or buttered vegetable.

MRS. M. E. WIDELL,
1620 N. Argyle av., Cincinnati, O.

Send your favorite recipe to: Recipe Contest, Chicago Tribune.

Veterans and Children Are Guests Tomorrow at 'Hansel and Gretel'

Several box parties for around 100 service men and for groups of South Shore and near north side school youngsters to tomorrow afternoon's performance of "Hansel and Gretel" have been arranged by Mrs. Haven Core Kelly. The fairy tale opera, to be sung in English, is being presented by the Civic Opera house and Dr. Helen Howe, director of music in the public schools.

Mrs. Kelly will entertain 12 returned service men, among them Maj. Kenneth Boggs, Lt. Ben Morin, and Sgt. John Cahill, all from Gen. Wainwright's command, afterward taking her guests to the South Shore Country club for dinner and to see the club's Sunday night movies. Another box party has been arranged for a group of Faulkner school seniors, who will join the others for dinner and movies.

The Red Cross, Chicago chapter, is assisting with parties for veterans of the Gardiner and Vaughan hospitals; Mrs. Leigh G. Curtis with parties for South Shore school students, and Mrs. William A. Spurgeon, with parties for near north side schools.

* *

Sorority's Dinner-Dance

Delta Omega Pi sorority will sponsor a Christmas dinner-dance Wednesday night in the Terrace Casino of the Morrison hotel.

Play Clothes

Warm winter play clothes for the small fry can be made easily by the clever seamstress. Style No. 3032, overalls and jacket, is designed for sizes 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, and 10. Size 4 requires 2¾ yards of 35 inch material.

Order Clotilde patterns from Chicago Tribune, P. O. Box 537, Grand Central Annex, NEW YORK CITY. Print name and address; state size. Each pattern is 10 cents, plus 2 cents for mailing.

Goren on Bridge

By Charles H. Goren

[Copyright: 1945: By Charles H. Goren]

WEEKLY QUIZ

Q. 1—As South you hold:
♠84 ♥K9763 ♦76 ♣A952
The bidding has proceeded:

East	South	West	North
1 spade	Pass	2 spades	Double
Pass	?		

What do you bid now?

Q. 2—As South you hold:
♠952 ♥AK3 ♦754 ♣10984
The bidding has proceeded:

East	South	West	North
1 spade	Pass	2 diamonds	Pass
2 spades	Pass	Pass	Double
Pass	?		

What do you bid now?

Q. 3—Partner opens with one spade and you hold:
♥K1093 ♠K4 ♦K642 ♣1073
What is your response?

Q. 4—As South you hold:
♠None ♥KQJ1094 ♦QJ74 ♣Q108
The bidding has proceeded:

South	West	North	East
Pass	1 spade	Double	Pass
?			

What do you bid now?

Q. 5—As North you hold:
♠QJ ♥AQ102 ♦AJ83 ♣KQ4
The bidding has proceeded:

East	South	West	North
1 spade	Pass	2 spades	Double
Pass	3 hearts	Pass	?

What do you bid now?

Q. 6—As South you hold:
♠KJ95 ♥J95 ♦J10763 ♣A
The bidding has proceeded:

North	East	South	West
1 diamond	Pass	1 spade	Pass
2 clubs	Pass	2 diamonds	2 hearts
3 clubs	Pass		

What do you bid now?

Q. 7—As South you hold:
♠62 ♥J1053 ♦72 ♣AK943
The bidding has proceeded:

North	East	South	West
1 heart	Pass	2 clubs	Pass
3 diam.	Pass	?	

What do you bid now?

Q. 8—You are South, vulnerable and hold:
♠10864 ♥96532 ♦A7 ♣82
The bidding has proceeded:

West	North	East	South
1 club	1 diam.	2 clubs	Pass
Pass	2 spades	Pass	?

What do you bid now?

Answers to these questions will appear on Monday.

Kitchen Pointers

By Mary Meade

"How are spiced nuts prepared?"

To spice ¼ pound nuts, sift 1 cup sugar, 1 teaspoon salt, 2 tablespoons cinnamon, 1 teaspoon ginger, and ½ teaspoon nutmeg together 3 times. Add 1 tablespoon water to 1 egg white and beat slightly. Dip nuts in egg white, then roll in sugar mixture. Cover bottom of baking pan with half of remaining sugar mixture, place nuts on top so they do not touch each other, and cover with remaining sugar mixture. Bake in a 250 degree oven for about 2 hours. Remove from oven and shake excess sugar from nuts.

"How can I color popcorn to string on my Christmas tree?"

Pop your corn, string it, and dip gently into a little food coloring diluted in water. Dry thoroly, either on top of radiator or in a slow oven, and decorate the tree.

"Can I use my electric roaster for cookies, other than those in the recipe booklet which came with my roaster? Must I make a change in the temperature or cooking time?"

Other cooky recipes may be used—the roaster works just like your oven. No change in time or temperature need be made.

"Why must the cloth filter used in making coffee be stored in cold water?"

The coffee cloth bag should be rinsed in clear hot water and then stored in fresh cold water which is kept cold. The cold water prevents the cloth from souring.

[For answers to your cooking questions call or write Mary Meade, Superior 0800, Chicago Tribune. Please inclose stamped, self-addressed envelope with your request.]

Older Children Can Help Buy, Trim the Tree

BY GLADYS HUNTINGTON BEVANS

[Copyright: 1945: By News Syndicate Co., Inc.]

I can remember the time in my childhood when it was rank heresy to allow the children to see their Christmas tree [trimmed or untrimmed, but especially trimmed] before Christmas morning. Surprise was part of the delight. That doesn't hold quite as much today, tho in many families the tree still makes a magical appearance in the dawn of Christmas day.

But when the children are older and the tree can't be trimmed in secret any longer, then let the older boys and girls share in everything that has to do with it.

Begin at the beginning. Let them go with you when you buy the tree. Surrounded by masses of holly, wreaths, and fragrant evergreens, they can help you choose the tree. And you'll be surprised how quickly their discrimination grows in looking for a fine specimen, one with full branches and of good shape.

Next get your tree firmly set. Then go ahead with the trimming of it. Sometimes the children want to try doing it all alone, with their own scheme of decoration. Or if there's only one child in your family, then doing it together is jollier. But whichever it is, take a lead from me: Let them hang the ornaments where they please.

I remember how I didn't, that first year we did it together. I wanted the tree to look lovely from my standpoint, with the big balls well spaced and the other ornaments just so. I found myself giving directions, saying, "No, put the red one here; no, put the silver one there," until I realized that I was taking the joy out of doing it. What difference did it make, after all? Besides they learn this way—and in succeeding years will show increasing taste and judgment in this pleasant performance.

Children can make lots of their own ornaments, if you're having an old-fashioned tree. Strings of popcorn, tarletan or mosquito netting bags and stocking filled with it or with various goodies, chains of gold or silver paper links, little worsted dolls in bright colors, mingle well with candy canes, old-fashioned stiff tinsel, and so on.

Tree buying and tree trimming is one of the "compensations" that come to a child when he or she no longer believes in the practical magic of Santa; his sharing in all the buying and planning of presents [which I've often mentioned] is another.

* *

67 Cents a Dozen Ceiling Set for Top Quality Eggs

The ceiling price on grade A extra large eggs will be 67 cents a dozen for the week beginning Thursday, James F. Riley, Chicago area office of price administration director, said yesterday. The new ceiling is 2 cents lower than at present.

Mexican Motifs

BY NANCY CABOT

These 17 Mexican embroidery motifs express the spirit of a gay and happy people. The figures, which measure from 2 by 2¼ to 3½ by 4 inches, are suitable for towels, doilies, curtains, and dress trimming.

For the hot iron transfer pattern of the Mexican motifs, No. 566, send 15 CENTS in coin [wrap coin securely] to the Needlework Bureau, Chicago Tribune, 220 Fifth av., New York 1, N. Y.

11th Hour Gift Idea: Warm Knitted Socks

BY REA SEEGER

Frustrated shoppers will take over the aisles, escalators, and elevators this next to the last frenzied day, scurrying around for just the right gift for each person. While early shoppers are now sitting around home base in snug comfort, last minute sluggards are in the midst of the 11th hour melee, with darn little mellowness of spirit to brag about. Those who deliberately choose this last minute frenzy are having the time of the year, snatching what they want with all the exuberant zeal imaginable. And there's still loot to buy, thanks to planning by the frazzled people behind the scenes.

Recommending the warmer items, we magnanimously pass on the shopping news of the very bulky new knitted wool socks. These are subzero versions of what the bobby sockers wear during warm weather. These winter creations have the same inimitable casual outline and the same wrinkle qualities to make them crush thickly around ankles with even more bulk than the lisles and cottons. They should be tremendously popular.

These new arrivals are white, the yarn is very thick and fuzzy, and the knitted stitch pattern is also thick and big. Consequently they rate high for foot and ankle comfort plus eye appeal and as the proper contrast for winter sports togs. Color is introduced in alternating stripes of yellow, red, blue, and green in the upper half section, hence the clever name "carousel." Another pattern features wide multicolors in circles around the ankle sections. The feet are all white. They are so new and brilliant in color contrast, that any teen-ager will whoop with glee over such a gift.

[For further information call Rea Seeger, Superior 0200.]

* *

Welcome for 132d

The Armory at 2653 W. Madison st., will be the setting tonight for a "welcome home" party for veterans of the 132d infantry. White Star auxiliary members will be hostesses at the gathering.

Help Shy Joe to Forget All About Himself

BY SHEILA DALY

[Copyright: 1945: By The Chicago Tribune]

Fellows are just born that way. There are the rugged young Joes who can boot that football around, play a mean game of chess, know what the score is on sports and music, movies and plays, current events and last week's history report, and have a way with gals that would put even the master, Gene Kelly, to shame. They're completely self-assured—not even an interview with President Truman himself would throw these geniuses off their stride.

on the SOLID side

And then there are the shy guys. These retiring fellows may have as much on the ball as any one, but they have no faith in themselves or their abilities and pull a shrinking violet routine off in some dark, dank corner. If one of these characters likes a girl, he lets her know it the hard way, because he'd never think of telling her outright.

Here's a letter from a gal who is having troube with just such a fellow:

"I like a very nice boy and all the kids take it for granted that he likes me. Everything would be fine except that he's painfully shy. For instance, he never asks me for a date but finds out where I'm going to be of an evening and then turns up there and walks me home. He is intelligent, well-mannered, has a sense of humor and of fairness, is well-groomed and very attractive. I know he likes me tho he so seldom shows it, and his friends say he talks about me continually. But that doesn't do me much good. How can I help him get over this dreadful shyness?"

There isn't much you can do to help a fellow who is shy except to encourage him to have fun—fun in school, fun with the crowd, and especially fun with you. Shyness disappears most quickly when a person is relaxed and having a good time and has completely forgotten about himself. So there's your cue.

When you're with the fellow keep the conversation slow and easy, build up his ego with a casual remark here and there and keep him at ease. First thing you know he'll be a shy guy no longer. But don't concentrate all your date time on this Joe. Find time for activities with other fellows, too, and keep in circulation. But when a fellow is as interesting as this one seems to be, he's well worth working on!

Household Forum

By Louise Bargelt

Mrs. W. B., Chicago—To keep an all-cotton rug from losing its shape, I dry it flat, never over a line. Also, I have water lukewarm and use a mild soap to keep the rug from getting a fuzzy look.

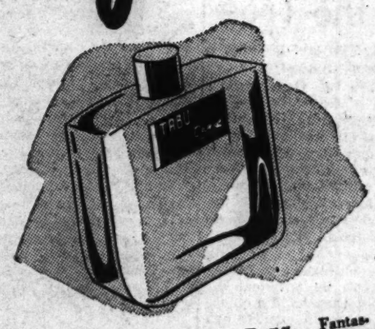
Dorothy S., Fond du Lac, Wis.—If I burn a cake I "grate" off the burned part with my grater. This works better than a knife.

Mrs. G. A., Beloit, Wis.—I save on work by hanging my rayon curtains wet I hang them with a rod thru the top and bottom hem, and in this way they need no ironing. If I do iron them, I never iron them in the direction of the width of the material. This

at Stineway's 20 Gift Suggestions FOR LAST MINUTE SHOPPERS flash!

JUST RECEIVED! A NEW SHIPMENT REYNOLDS SENSATIONAL PEN!
Yes, we have more of these fantastic, miraculous fountain pens, *GUARANTEED TO WRITE 2 YEARS WITHOUT REFILLING* . . . and just in time for Christmas gift-giving. Writes on cloth . . . writes thru 4 to 8 carbons . . . will not drip or leak. Complete with handsome desk stand. Limited quantity.. **12.50**

FLASHLIGHT THAT USES NO BATTERIES. A quick and easy squeeze of the handle brings a strong beam instantly. No batteries needed. Self-contained generator gives plenty of power. Guaranteed forever. **4.95**



TABU COLOGNE, by Dana. Fantastically lovely. For that forbidden fragrance that lingers for hours and hours this Christmas give TABU..... **3.75**

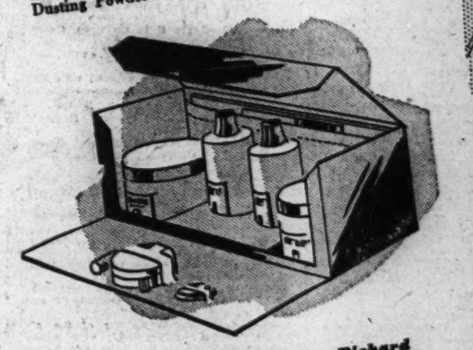
MAX FACTOR SET, Color Harmony Make-up, by Max Factor, Hollywood. Correct shade for "her" type—Face Powder, Rouge, Tru-Color Lipstick, Cleansing Cream and Pancake Make-up..... **4.55**

BLUE GRASS BATH SET. A gift from Elizabeth Arden. Lots of luxury in a famed fragrance. Generous size Flower Mist and a box of Cloud-Soft Dusting Powder **3.25**

LA DUETTE PERFUME, by Ybry. Parfum De Luxe in Ybry's distinctive crackle bottle and matching Infusion de Parfum. Choice of odeurs..... **$3**

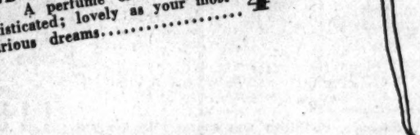
BOND STREET PERFUME, by Yardley. A perfume of noble lineage, regal, sophisticated; lovely as your most luxurious dreams..... **4.50**

CASBAH TOILET WATER, by Nissy. Exotic mood, with a haunting and long-lasting fragrance; for the sophisticated woman **$2**



DuBARRY TRAVEL KIT, by Richard Hudnut. Flexible case, saddle stitched, containing creams, lotions and other make-up essentials **7.50**

"SIDE-SHOW" SET, by Revlon. Here is a Bengaline kit that is especially well equipped by Revlon. Contains 11 important necessities..... **5.50**

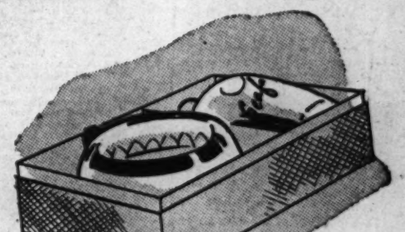


YARDLEY SHAVE BOWL. The traditional gift . . the exclusive luxury that pleases men of all ages. Shave soap in attractive wooden bowl..... **$1**

"CARGO" MEN'S SETS. A fine line of exclusive Toiletries, especially designed for men. Attractive brown earthenware containers, holding Talc, Shaving Soap, Lotion and Cologne. Sets range from $6 to..... **$3**

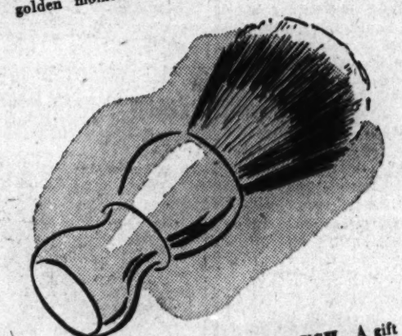
YARDLEY AFTER-SHAVE. A shave is a shave but it's how he feels afterwards that counts. He'll enjoy a smooth cool face after using Yardley After-Shave Lotion. **1.25**

"YANKY CLOVER," by Richard Hudnut. Fragrance set, containing Toilet Water, Dusting Powder, Sachet and Block Sachet. A truly fine gift... **3.75**



SEAFORTH MEN'S TOILETRIES. Two-piece set—colorful shaving mug with shaving soap and shaving lotion in handsome jug. In handy box that slips into suitcase or locker..... **$2**

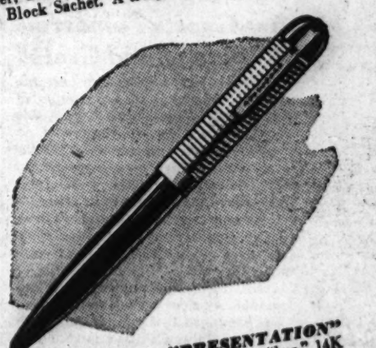
20 CARATS COLOGNE, by Dana. The new elegance in Cologne and fashion is 20 Carats. A golden cologne for your golden moments..... **$4**



MAKE IT A SHAVING BRUSH. A gift every man will enjoy receiving. We have a fairly wide selection to choose from— starting at $25 down to..... **$1**

AMITY LEATHER BILLFOLD. The name Amity on the billfold identifies it as one of quality. There are many types and leathers to choose from. Suggest you see them. Priced from $10 to..... **$2**

CHILDREN'S BOOKS. The children's stockings on Christmas morn would not be complete without a book selected for "him" or "her." Interesting stories, new titles, beautiful illustrations .. many in colors. Ranging from 1.50 to..... **50c**



EVERSHARP "PRESENTATION" PEN. An ideal gift for "him" or "her." 14K gold point with gold filled cap. Magic feed prevents flooding or leaking. Fully guaranteed..... **9.75**

ZIPPO CIGARETTE LIGHTER. The famous "Windproof" lighter. Large fuel capacity . . a flick of the roller wheel lights it. A gift for anyone who smokes. **2.50**

Stineway DRUG STORES

20% Federal Excise Tax will be added to all prices quoted on Toiletries

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Chicago Daily Tribune
THE WORLD'S GREATEST NEWSPAPER

SECTION TWO
SPORTS MARKETS
Saturday, Dec. 22, 1945 **** 15

N. U. RALLY WINS, 47-46; DE PAUL TAKES NO. 8

IOWA TO OPEN RACE AGAINST ILLINI TONIGHT

Indiana Five Plays at Michigan

Iowa City, Ia., Dec. 21 [Special]—Iowa will open defense of its Western conference basketball title tomorrow night by meeting Illinois in the Iowa fieldhouse. A crowd approaching the 14,400 capacity is expected.

By comparative scores, Iowa rates a slight edge. Last night the Illini beat Nebraska, 62 to 51, and Monday Iowa topped the Huskers, 61 to 35. The Hawkeyes also hold a small height advantage.

Iowa will be shooting for its sixth straight victory of the season, it's 17 straight home victory and triumph No. 27 in the last 28 games. Illinois, which opened its conference season last Saturday by losing to Ohio State, 50 to 46, has won five and lost two. Lineup:

Illinois		Iowa
Mros	F	Weir
Doster	F	Ives
Menke	C	C. Wilkinson
Burmaster	G	H. Wilkinson
Seyler	G	Postels

INDIANA INVADES MICHIGAN

Ann Arbor, Mich., Dec. 21 [Special]—Michigan and Indiana, each boasting five game victory records, will open their Western conference basketball seasons here tomorrow night.

Coach Bennie Oosterbaan will combine freshman talent and veteran material in about equal measure in the Wolverines' starting lineup. For the first time in its modern basketball history, Michigan will have two freshmen, Bob Harrison, high scoring Toledo, O., forward, and Pete Elliott, Bloomington, Ill., guard, in starting positions.

Harrison has scored 72 points in five games to date. Elliott starred in Michigan's back field last fall. He received his first starting assignment against Utah last Monday night and sparked the Wolverines in an easy victory. Probable lineups:

Indiana.		Michigan.
Wallace	F	Harrison
Mehl	F	Mullaney
Kralovansky	C	Selbo
Herrmann	G	Elliott
Wittenbraker	G	Strack

WISCONSIN AT MARQUETTE

Milwaukee, Wis., Dec. 21 [Special]—The Marquette university basketball team will meet Wisconsin in a return game before a capacity crowd of 5,700 in the Milwaukee auditorium, tomorrow night.

The Badgers defeated the Hilltoppers 42 to 32 two weeks ago.

Since the Madison game, Marquette also has been defeated by Northwestern while Wisconsin has lost to Notre Dame and Great Lakes.

There will be a preliminary game between Milton college and the University of Wisconsin of Milwaukee. Lineups:

Marquette		Wisconsin
Kallenberger	F	Cook
Wiesner	F	Menzel
Engbring	C	Nemuth
Palesse	G	Grimm
Meyers	G	Smith

BADGERS IN SHAPE

Madison, Wis., Dec. 21 [Special]—The Wisconsin basketball team will be in top shape for its game with Marquette in Milwaukee tomorrow night. The return of Exner Menzel to forward will bolster the attack.

The Badgers will play at Great Lakes Sunday afternoon. They then will take a four day Christmas vacation and return on the 28th to speed up work for the Western conference opener against Illinois here on New Year's night.

VETS AND FROSH O.K. IN VALLEY COLLEGE GROUP

St. Louis, Mo., Dec. 21 (AP)—The Missouri Valley conference today continued indefinitely the war time practice of permitting freshmen to compete in varsity intercollegiate athletics. At the same time the faculty representatives of the seven schools approved immediate competition by returning service men.

The action reversed a ruling adopted last May which would have required a year's residence for new students before competing. It was to have been effective with the 1946-'47 school year.

Artie Eilers, member of the Washington university coaching staff and secretary of the conference, was named the conference's first commissioner.

JANIRO WHIPS ZAVALA AGAIN IN GARDEN RING

New York, Dec. 21 [Special]—Young Tony Janiro, welterweight from Youngstown, O., dealt Humberto Zavala a severe beating tonight to win a unanimous eight round decision in Madison Square Garden. Janiro, Chicago and Inter-City Golden Gloves featherweight champion in 1943, inflicted a cut over Zavala's left eye, half closed the right, and dropped him to the canvas at the final bell.

Janiro weighed 143½ and the Mexican 136¾.

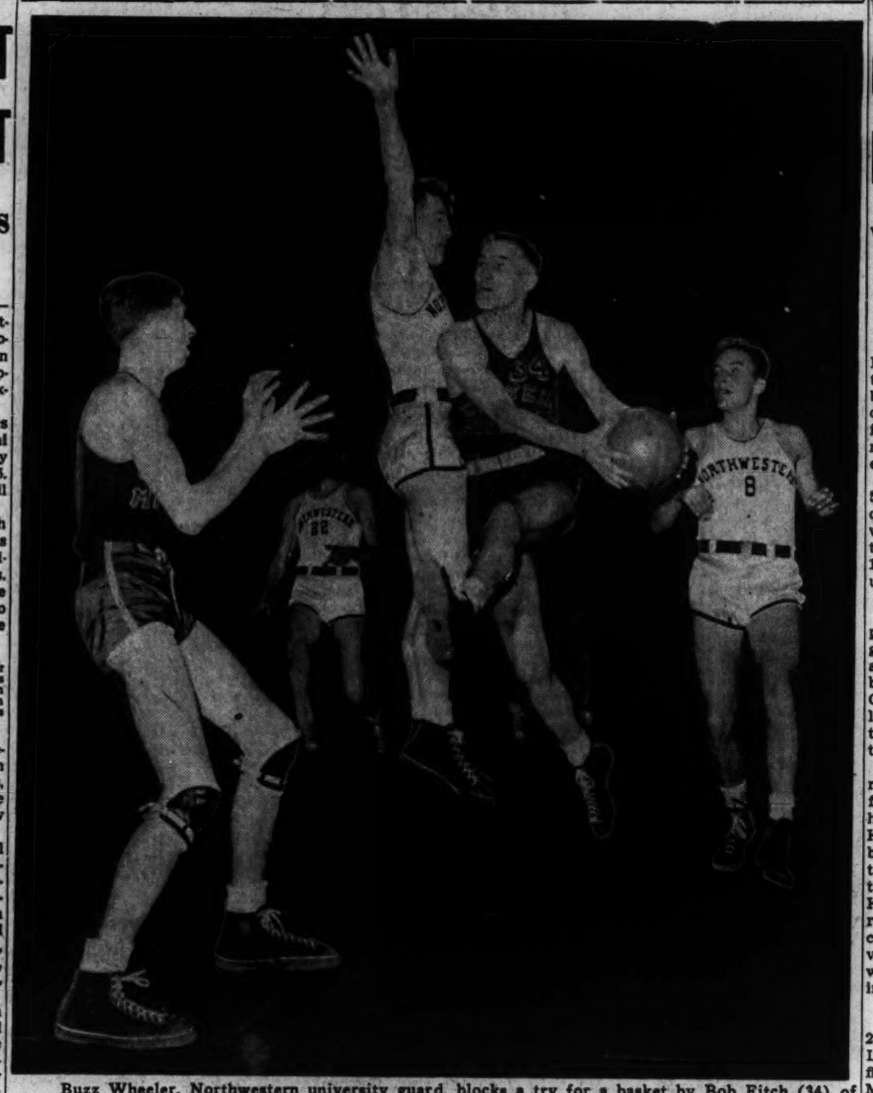
Making his first start since his drubbing at the hands of Johnny Greco, Janiro earned the vote of both Judges Marty Monroe and Jack Schwartz and Referee Harry Ebbets.

Fight Decisions

LAST NIGHT

At New York [Madison Square Garden]—Tony Janiro beat Humberto Zavala [8]; Joe Sadler beat Filberto Osorio [6]; Frankie Gromada beat Bobby Cummings [6]; Ossie Rodiguez beat Lou Alter [6]; Joey Carbido beat Julian Malorey [4].

A WILDCAT BREAKS UP A BRONCO'S CHARGE



Buzz Wheeler, Northwestern university guard, blocks a try for a basket by Bob Fitch (34) of Western Michigan in the first game of last night's basketball double header in the Stadium. Other Wildcats in camera range are Bud Carter (22) and Chuck Lindgren (8). The Western Michigan player on the left is Melvin Van Dis. [TRIBUNE Photo]

Bobby Riggs Sings Praises of No. 1 Net Star: Name Is Riggs

BY DAVID CONDON

Bobby Riggs, who once claimed that amateur tennis wasn't providing satisfactory results in filling his safety deposit box, has come to town bubbling over with plans for further establishing his claim to the world professional tennis championship and incidentally aiding the Riggs bank balance.

Riggs expounded at considerable length on the question of who is the world's greatest tennis player, something which has been more or less a closed subject since J. Donald Budge came out of Oakland, Cal., to scoop up whatever laurels Big Bill Tilden left unharvested.

It must be admitted Bobby has some novel ideas on the subject. He has a million reasons why Robert L. Riggs, late of the navy, should be considered king of the pros, altho he listed only 784 of them after being warned not to spill this story over into the financial pages.

Gains Confidence!

"I've defeated Budge four straight times, now," said Bobby, swinging an imaginary backhand. "I've gained confidence, bettered my game, and either Don has slipped, or I've improved to the point where I'm the master."

Riggs' four conquests of the California redhead all have been accomplished recently, the latest in Los Angeles two weeks ago. There Riggs scored a 9-11, 6-3, 6-2, 6-1 triumph in the finals of a tournament billed as being for the world championship. [On Wednesday Frankie Kovacs, in another part of the globe, won another tournament for the world championship.]

"I also beat Don three of five times we met in a tour of the Pacific," Bob added. "Don won two, then I won three straight. I beat him in Los Angeles. That makes four."

He'll Back Claims on Court

Naturally, admits Bobby, there is a group which doesn't subscribe to his logic. To prove his point he gladly would meet Budge, expected soon to be discharged from the army, in a match or series of matches. Such a project would have many benefits, the enthusiastic Riggs maintains.

First, it would give fans a chance to see tennis at its best. Then, again, it might establish a champion of all world tennis champions. Lastly, altho Bobby and Budge probably haven't thought of this one, they and affiliates might be able to salvage a few dollars from the gate.

Riggs is very serious about his desire to meet all comers in the pro ranks. He's in top physical shape and still bounds around with impish energy.

Works on Weak Spots

"My game is at its peak now," Bobby said. "During the last two years I have improved steadily. For years I played without much advancement because I was striving to win matches, and didn't have time to practice. When I entered the navy I was assigned as an athletic specialist. Part of my work was to give exhibitions. I played countless matches and most of the time I was able to beat my opponents. I knew this, and so I concentrated on improving the weak spots.

"I developed better pace and grew aggressive. When I met Frankie Parker and Budge in service tourneys, I won three of five matches from each. Right now, I think I can beat Don, and I'm willing to meet whatever bet he cares to put up."

The immediate post-war spotlight among the amateurs will be held by Jack Kramer and Parker, if Riggs' forecast is correct. He looks for this duo to return the Davis cup to the United States and bring amateur tennis back to its former high

BOBBY RIGGS

caliber. Bobby thinks one of the best bets for the pro game soon may be Francisco [Pancho] Segura, one of the top ranking amateurs, who is receiving Christmas cards in Miami and Coral Gables, Fla., and at assorted haciendas in Ecuador.

Pancho Good Pro Prospect

"Pancho is good, he's young, and he will develop," said Bobby. "He hasn't reached his peak and he has lots of color. You don't need to be spectacular to play with the amateurs, but it's that old zip that draws crowds to see the professionals. Pancho has it."

Currently, Bobby is exploring the methods by which he once again may make tennis playing a source of livelihood, and in his spare time is shopping for plane reservations to Los Angeles, where he hopes to spend Christmas day.

LOYOLA RALLIES TO BEAT T. C. U.

Ohio State Five Defeats Oregon, 57 to 41

Loyola university celebrated its return to major league basketball competition with a 37 to 36 victory over Texas Christian before 2,500 in the Loyola Alumni gymnasium last night.

Coach Tom Haggerty's quintet, led by Veteran Jack Dwan, took an early edge, leading 11 to 4 midway thru the first half. After trailing, 18 to 14 at the half, T. C. U. tied Loyola at 20 all on Leroy Pasco's field goal. From that point early in the second period until the end, the lead changed constantly.

Dwan brought Loyola to within one point of the Texans, 34 to 33, with two minutes to play remaining. Ray Berns then scored two push up shots for the victorious margin.

Leading scorer of the game was Dwan who made 12 points, all on field goals. Berns and three T. C. U. players, Bob Young, Frank Kudlaty, and Pasco, scored nine points each. Lineup:

Loyola [37]	B	F	P	T. C. U. [36]	B	F	P
Dwan,f	6	0	1	Young,f	3	3	2
Berns,f	4	1	1	Kudlaty,f	3	3	2
O'Halloran,f	0	1	1	Hendricks,c	3	1	2
Azar,f	0	0	1	Pasco,g	3	3	1
McCarthy,c	3	0	5	Lackland,g	0	0	3
Phillips,c	1	0	2	Chromaster,g	1	0	3
Carman,g	1	3	1	Markman,g	0	0	0
McKeough,g	0	1	5				
Just,g	0	1	0				

Free throws missed—Dawn [3], Berns, O'Halloran, McCarthy [4]; Young [3], Kudlaty [3], Hendricks, Pasco [5], Lackland, Chronaster [2].

Officials—Jim Enright [Chicago] and Sam Pecoraro [De Paul].

OHIO BEATS OREGON

Columbus, O., Dec. 21 [Special]—The Ohio State basketball team, minus two regulars, defeated the University of Oregon tonight, 57 to 41. Warren Amling, Buckeye guard, was out of the lineup because of an attack of flu and Bob Bowen, forward, was in Toledo being discharged from the navy.

The scoring leader for Ohio was Ray Snyder, who made 22 points.

Ohio State [57]	B	F	P	Oregon [41]	B	F	P
Kuhn,f	1	0	2	Wilkins,f	0	0	0
Biel,f	0	0	0	Stamper,f	0	1	0
Snyder,f	10	2	4	Homme,f	3	3	2
Goldman,f	0	0	0	Bray,f	3	3	2
Risen,c	2	3	1	Hays,c	3	6	4
Underman,c	4	2	3	Hamilton,g	4	4	1
Russell,c	0	0	0	Berz,g	1	1	1
Huston,g	0	1	5	Wright,g	1	0	0
Wells,g	8	0	3				
Johnston,g	0	0	0				

Missed free throws—Kuhn [2], Snyder, Risen [4], Underman, Huston, Wilkins [4], Hays, Wright [2].

Officials—Earl Townsend [Michigan]; Jewell Young [Purdue].

DEMONS ROUT OREGON STATE RIVALS, 59-40

Wildcats Conquer West. Michigan

BY WILFRID SMITH

Northwestern trailed Western Michigan by 15 points shortly after the start of the second half of their basketball game last night in Chicago Stadium. Then the Wildcats found the range and their rally carried to their third victory of the embryonic campaign, 47 to 46.

De Paul defeated Oregon State, 59 to 40, in the second game, principally because of a first half in which the Beavers could not locate the hoop. The Demons led, 33 to 12, at the intermission after piling up an earlier 25 to 7 advantage.

Beavers Start Hitting.

Oregon State's marksmanship improved in the final period—its floor game always had been efficient—and at one time the Beavers were behind only 12 points at 46 to 34. George Mikan, who scored 22 points, led De Paul's closing assault to end the threat and gain the eighth victory of the campaign.

Northwestern played without Leroy King, 6 foot 7 inch center, transfer from Monmouth college who had scored 35 points in two games. King was ruled ineligible yesterday by Northwestern's athletic committee on the ground he is not a full time student of the university. King's primary courses are in Garrett Biblical institute, which interchanges classrooms with the university. King will be eligible, it was reported last night, if he enrolls in Northwestern next month.

Max Stars, as Usual

When Northwestern trailed, 37 to 22, last night, Phil Lofgren, Chuck Lindgren, and Charles Tourek finally located the basket, but it was Max Morris, as usual, who led the parade. Morris supplied eight field goals and three penalty shots, which just about was his average during Western conference play last season.

Morris stole the ball and dribbled the length of the court to score, and then immediately stole the pass-in to score again. Northwestern then was only four points behind.

With 6 minutes and 40 seconds to play, Lindgren's shot from the side sent the Wildcats ahead, 43 to 42. With 3 minutes remaining Northwestern was in front, 46 to 44. Morris' free throw then supplied the point which gained the victory, since Bob Fitch scored for the Broncos in the last 20 seconds.

Wildcats Miss King

The Wildcats' early attack showed plainly the loss of King, who had paired with Morris in previous games. Morris took over center and the pivot line but had assistance only from Bud Carter, who scored four field goals in the opening half. Morris got five field goals in the same time while Chuck Lindgren was the only other Wildcat to hit from the field.

Western Michigan led, 8 to 1, before Morris scored Northwestern's first field goal at the end of five minutes. The Wildcats trailed, 12 to 11, and then 14 to 13, but never managed a tie. In the last six minutes of the half Bob Fitch and Melvin Van Dis, gave Western Michigan a 25 to 18 lead and then, with aid from Swift Noble, got the points for the half time advantage of 30 to 22.

Northwestern [47]	B	F	P	Western Mich. [46]	B	F	P
Carter,f	4	0	3	Fitch,f	5	0	1
Lindgren,f	3	2	0	Van Dis,f	3	5	5
Morris,c	8	3	4	Boven,c	3	2	4
Wheeler,g	0	1	3	White,g	4	0	3
Tourek,g	1	0	1	Moses,	1	0	1
Lofgren,f	3	1	2	Noble,c	3	1	3
Pecyna,g	0	0	1	Fitzgerald,f	0	0	0
MacTaggert,g	1	0	1	Bennett,f	0	0	0

Free throws missed—Carter, Morris [3], Wheeler, Tourek, MacTaggert, Fitch [2], Van Dis [4], Moses, Noble [3].

Referee—Lyle Clarno [Bradley]. Umpire—Carl Johnson [Illinois].

De Paul [59]	B	F	P	Oregon State [40]	B	F	P
Stump,f	4	4	4	Seritc,f	0	0	1
Furman,f	2	5	4	Hennigsen,f	4	3	1
G.Mikan,c	8	6	4	Rocha,c	2	2	4
J.Allen,g	3	0	5	McGrath,g	3	0	5
C.Allan,g	2	0	2	Hyun,g	1	0	0
Dibenedetto,f	2	1	1	Kyne,f	0	0	3
Demkovitch,g	0	0	0	Kane,g	0	0	1
Niemara,f	2	1	0				

Free throws missed—Stump [3], Mikan [3], Hennigsen, Rocha [4], Hyun, Kane.

BOSTON BRAVES SELL FARM CLUBS TO INDIANAPOLIS

Indianapolis, Ind., Dec. 21 (AP)—Directors of the Indianapolis American association baseball club confirmed today the purchase of 25 per cent of the Boston National league club's farm chain, which includes eight teams.

The chain will be known as the B. I. H. corporation [Boston, Indianapolis, Hartford]. John Quinn will be president.

Clubs in the unit:

Bluefield, W. Va.; Richmond, Ind., and Owensboro, Ky., Class D; Raleigh, N. C., Miami Beach, Fla., and Leavenworth, Kans., Class C, and Evansv...., Ind., Jackson, Miss., Class B.

In the WAKE of the NEWS

BY ARCH WARD

THE National league failed to register a triple play in 1945 for the fourth time in its long history. . . . The circuit broke an all-time record for men left on bases with 9,424. . . . The previous high, established in 1936, was 9,287. . . . Eleven of the players on the current roster of the El Toro marines are said to be headed for Stanford. . . . The captain and star of the Middlebury college ski team is Thomas H. Cremer of La Crosse, Wis. . . . Capt. Cremer, now in his fourth year on the squad, competes in the downhill, slalom, cross country, and jump events. . . . One of the key men on the Dartmouth ski varsity is Jack C. Snobble, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Snobble of 139 Hazel av., Highland Park, Ill. . . . A Fortress pilot in Europe during the war, Jack is a four event competitor. . . .

Jack Adams, manager of the Detroit Red Wings, is angry with a picture weekly of national circulation. . . . Jack says he and his boys worked early and long with the magazine's photographers on a hockey sequence. . . . Then, after several days of shooting, according to Adams, the photogs said they had a few more plates and wouldn't Jack demonstrate some of the rough plays which drew penalties? . . . So it comes out in the publication that Jack coaches his players to foul opponents deliberately. . . . During the recent major league baseball convention in Chicago scriveners from Boston showed a zealous interest in the presence of Teddy Lyons. . . . They didn't care so much about Ted's health, it turned out. . . . They knew he had managed a marine team on which Boston's idol—Ted Williams—did his most recent playing. . . . And they got the dope. Lyons supplied every detail, including the statement that he had seen Ted drive the ball "at least 900 feet" on several occasions. . . . Jimmy Dykes, unidentified, modeled as a grocery clerk for an illustration in a recent issue of Collier's. . . . Zeke Bonura, under present market conditions, could make a million out of his family's banana connections, but Zeke can't get his mind off baseball. . . . During the last war time season of the National Hockey league, Elmer Lach of the Montreal Canadiens set a point scoring record of 80 for 50 games—26 goals and 54 assists, but after 18 games this season found himself possessed of only 16 points, 14 behind the total of the Blackhawks' Max Bentley.

In Liberated Lands

A peace time Christmas will again be theirs,
Free from the oppression of a despot's thrall;
The hand of tyranny no longer bears
Its threatening seal of doom; no heavy pall
Of darkening dread and fearfulness hange low
To quell their staunchness of unfailing trust
In better days to come; now will they show
Their gratitude to Him whose ways are just
And mercifully kind; glad hymns of praise
Will swell triumphant in a sweet accord
When they, their eager, thankful voices raise
In adoration of the Christ, their Lord.

—Lucille Veneklasen

* *

Pet Peeves

Fellows who conveniently pick a fight two weeks before Christmas.—East End Gal.

Escalators which don't escalate when I'm trying to get to work on time.—Blanche Ott.

* *

The Cheat

Money is often a trickster,
A bargainer, crafty and smart,
Who'll stealthily trade you a mixture
Of dross in exchange for your heart.

—Buddy Bligh

* *

This Changing World

In the past carpenters built houses, but now it takes the OPA to put ceilings on them.—A. F.

It isn't how good are the engineering, dental or medical school colleges anymore, but how good is the football team?—Doc Richards, Minn. '25.

* *

Glasow's Gloombusters

The Pearl Harbor inquiry is like grapfruit—there's more to it than meets the eye.

Christmas version—two can give as cheaply as one.

Genius is the ability to make somebody else take infinite pains.

—Arnold Glasow

* *

The House with a Smile

There's a little white house with shutters of green
Nestled down among hemlock and pine.
It's an etching in color—a gay Christmas scene—
When, at nightfall, the windows all shine
With soft lamps from within, and a welcoming glow
Frames the door with its bright sprig of holly.

Curling smoke from the chimney, a path in the snow,
Lend an air so friendly and jolly
That passers-by slacken their hurrying pace
To gaze at the picturesque sight
Of a little white house with a smile on its face,
Bringing cheer to a cold winter night.

—Morrison Doc's Wife

* *

Crowding the Hero Bench

I know the words to "Chickery Chick."—The Star.

*

Yes, Write Today

Tribune headline:

RESERVE 1,000
MORE COACHES
FOR ARMY USE

Do you think the Cadets really need 'em, or should we write to our congressman?—The Bedford, Ind., Critic.

* *

Help, Help, It's Terrible!

The De Paul university basketball team certainly has been Mikan a name for itself the last few years. —Ray Cvikota.

Sudden Thoughts

In the long run, wouldn't it have been cheaper for us if we had remained a colony of the British empire?—Jerry.

For 1946 let's have a calendar that will list the days the stores are open and another showing the days the banks will be closed.—Clint Thompson.

Doubt is what gets you an education.—Little Millie.

If I were serving on a jury, it would be difficult for a wife to convince me that she had not intended to shoot her husband when her testimony showed she picked up the gun, pointed it at him and pulled the trigger.—GAD.

* *

Do You Remember Way Back When:

Girls wore pleated voile skirts with bright colored taffeta petticoats under them which crackled when they walked?—G. R. S. from Kalamazoo.

Fancy striped seersucker coats were the rage for young men?—Hoosier Dan.

Sailors wore the name of their ship on their hatbands?—Hugo Koelling.

The friendly slogan, "Hands across the sea," had no financial connotations?—S. G. Wick.

* *

The Wake Depends Upon Its Friends. Help! Help!

* *

Add Similes

As excited as a small child waking in the morning to find the first snow has arrived.—Bruce's Better Half.

As one-sided as an argument with a woman.—The Left Handed Dane.

Ten Years Ago Today—The New York Americans beat the Blackhawks in overtime. . . . St. Patrick and De La Salle entered the finals of the St. George High school holiday basketball tournament. . . . Jimmy Caras beat Erwin Rudolph for the world pocket billiards championship.

BOB KELLY ASKS DISMISSAL FROM NAVAL ACADEMY

Annapolis, Md., Dec. 21 (AP)—Bob Kelly, former Notre Dame football star who played on the Navy eleven this season, has asked to resign from the naval academy, a navy spokesman disclosed today. Kelly is a patient in the naval hospital, recovering from injuries received during the football season.

The spokesman said the resignation was being forwarded to the secretary of the navy, who will decide whether it is to be accepted. If action is not delayed, Kelly may be out of the navy by Christmas.

Earlier Rep. Edward A. Kelly [D., Ill.], Bob's father, said his son would resign if he were released and return to Notre Dame, but Bob today said that he may not return there but try to enter Cornell.

MOUNT CARMEL, ST. PAT WIN IN CATHOLIC MEET

Weber, St. George Also Advance

Tourney Facts

LAST NIGHT'S RESULTS
Quarter-Finals
Weber, 55; Joliet Catholic, 38.
Mount Carmel, 44; St. Philip, 38.
St. Patrick, 39; Leo, 34.
St. George, 34; St. Gregory, 33.

TONIGHT'S GAMES
Semi-Finals
7 p. m.—Weber vs. Mount Carmel.
8 p. m.—St. Patrick vs. St. George.

St. Patrick, defending champion in the 12th annual St. George preseason basketball tournament, last night moved into the semi-final round by turning back Leo, 39 to 34. Altho hard pressed near the end of the contest, the Shamrocks looked every bit the part of title holders as they led Weber, Mount Carmel, and host team, St. George, into tonight's semi-final pairings. St. Patrick will meet the Dragons and Weber will clash with Mount Carmel, pre-tournament favorite.

Mt. Carmel passed its quarter-final test with a hard fought 44 to 38 victory over St. Philip, 1944-'45 all-city title holder; Weber advanced at the expense of Joliet, 55 to 38 and St. George seat St. Gregory, 34 to 33.

Werba Paces Shamrocks

Ken Werba paced St. Patrick's victory by scoring six field goals and seven free throws. With St. Pat leading, 33 to 22, Ed Perry broke the last period, Ed Perry broke loose and in the course of two minutes made six long shots to place Leo only three points behind, 37 to 34. A basket by Werba put St. Patrick out of danger.

Mount Carmel's victory over St. Philip was paced by Center Lou Blankmeier, who scored 14 points. The Caravan led, 13 to 10, at the quarter and 27 to 21 at the half. Joliet, however, tied the score in the third quarter, 32 to 32, but a couple of free throws and a field goal by Blankmeier in the final quarter clinched the victory.

John Stachuraki's 22 points led Weber in its triumph over Joliet.

Hence Makes Final Goal

St. George and St. Gregory fought almost on even terms before the Dragons won. Bill Hence scored the winning basket with 30 seconds to go.

Weber [55]	B	F	P	Joliet [38]	B	F	P
Haas,f	0	0	3	Sarl,f	1	2	4
Mildstan,f	0	0	2	Stiglich,f	3	3	2
Wojtrie,c	3	0	4	Hausser,c	4	3	2
Zaleski,g	5	2	5	Berz,g	4	3	0
R.Bucz'wicz,g	0	0	0	Weinbrod,g	3	0	1
F.Bucz'wicz,f	2	1	5	Darcy,f	0	0	0
Stachuraki,f	8	6	5	Nicholson,f	0	0	0
Vbowski,c	2	1	5	Lennon,c	1	0	0
Sawczuk,g	0	0	3	Stengle,f	0	0	0
Brodinski,g	1	0	3	Randolph,f	0	0	0

Mount Carmel [44]	B	F	P	St. Philip [38]	B	F	P
O'Halloran,f	4	2	1	Fiando,f	1	2	1
Scanlon,f	6	0	3	Stenson,f	4	1	1
Blankemeier,c	6	4	3	Gamboney,c	3	2	1
Gleason,g	4	0	2	Spevak,g	3	3	2
Rohan,g	2	2	0	Moran,g	1	0	0
Kelleher,f	2	0	0	Lafond,f	0	0	0
Dean,f	0	0	0	Conlon,f	0	0	0
Paschke,c	0	0	1	Hogan,c	0	0	0
Goralka,g	3	0	0	Hlavac,g	0	0	0
Chianelli,g	3	0	2	Redmond,g	0	0	0

St. Patrick [39]	B	F	P	Leo [34]	B	F	P
Wilson,f	1	1	4	Collins,f	1	2	2
Lahey,f	1	2	3	Bagley,f	3	4	3
Werba,c	6	7	1	Skraby,c	4	2	2
Wiedner,g	1	1	1	Perry,g	4	1	0
Jennrich,g	1	0	1	McAvoy,g	0	0	0
Mulvaney,f	4	1	0	McMullin,f	0	0	0
Bamber,f	0	0	0	Madden,f	0	0	0
Doherty,c	0	0	0	King,c	0	0	0
Woods,g	0	0	0	Capua,g	0	0	0
Dyker,g	0	0	0	Rohan,g	0	0	0

St. George [34]	B	F	P	St. Gregory [33]	B	F	P
McHugh,f	4	1	3	Gleason,f	2	0	0
Miller,f	1	2	0	Breman,f	2	0	1
Conley,c	1	4	3	Anton,c	2	0	0
Scherer,g	1	0	0	Dolan,g	1	0	1
Carrigan,g	1	1	2	McFlavin,g	0	0	0
Doolin,f	1	2	1	O'Conner,f	0	0	0
Hense,f	2	0	0	Parentieu,f	1	0	1
Kilroy,c	1	1	0	Radzin,c	0	0	0
Garrity,g	0	1	2	Donahue,g	0	0	0
Goodrich,g	0	1	0	Philbin,g	4	0	1

TWO MEMBERS OF IDAHO QUINTET KILLED IN CRASH

Gooding, Idaho, Dec. 21 (AP)—Two University of Idaho basketball players were killed and three others injured today in a collision involving the team's station wagon and a truck loaded with concrete pipe, Sheriff Fred C. Craig said the dead were Walter O. Thomas of Idaho Falls and Ronnie White of Lewiston.

Injured were George Weltz, Caldwell; Bob Fuller, Nampa, and Warren Shepherd, St. Maries, all in Idaho. Condition of Weltz and Fuller was reported serious.

College Basketball

LAST NIGHT'S RESULTS

Northwestern, 47; Western Michigan, 46.
Ohio State, 57; Oregon, 41.
De Paul, 59; Oregon State, 40.
Loyola, 37; Texas Christian, 36.
Kentucky, 43; Oklahoma, 33.
Syracuse, 69; Union, 28.
North Carolina, 56; South Carolina, 32.
Rensselaer, 46; Coast Guard, 39.
Temple, 57; Lehigh, 54.
Quantico Marines, 50; Maryland U., 47.
Fort Sheridan, 64; Camp McCoy, 31.
Manhattan, 44; Scranton, 23.
Panzer, 54; Maritime Academy [N. Y.], 38.
Holy Cross, 60; Dartmouth, 44.
Carbondale, 72; Arkansas State, 48.
Boston, 53; King's Point, 50.
W. Texas St., 60; Loyola [La.], 47.
Eau Claire Teachers, 44; Stevens Point, 30.
S. M. U., 48; North Texas State, 37.
East Texas State, 53; Rice, 44.
Arizona, 45; New Mexico, 37.
St. Louis U., 50; Missouri U., 35.
Valparaiso, 65; Pepperdine, 60.

GAMES TONIGHT

Illinois at Iowa.
Indiana at Michigan.
Minnesota at Great Lakes.
Wisconsin at Marquette.
Purdue at Notre Dame.
Texas Christian at Bradley.
Illinois college at Carthage.
Albion at Kalamazoo.
Valparaiso vs. West Texas at Kansas City.
Dartmouth at Yale.
Oregon at Bowling Green.
St. Mary's Preflight at U. C. L. A.
Cornell college at St. Ambrose.
Los Alamitos at Southern California.
Kansas State at Wyoming.
Ohio U. vs. St. John's in New York.
Rochester vs. New York U. in New York.
Oregon State at Baldwin Wallace.
Pennsylvania at Princeton.

MOON MULLINS
WELL, OF ALL TH' DUMB DOPES!
MOON'S WENT AND GOT HISSELF IN A DITHER OVER A DAME AND IT'S ONLY TWO DAYS UNTIL CHRISTMAS.
IF YOU'RE WORRIED ABOUT YOUR CHRISTMAS PRESENT FOR JONESEY, MOON, MAYBE I CAN MAKE SOME SUGGESTIONS.
SWELL, WHAT'D YOU SUGGEST THAT'D MAKE HER JUST SORE ENOUGH NOT TO WANT TO SEE ME UNTIL SAY, A DAY OR SO AFTER CHRISTMAS?
Reg. U. S. Pat. Off. Copyright, 1945, by News Syndicate Co. Inc.
12-22

CALUMET CITY AND ARGO WIN IN SOUTH SUBURBAN

Beat Bloom and Kankakee Prep Quintets

Argo High school's heavyweight basketball team defeated Kankakee, 55 to 46, last night in Kankakee in a South Suburban league game. Ralph Stricker, center, scored 24 points to pace the victors and was followed closely by teammate John Karras, forward, who tallied 18. Argo led, 29 to 18, at the half.

Kankakee won the frosh-soph contest, 34 to 26.

In Calumet City the Calumet City quintets scored a double victory over Bloom, the frosh-sophs winning, 28 to 18, while the heavyweights scored a 48 to 26 triumph.

Argo [55]	B	F	P
Karras,f	7	4	5
Lewandowski,f	0	0	0
Mandel,f	1	0	0
Stricker,c	7	10	2
Learner,g	2	1	3
Spear,g	2	1	3
Danuska,g	1	0	4
Argo	14	15	8

Kankakee [46]	B	F	P
Hammond,f	4	1	2
Bouma,f	3	0	1
Kirchman,f	0	0	2
J.Grant,c	5	1	5
DeCalre,g	1	1	4
Gray,g	0	4	2
Walker,g	0	0	1
Kankakee	7	11	12

Calumet City [48]	B	F	P
Creviston,f	3	2	3
Ollrich,f	3	0	3
Shepard,c	1	2	3
Horvatich,g	5	3	2
Blokes,g	4	6	3
Van Osten,f	0	0	1
Pederson,g	0	0	1
Kickert,c	1	1	0
Fedosky,g	0	0	0
Hirts,g	0	0	0

Bloom [26]	B	F	P
Pignotti,f	0	1	3
Fisk,f	4	3	1
Bouma,c	1	2	3
Piazza,g	1	1	4
Rush,g	1	0	0
Baird,f	1	0	4
Pegenis,f	0	0	0
Schlemmer,c	0	1	4
Capacasa,g	0	0	1
Rusnak,g	0	0	0
Simonetti,g	0	0	0

Blue Island [35]	B	F	P
Krueger,f	8	4	4
Runge,f	1	2	3
Kloske,c	1	1	4
Muir,f	1	1	0
Driver,g	1	2	4
Swift,g	1	0	2
Papke,c	0	0	2
Talley,f	1	0	0
Blue Island	6	11	11
Lockport	4	7	11

Lockport [28]	B	F	P
Murphy,f	3	3	4
Warsaw,f	1	1	4
Fracasso,g	5	1	0
Shulla,g	1	0	0
Ording,g	0	0	0
Broderick,g	0	0	2

GLENBARD WINS, 49 TO 39

Glenbard High school's heavyweight basketball team defeated Downer's Grove, 49 to 39, last night in Glenbard in the only West Suburban conference game scheduled. It was the second straight league triumph for the victors. Glenbard, paced by Bill Queich, who scored 19 points, led, 31 to 19, at the half.

Glenbard [49]	B	F	P
Bills,f	4	0	3
Koester,f	1	3	4
Quaich,c	7	5	1
Tyler,g	5	3	2
Tomberlin,g	0	2	0
Peters,f	1	0	3
Otis,g	1	0	3
Fiesge,f	0	0	1
Glenbard	20	11	13
Downers Grove	6	13	10

Downer Grove [39]	B	F	P
Anderson,f	6	4	0
Barr,f	3	0	1
Hoffer,c	0	1	4
Lester,g	0	2	1
Ross,g	3	1	1
Hogan,f	1	0	2
Bouchion,c	4	2	3

5—49
10—39

NEW TRIER BEATS PROVISO

A strong second half rally gave the New Trier High school heavyweights a 48 to 31 triumph over Proviso last night in Winnetka. Proviso held a 21 to 20 advantage at the half. The Terriers' rally came in the third period, when they scored 15 points while limiting Proviso to four. New Trier also won the lightweight game, 34 to 26.

They were the only Suburban league games scheduled last night. Lineup:

New Trier [48]	B	F	P
Taylor,f	6	3	3
Kuhn,f	0	1	2
Roberts,c	4	2	3
Lockyer,g	4	2	1
Myers,g	2	1	4
Zeddies,f	1	0	0
Brown,c	0	0	0
Chep,f	0	0	0
McCagney,g	0	0	2
New Trier	13	9	15
Proviso	7	7	4

Proviso [31]	B	F	P
Bakas,f	0	0	4
Sokolovsky,f	5	0	4
Fehler,c	1	2	1
Knoblom,g	1	0	2
Gill,g	0	1	2
Caruso,f	0	1	0
Mueller,c	0	0	0
Sykes,f	0	0	0
Radke,g	0	0	0
	7	4	4

4—48
9—31

TILDEN WINS TWO

Tilden Tech completed its preseason basketball schedule with the junior team defeating Hyde Park, 48 to 31, for its ninth consecutive victory on the Tilden court yesterday. Tilden led, 26 to 13, at half time. Mickey Gurgone scored 12 points to lead the victors.

The Tilden seniors, paced by Ed Maracich, who scored eight baskets and five free throws, routed Hyde Park, 63 to 37, for their seventh victory in nine starts.

JUNIORS

Tilden [48]	B	F	P
Lyman,f	3	3	4
Joyce,f	3	2	4
Koch,c	4	1	0
Gurgone,g	4	3	2
Piskarski,g	4	1	2
Bradley,f	0	1	1
Tilden	15	11	9
Hyde Park	8	5	8

Hyde Park [11]	B	F	P
Giannopoulos,f	7	3	4
Greis,f	2	0	2
Taylor,c	2	0	3
Palmer,g	0	0	2
Apeland,g	1	1	3
Schwartz,g	0	0	0

13—48
10—31

Lindbloom [47]	B	F	P
Streeter,f	0	0	0
Geracl,f	2	3	4
Coppa,c	4	1	4
Ambrosia,c	10	7	4
Passuinella,	1	1	1
Rehn,f	1	0	2
Vanderploeg,c	0	1	1
Lindbloom	10	11	17
Fenger	10	6	12

Fenger [46]	B	F	P
Johnson,f	7	2	3
Peterson,f	1	3	2
Bruce,c	7	0	2
Tufteda!,g	0	3	1
Soderstrom,g	1	0	4
Slingerland,f	1	0	2
Maatman,g	1	2	1
	9—17		
	16—46		

SENIORS

Tilden [63]	B	F	P
Depeder,f	0	0	3
Gurgone,f	4	1	2
Kladis,c	2	5	2
Maracich,g	8	5	3
Broda,g	2	0	3
Pavlionis,c	9	5	0
Wagner,f	0	1	0
Gallager,g	1	0	0
Bedalow,g	1	0	2
Jendryk,g	2	0	2
Dodwell,g	0	0	1
Egan,f	0	0	1
Jenbers,g	0	1	1
Tilden	19	14	16
Hyde Park	6	4	11

Hyde Park [37]	B	F	P
Mann,f	3	4	2
Johnson,f	5	2	2
Healy,c	1	2	3
Weissman,g	0	0	0
Acker,g	1	0	4
Giannop'los,g	4	1	0
Root,g	0	0	1
Apeland,g	0	0	5
Remer,f	0	0	0
	14—63		
	16—37		

Lindblom [37]	B	F	P
Pace,f	0	0	1
Wise,f	4	1	1
Siebert,c	1	1	3
Blaszkiewics,g	3	1	4
Tietz,g	2	2	1
Hancock,f	2	3	5
Lindblom	10	12	10
Fenger	11	9	9

Fenger [36]	B	F	P
Logan,f	1	1	5
De Hamer,f	3	1	2
Godshall,c	2	0	2
Booth,g	0	0	5
Schwetz,g	4	0	0
Messmaker,c	4	0	0
Anderson,g	2	1	2
	5—37		
	7—36		

SHENK RESIGNS AS KANSAS HEAD FOOTBALL COACH

Lawrence, Kas., Dec. 21 (AP)—Henry Shenk, head football coach at the University of Kansas for the last three years, submitted his resignation to E. C. Quigley, athletic director, today.

Shenk, drafted in 1943 to succeed Gwinn Henry, athletic director and head football coach, who resigned, said he was returning to his former post as assistant professor of physical education of the university.

Thompson Pin Team Takes Lead in City League Play

The Thompson Restaurant bowling team of the Classic league last night took the lead in City league bowling competition when the squad bowled 3,171 on the Cascade alleys. The game scores were 956, 1,046, and 1,114. Individual scores: Herbie Freitag, 616; Eddie Zajac, 680; Wally Genter, 633; Rudy Habetler, 602, and Bill Lenzen, 594.

TABLE TENNIS MEET TONIGHT

Chicago's novice table tennis champions will be decided tonight in a tournament in the North Town club, 804 Wilson av. Approximately 50 players will compete in six events.

Prep Basketball

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

CHICAGO MISCELLANEOUS
Juniors
Tilden, 48; Hyde Park, 31.
Lindblom, 47; Fenger, 46.
Chicago Christian, 38; Chicago Vocational, 33.
Frosh-Sophs
Highland Park, 55; Taft, 46.
Heavyweight
Taft, 37; Highland Park, 26.
Seniors
Tilden, 63; Hyde Park, 37.
Lindblom, 37; Fenger, 36.
East Moline, 45; Morton, 39.
East Moline, 45; Morton, 30.
Waukegan, 41; Moline, 25.
Marmion Military, 51; Quincy, 42.
Yorkville, 61; Plainfield, 37.
Oak Park, 48; Thornton, 17.
Mooseheart, 48; St. Edward (Elgin), 41.
Overtime).
Chicago Vocational, 49; Chicago Christian, 38.

SUBURBAN LEAGUE
Lightweights
New Trier, 34; Proviso, 26.
Heavyweights
New Trier, 48; Proviso, 31.

NORTH CENTRAL CONFERENCE
Heavyweights
Pullman Tech, 45; Roosevelt Military academy, 31.

SOUTH SUBURBAN LEAGUE
Frosh-Soph
Calumet City, 28; Bloom, 18.
Kankakee, 34; Argo, 26.
Blue Island, 35; Lockport, 28.
Heavyweight
Calumet City, 48; Bloom, 26.
Argo, 55; Kankakee, 46.
Blue Island, 35; Lockport, 28.

WEST SUBURBAN CONFERENCE
Lightweight
Glenbard, 35; Downers Grove, 24.
Heavyweight
Glenbard, 49; Downers Grove, 39.

LITTLE SEVEN CONFERENCE
Dundee, 69; Naperville, 40.
Sycamore, 45; West Chicago, 17.

BIG EIGHT CONFERENCE
Joliet, 30; La Salle-Peru, 21.
Rockford East, 58; Aurora East, 34.

NORTHEAST CONFERENCE
Lightweights
Arlington Heights, 26; Libertyville, 23 [overtime].
Lake Forest, 31; Warren, 10.
Heavyweights
Arlington Heights, 39; Libertyville, 22.
Warren, 41; Lake Forest, 27.

NORTHWEST CONFERENCE
Lightweights
Palatine, 35; Wauconda, 19.
Antioch, 37; Grant, 21.
Bensenville, 20; Elk, 20.
Barrington, 27; Northbrook, 25 [overtime].
Heavyweights
Palatine, 42; Wauconda, 33.
Antioch, 39; Grant, 29.
Elk, 33; Bensenville, 21.
Northbrooke, 39; Barrington, 35.

NORTHERN INDIANA CONFERENCE
Western Division
Hammond Tech, 63; Valparaiso, 29.
Whiting, 42; Gary Froebel, 35.
Eastern Division
Michigan City, 35; South Bend Washington, 19.

INDIANA MISCELLANEOUS
Elkhart, 56; East Chicago Roosevelt, 14.
Evansville Reitz, 45; Gary Emerson, 43.
Gary Law Wallace, 43; Gary Roosevelt, 25.
Lakeville, 54; Argos, 30.
Ligonier, 43; La Grange, 36.
Bourbon, 51; Atwood, 29.
Wakarusa, 40; Bremen, 39.

GAMES TODAY
WEST SUBURBAN CONFERENCE
[Lightweight game starts at 7:15 p. m.]
Glenbard at Riverside.
Hinsdale at La Grange.
York at Maine.

MISCELLANEOUS
Morton at Moline.
Waukegan at East Moline.

ENCOURAGEMENT GIVEN CHICAGO ARMY-NAVY BID

Washington, D. C., Dec. 21 (AP)—John L. Sullivan, assistant secretary of navy for air, today said he is inquiring into the possibility of playing the Army-Navy football game in various parts of the country. Sullivan said both he and Secretary of the Navy Forrestal were interested in having the game played in sections other than the east, and asked an aid to inquire into the general situation.

Sullivan's immediate concern is whether Army and Navy have signed contracts to play in Philadelphia, Pa., the next three years.

Mayor Kelly of Chicago recently made several trips here in an attempt to have Chicago selected as an Army-Navy game site in 1946 or 1947. Chicago was the last inland city to get the game, in 1926.

AMERICAN GEARS BEAT KAUTSKYS FIVE, 54 TO 43

The Chicago American gears last night coasted to a 54 to 43 victory over the Indianapolis Kautskys, after trailing in the first quarter. Stan Patrick, Gear forward, who collected 20 points, began hitting in the second period to provide a margin.

Bob Steiner, Kautsky guard, led the visitors with 17 points. The game was played in Cicero stadium.

AD AMERICAN GEARS— ....

American Gears [53]	B	F	P
Triptow,f	3	2	2
Patrick,f	9	2	2
Callhan,c	1	1	2
Ratkovich,c	0	1	1
Ratkovich,g	0	1	2
Klein,g-f	2	1	4
New,g	6	2	0
Hashu,g	0	0	0
Dr.g	0	0	0

Indianapolis [41]	B	F	P
Hurley,f	5	0	3
Saunders,f	3	0	4
Fields,f	1	0	0
Jerber,c	3	1	2
Hickey,g	1	2	0
Stetner,g	7	3	3
Baker,g	0	1	1

Free throws missed—American Gears, 5; Indianapolis, 4.
Officials—Mihalek and Skody.

SKATING CLUBS HOLD LAST DRILL FOR FIRST DERBY

Representatives of every skating club in the Chicago area will get their last workout today in preparation for the opening of the season at the Waveland rink in Lincoln park, where the annual Peirce playground derby will be held tomorrow.

The beginners' races on tomorrow afternoon's program will start at 12:30 p. m. and all midget, juvenile, and junior skaters are invited to compete. There is no entry fee and gold, silver, and bronze medals will be presented to the winners by the Chicago Sports association.

Arkansas Signs Barnhill as Head Football Coach

Little Rock, Ark., Dec. 21 (AP)—John H. Barnhill, athletic director and head coach at the University of Tennessee since 1941, was named as head coach at the University of Arkansas today to succeed Glen Rose. The University board of trustees said he had agreed to terms at $10,000 a year for five years. He will take over Jan. 1.

Allen Lost to Hawks for 2 Detroit Tests

Detroit, Mich., Dec. 21 [Special]—The Chicago Blackhawks will be weakened by the loss of George Allen, defense man, and the Red Wings strengthened thru the return to the line-up of Flash Hollett and Joe Carveth when they meet in a National Hockey league game here tomorrow night. The battle will be the first of a two game series which will be concluded in Chicago Stadium Sunday night.

The Hawks arrived here tonight without Allen, weakened by flu for the last two weeks and left at home on advice of the club's physician. Reg Hamilton will replace him at defense in the Red Wing series.

Hollett, Carveth Ready Again

Injuries have kept Hollett, voted the league's best defense man last season, and Carveth, Detroit's leading scorer in 1944-45, out of the Red Wings' last four games. Manager Jack Adams said their return would put the Wings at full strength for the first time this season.

This news did little to cheer the Hawks, who have won only one regularly scheduled league game here in the last two seasons. Johnny Gottselig, Chicago manager, looks to a sustained and powerful offense for victory. In their last seven games the Hawks have scored 39 times as compared to 13 by Detroit.

Wings Have Edge at Defense

The records indicate a Red Wing edge at defense. Harry Lumley, Detroit goalie, has yielded only 39 goals in 16 games, whereas Mike Karakas, Chicago net guardian, has been beaten 57 times in 15 games.

Detroit trails Chicago by only one game in the close race for the National league lead. This Chicago edge is due to a great third period rally which enabled the Hawks to beat the Wings in Chicago last Sunday night.

Irish, Purdue Meet; Defend Clean Slates

Notre Dame, Ind., Dec. 21 [Special]—The undefeated Notre Dame basketball team will face its hardest test of the season tomorrow night against unbeaten Purdue in the Irish gymnasium.

Frank Gilhooley, regular Irish guard, still is suffering from a leg injury incurred during a practice session Monday and probably will not see action. George Ratterman, regular forward last season, will start in his place. Lineup:

Purdue		Notre Dame
Hoffman	F	Kller
Anderson	F	Dee
Ritter	C	Beryia
Haag	G	Ratterman
Lawson	G	Hasett

Officials—Nick Kearns and Bill Haarlow.

PURDUE PICKS 15

Lafayette, Ind., Dec. 21 [Special]—Fifteen members of Purdue's undefeated basketball squad will leave tomorrow morning for Notre Dame and tomorrow evening's game with the Irish.

Purdue, in seeking its 11th victory in 17 starts against the Irish, is expected to depend on virtually the same combination that rallied to defeat the University of Louisville for the second time here Wednesday night.

The veterans Capt. Myrwin [Red] Anderson and Paul Hoffman, along with Freshman Howard Williams, are expected to monopolize the time at forwards, while either Julius Ritter, deft passing freshman, or Bob Miller, rangy transfer from Arizona, are due for the starting assignment at center. Charles Haag and Floyd [Rudy] Lawson, both major letter men, will continue to hold down the guard berths.

In addition to the potential starters, players making the trip will include Cornelius Mosser, John Hinga, Norman McCool, Ralph Welger, Dean Trump, Marvin Fifer, Norris Caudell, and Robert Ladd.

PULLMAN TECH QUINTET WINS OPENER, 45-31

Pullman Tech won its opening North Central conference basketball game by defeating Roosevelt Military academy of Aledo, 45 to 31, at Pullman Tech last night. John Dal Santo scored 17 points for Pullman Tech. Lineups:

Pullman Tech [45]	B	F	P
Dal Santo,f	8	1	4
Lindstrom,f	1	4	1
Milo,c	4	2	3
Cummings,g	1	2	2
Olivi,g	3	0	4
Skinner,f	0	0	0
Wandasl,c	0	0	0
Vogt,f	0	0	0
Aducci,g	1	0	0
Pullman	15	6	9
Roosevelt	10	7	8

Roosevelt Military [31]	B	F	P
Spurr,f	2	4	1
Stull,f	1	0	4
Haines,c	1	0	0
Skibarnius,g	1	0	0
Bersin,g	0	0	1
Morrison,f	1	2	3
Peskin,f	1	0	1
Zakalares,g	2	3	5
Johnson,g	1	1	1
	8—45		
	3—31		

Neyland Due Back at Tennessee Next Month

Knoxville, Tenn., Dec. 21 (AP)—Brig. Gen. Robert Reese Neyland probably will resume his head coaching post at the University of Tennessee next month, Mrs. Neyland said tonight.

"I understand that Bob will be on terminal leave next month," said Mrs. Neyland.

Wade to Return to Duke as Head Coach in 1946

Durham, N. C., Dec. 21 (AP)—Wallace Wade, who as football coach at Alabama and Duke universities, led five teams into the Rose bowl, will return to coaching duties next season at Duke.

National League Runs Batted In

TEAM RECORDS

Club	AB	TB	RBI	BB	SO	HP
New York	5350	2026	826	501	457	40
Pittsburgh	5343	2013	805	590	460	17
Brooklyn	5418	2038	720	639	434	25
Boston	5441	2035	668	520	510	26
Chicago	5398	1989	674	554	462	32
St. Louis	5487	2034	695	515	488	26
Cincinnati	5283	1758	498	392	532	26
Phila'phia	5203	1697	503	449	501	15
Totals	43823	15569	5082	4150	3864	207

INDIVIDUAL RECORDS

Name and club	AB	TB	RBI	BB	SO	HP
Starr, Phila.-Chi.	3	3	1	0	0	0
Ulisney, Bost.	18	11	4	1	0	0
Holmes, Bost.	636	367	117	70	9	4
Salkeld, Phila.	267	146	52	50	16	0
Kurowski, St. L.	511	261	102	45	45	5
Cavarretta, Chi.	498	249	97	81	34	4
Ott, New York	451	225	79	71	41	8
Lombardi, N. Y.	368	179	70	43	11	5
Lockman, N. Y.	513	256	73	53	10	2
Nieman, Bost.	247	118	56	43	33	1
Olmo, Brkln.	556	257	110	36	33	1
Rosen, Brkln.	606	279	75	50	36	3
Workman, Bost.	514	236	61	37	46	2
Fafko, Chi.	534	243	110	45	36	8
DiMaggio, Phila.	452	204	84	43	91	0
Galan, Brkln.	576	254	92	114	37	2
Adams, Phila.-St. L.	634	279	108	62	80	3
Zimmerman, N. Y.	98	43	15	3	5	0
Walker, Brkln.	607	266	125	75	16	5
O'Brien, Pittsb.	161	70	18	9	13	1
Russell, Pittsb.	510	221	77	71	40	5
Stevens, Brklyn.	46	14	5	7	11	0
Sauer, Cinc.	116	50	20	6	16	0
D. Gardella, N. Y.	430	183	71	46	55	5
Walters, Cinc.	61	26	8	3	14	0
Elliott, Pittsb.	541	229	102	64	39	1
Becker, Chi.	138	57	37	17	16	0
Fischer, N. Y.	19	8	1	2	3	0
Foxx, Phila.	224	94	38	23	39	0
Baltagaver, Pittsb.	117	49	10	8	8	0
Barrett, Pittsb.	507	216	77	79	65	0
Mast, Bost.	371	158	46	42	32	1
Rucker, N. Y.	429	179	51	20	36	0
Weintraub, N. Y.	283	118	42	54	29	0
Lenman, Chi.	258	108	37	17	45	1
Bergamo, St. L.	504	126	44	43	21	0
Wasdell, Phila.	500	208	60	32	11	5
Garms, St. L.	146	60	18	31	3	0
Scherer, N. Y.	16	6	1	0	1	0
Hack, Chi.	597	242	43	99	30	1
Sandlock, Brkln.	195	79	17	18	19	1
Miller, Cinc.	421	170	49	18	38	4
Jurges, N. Y.	176	71	24	24	11	0
Rehg, St. L.	73	23	9	7	4	0
Williams, Chi.	100	40	5	13	13	0
Harrell, N. Y.	8	2	0	1	0	0
Hopp, St. Louis	446	176	44	49	24	3
Seminick, Phila.	188	72	26	18	38	2
Owen, Brklyn.	84	33	11	10	2	1
Lowrey, Chi.	523	205	89	48	27	0
Otero, Chi.	53	9	5	2	2	0
Klutts, Bost.-N. Y.	303	118	21	17	16	2
Unser, Cinc.	204	77	21	14	24	2
Sauer, Chi.	93	36	11	8	23	0
Gionfriddo, Pittsb.	409	158	42	60	22	1
Klein, St. L.	57	22	6	14	9	1
Sanders, St. L.	337	78	55	55	55	5
McCormick, Cinc.	580	223	81	56	22	5
Libke, Cinc.	449	172	53	34	62	2
Herman, Brklyn.	34	13	9	5	7	0
Gillespie, Chi.	163	62	25	25	9	2
Mead, N. Y.	37	14	7	5	2	0
Nicholson, Chi.	559	211	88	99	73	6
Reyes, N. Y.	431	162	44	25	26	8
Gillenwater, Bost.	817	194	72	72	70	3
Gerheauser, Pittsb.	48	7	7	2	11	0
Fyle, N. Y.-Bost.	8	3	1	0	1	0
Medwick, N. Y.-Bost.	310	116	37	14	14	1
Colman, Pittsb.	153	57	30	9	16	0
Handley, Pittsb.	312	116	32	20	18	2
Ramsey, Bost.	137	51	12	4	22	3
Gustine, Pittsb.	478	177	66	37	33	2
Marion, St. L.	430	189	59	39	39	2
Crawford, St. L.-Phila.	308	112	24	37	15	1
O'Dea, St. L.	340	112	39	50	31	1
Rice, St. L.	253	92	28	16	33	3
E. Riddle, Cinc.	11	4	0	0	1	0
Johnson, Chi.	557	201	58	32	34	1
Hewell, Pittsb.	64	20	7	11	6	0
Aderholt, Brklyn.-Bost.	162	58	17	12	16	0
Coscarart, Pittsb.	392	140	38	55	55	4
Earley, Bost.	14	5	1	0	3	0
Bordagaray, Brklyn.	273	97	40	29	15	0
Dahlgren, Pittsb.	531	188	78	51	51	2
Dinges, Phila.	307	140	36	35	17	1
Wietelmann, Bost.	428	149	33	39	27	2
Hart, Brklyn.	141	58	27	14	31	1
Schultz, Brklyn.	142	49	19	10	14	1
Tipton, Cinc.	331	114	34	40	37	2
Cooper, St. L.-Bost.	32	11	4	2	4	0
Schoendienst, St. L.	568	194	47	31	17	1
Verban, St. L.	597	204	73	16	18	3
Hausmann, N. Y.	623	214	77	47	46	0
Heusser, Cinc.	77	26	7	3	19	0
Clay, Cinc.	636	220	50	37	58	2
Stanky, Brkln.	588	185	39	148	42	4
Triplett, Phila.	363	114	44	40	37	0
Lupien, Phila.	54	18	3	6	0	0
Judd, Phila.	30	10	3	4	4	0
Gardner, St. L.	31	7	3	1	2	0
Stewart, Chi.	3	1	0	0	0	0
Brown, Brkln.	196	65	19	6	14	0
Montesgudo, Phila.	193	64	15	18	7	0
Treadway, N. Y.	324	74	33	20	13	0
Mungo, N. Y.	73	24	9	4	10	1
Mack, Bost.	360	84	44	24	39	2
Antonelli, St. L.-Phila.	307	163	28	24	35	2
Ostermueller, Pittsb.	28	9	4	3	0	0
Walker, Cinc.	316	101	21	16	38	0
Kerr, N. Y.	354	107	40	44	51	2
Gregg, Brklyn.	91	29	7	9	23	1
Livingston, Chi.	334	71	23	19	6	0
Andrews, Brklyn.-Phila.	82	26	8	9	7	0
Hutchings, Bost.	54	17	7	7	1	0
Sukeforth, Brklyn.	5	1	1	1	1	0
Basinski, Brklyn.	336	105	33	11	33	0
Dantonio, Brklyn.	128	40	13	11	9	0
Joost, Bost.	141	44	9	13	7	0
Fallon, St. L.	3	1	0	0	1	0
Sipek, Cinc.	136	48	13	9	15	4
Hughes, Chi.	223	68	8	16	18	0
Peacock, Phila-Brklyn.	184	56	20	30	10	0
Gilpowicz, N. Y.	113	31	8	11	7	0
Fox, Cinc.	46	14	5	2	7	0
Barnhart, Pittsb.	201	61	19	9	11	0
Davis, Pittsb.	23	10	0	3	2	0
Culler, Bost.	532	158	30	50	36	2
Finger, Cinc.-Phila.	220	61	14	39	21	0
Hofferth, Bost.	170	51	15	14	11	1
Merullo, Chi.	394	118	37	31	30	3
Mallory, St. L.-N. Y.	137	41	11	4	6	0
Tobin, Bost.	22	6	2	1	3	0
Mesner, Cinc.	540	161	52	52	18	2
Shupe, Bost.	283	84	15	17	16	0
Chapman, Brklyn.-Phila.	73	21	7	4	2	0
Kennedy, Phila.-Cinc.	11	3	0	1	3	0
Logan, Bost.	61	17	7	1	10	0
Powell, Phila.	173	48	14	8	13	0
Bartosch, St. L.	47	13	1	8	3	0
Schuster, Chi.	47	13	1	4	3	0

SALVATION ARMY HEAD PUTS PEACE UP TO EVERYBODY

Urges Good Will Spirit Thruout World

BY THE REV. JOHN EVANS

Commissioner John J. Allan of the Salvation army, in a Christmas message yesterday said that world peace is not so much up to international statesmen as it is up to you, the average man or woman. He said he fears if common folk do not take a hand the present "shadow-boxing" of statesmen may lead to the real thing in World War III.

Moreover, the comissioner makes the peace job of the ordinary people a practical one that begins right at home in the business of creating good will which, he said, should be systematically undertaken.

Urges Start in Home

"If every man and woman this Christmas will take one step forward in the creation of good will, a far-reaching influence can result," Commissioner Allan declared. "Nations will come together if in every family is started the precepts taught by Christ, the teaching of tolerance to children and neighbors.

"The fact that the world at this moment is filled with whispers of suspicion and fear, with talk of a third world war, is proof that the greatest of all reconversions can take place within each of us; to change our thinking from war to peace, from hate to good will.

Talk Peace in Daily Life

"Unbelievable good can be accomplished if every housewife who goes to market and every man who goes to work or business feels and talks friendliness and trust instead of fear. Business men can become vital instruments of peace if they express these ideas during their contacts with other businessmen in wide and wider circles. We have seen what fear and hate can do. Let us all honor this first peace time Christmas in six years by starting to forge an endless chain of friendship that sooner or later will reach around the world. Let us see what the forces of friendliness, trust and applied Christianity can accomplish.

"I am convinced that if the man on the street does not take this creation of peace into his own hands, the current shadow-boxing with the 'specter of war can turn into the real thing."

Religious News Notes

A Christmas check for $25,000 to the Salvation Army from Sears Roebuck & Co. was announced as the first major contribution to the Salvation Army's 1½ million dollar campaign set for the spring of 1946 by **W. O. Bachelder**, chairman of the Chicago Salvation Army board. **Roy C. Ingersoll** will act as general chairman of the drive with **Bertram J. Cahn** and **Mark Brown** as co-chairmen. **Gen. R. E. Wood** and **Nathaniel A. Leverone** will be co-chairmen of the sponsors' division. The drive is Chicago's part of the 25 million dollar national drive known as the Capital campaign.

E. L. Marquardt, superintendent of the Tabor Lutheran Sunday school, will welcome the CHICAGO TRIBUNE's Youth Looks Up program on W-G-N at 8 a. m. tomorrow. **Philip Maxwell** will conduct the Bible quiz and the pastor, the **Rev. Carl R. Matthies**, will close the service. . . . The 875 members of Our Lady of Grace Roman Catholic church, Ridgeway av. and Altgelt st., who entered military service will be honored at the Christmas eve midnight mass, the **Rt. Rev. Msgr. Victor B. Primeau**, the rector, has announced. The 35 men who lost their lives will receive the prayers of the congregation which also will offer thanksgiving for returned veterans.

Sam Gold, a director of Temple Sholom, has been named by the National Federation of Temple Brotherhoods as one of 15 men in the country who will have the title, "Bearer of the Ark." The title signifies that these men have done the most to advance the cause of Judaism in 1944. . . . The College of Jewish Studies is moving from 220 S. State st. to the former Chicago Woman's club building at 72 E. 11th st. **Rabbi Samuel M. Blumenfield**, director of the college, said the transfer will be made during the quarterly recess. The property was acquired thru the building campaign conducted by the board of Jewish education, directed by **Dr. Leo L. Honor.**

More than 1,000 Methodist college and university students representing their local Wesley Foundations, will meet in annual session Dec. 28 at Champaign-Urbana. **Bishop J. Ralph Magee** and **Dr. Georgia Harkness** of Garrett Biblical institute, Evanston, will be principal Chicago peakers on the youth program. . . . **Lt. Paul C. Allen**, naval chaplain on terminal leave, will succeed the **Rev. Dr. A. M. McDonald** as superintendent of the Chicago Baptist association. Former pastor of Garfield Park and Judson Memorial Oak Park churches, Dr. Allen spent 32 months in the service and was in four major engagements.

The Church of the East, often known as the Assyrian [Nestorian] church, will observe two Christmases in Chicago. One will be on Tuesday and the other on Jan. 7. This was announced yesterday by **Mar Shimun XXIII.**, catholicos patriarch of the church, who will celebrate the holy offering, or Christ mass, at 9 a. m. Christmas day in Olivet institute, 1441 Cleveland av. He will officiate again on the Assyrian Christmas, Jan. 7, in Mar Sargis Assyrian church, 1801 Orleans st. The language used in the Assyrian liturgy is Aramaic, the same as used by Christ and His disciples.

Religious Services

Adventist

NORTH SHORE, N. E. Hermitage at Sunnyside. Sat. serv., 9:30 a. m.; worship, 11 a. m.

SOUTH SIDE—Princeton-av. and 60th-st. S. S., 9:30. Worship, 11; M. V., 8 p. m. Fri.

American Lutheran Conference

ST. STEPHEN'S.
57th and Sangamon.
O. H. GROTE, Pastor. Nor. 7075.
Services, 8:55, 11 a. m.; S. S., 9:45.

CHILDREN'S CHRISTMAS SERVICE.
December 23rd, 8 p. m.

Christmas Eve Candlelight Service—11 p. m.

Christmas Day
Holy Communion, 9:30 and 11:00 a. m.

SALEM AUGUSTANA SYNOD.
C. Trude, Pastor. 74th and Calumet.
Sunday worship, 9:30, 11 a. m.; S. S., 9:30.

FIRST LUTHERAN CHURCH.
3500 Fullerton. Rev. Lewis Moe.
SERVICE EVERY SUNDAY, 10:45 A. M.

Baptist

LORIMER MEMORIAL BAPTIST CHURCH.
600 E. 73d-street.
I. CEDRIC PETERSON, PASTOR.
Services at 9:00 and 11:15.
"CHRIST CROWDED OUT."
4 and 7 p. m., White Gift Services.
CHRISTMAS PAGEANT—
"Christmas Scenes from the Bible."
Presented by a cast of 40 children.
7 a. m., Christmas morning.
CANDLELIGHT SERVICE.
Christmas Carols by Youth Choir
and
Message by the pastor.

BELDEN-AV. BAPTIST CHURCH.
2300 N. Halsted. H. C. Fulton, Pastor.
Services, 9:45, 11 a. m.
"HEAR YE THE WORD OF THE LORD."
11 O'CLOCK—WMBI—1110 K. C.

Catholic

SHRINE OF ST. JUDE THADDEUS.
Dominican Fathers, 1900 S. Ashland.
NOVENA SERVICES every Thursday.
Masses, 10 a. m., 12:10 p. m.
HOLY HOURS, 6:30, 8 p. m.

ST. JEROME'S, LUNT and PAULINA. Masses: Sunday, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12 noon. Week days, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8 a. m.

ASSUMPTION, Orleans and Illinois-streets. SUNDAY Masses, 7:30, 9, 11, 12:00.

Christian Science

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE CHURCHES

Twenty-three branches of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Mass., are in Chicago

Sunday services, 10:45 and 11 a. m. Also Sunday afternoon and evening, in some churches.

SUBJECT—DEC. 23:

"IS THE UNIVERSE, INCLUDING MAN, EVOLVED BY ATOMIC FORCE?"

Sunday School for pupils up to 20 years. Wednesday evening meetings, 8 p. m. Include testimonies of Christian Science healing. Also 13 noon at Seventeenth Church.

DOWNTOWN CHURCH
SEVENTEENTH IN ORCHESTRA HALL,
216 S. Michigan-av.
Sun., 11 a. m.; Wed., 12 noon and 8 p. m.

Christian Science Reading Rooms
[Downtown District.]
8 S. Michigan and 18 S. La Salle.

Each of twenty-two churches maintains a free public Reading Room where the Bible and authorized Christian Science literature may be read, borrowed, or purchased.

FREE LECTURE

By a member of the Board of Lectureship of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston.

Fri., Dec. 28, Second Church, 8 p. m.
2700 Pine Grove-av.
By Will B. Davis, C. S.

Church of Christ

NORTHWEST CHURCH OF CHRIST.
4601 N. Kilbourn-av. at Wilson.
J. D. Thomas, Minister. Phone Pal. 2835.
Bible study, 10 a. m. Worship, 11 a. m. Preaching, 7 p. m. Prayer meet., 8 p. m. Wed.

CORNELL-AV. AT 72D-ST.
Phone Mid. 4504. Bible School, 10 a. m. Preaching and Communion, 11 a. m., 8 p. m. Young People's Meeting, 6:45 p. m.

BROOKFIELD, Forest and Grant-avenues.
O. D. Bixler, Minister. Brookfield 7606.
Bible Study, 10 a. m. Preaching, 11 a. m. Evening Service, 7:45 p. m.

CENTRAL, 64 E. LAKE, ROOM 740.
E. C. McKenzie, Evangelist. Austin 6552.
Service, 10, 11 a. m., and 2 p. m.

GARFIELD PARK, 4039 W. Madison-st.
J. W. DUKET, Minister. Phone Col. 7194.
Services, 10, 11 a. m., and 8 p. m.

Community Churches

BRYN MAWR COMMUNITY CHURCH
7000 Jeffery Avenue
Dr. Ray Freeman Jenney
Minister

Sunday 11 a. m.
MORNING SERVICE
CHRISTMAS MUSIC AND SERMON
5:30 p. m.
Christmas Pageant

CHRISTMAS EVE.—11 TO 12 O'CLOCK
The Community Christmas
Candlelight Service

Congregational

FIRST CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH
Corner Washington and Ashland-blvds.

DR. FREDERICK KELLER STAMM.

"THE ADVENTURE OF CHRISTMAS."

MUSIC BY MATIN CHOIR.
Paul Vernon, Conductor.
William Lester at the Great Organ.

Sunday Evening at 8:00.
The Matin Choir and Soloists will Sing
"THE MESSIAH."

ROGERS PARK, Ashland at Morse.
Stanley B. Croiland, Minister.
11 a. m., "CHRISTMAS JOY."
4:30 p. m., CANDLELIGHT SERVICE.
CHRISTMAS MORNING WORSHIP AT 8.

RAVENSWOOD CONGREGATIONAL.
Montrose at Hermitage.
J. MORRISON THOMAS, D. D., Minister.
"THE MOOD OF CHRISTMAS," 11 a. m.

Divine Science

FIRST DIVINE SCIENCE
CHURCH OF CHICAGO

DR. CLAUDINE WHITAKER
SUNDAY, 11 A. M.
"The Indwelling Christ"
THORNE HALL
N. W. Cor. Superior-st. and Lake Shore-dr.

Episcopal

THE CHURCH OF OUR SAVIOUR.
530 Fullerton Parkway.
The Rev. Donald Boyd Kline.
Sunday Holy Communion, 8 a. m.
Choral Eucharist and Sermon, 11 a. m.

Evangelical and Reformed

ST. PAUL'S CHURCH
Fullerton and Orchard.

DR. GERHARD W. GRAUER
11 A. M.
"THE DREAM COME TRUE."
HOLY COMMUNION.

Independent

MOODY CHURCH
WORLD RENOWNED GOSPEL CENTER.
North Clark-st. and North-av.

DR. H. A. IRONSIDE, PASTOR
11 A. M.
DR. H. A. IRONSIDE.
"Christianity in Practice"
REV. JOHN SERGEY, SOLOIST.
7:30 P. M.
DR. H. A. IRONSIDE.
"Keeping Christmas
and Rejecting Christ"

9:45 A. M.—Sunday School—All Ages.

CHRISTMAS SERVICE—DEC. 25
10:30 A. M.
TUNE IN:
WJJD—1160 Kc.—9:00 A. M.—Sunday.
WCRW—1140 Kc.—6:30 P. M.—Every Day.

CENTRAL CHURCH
410 S. Michigan-avenue.
SUNDAY AT 11 A. M.
PRELUDE AT 10:30.

Great Christmas Service
CAROLS OF ALL NATIONS
Central Church Choir
And the
Riverside Madrigal Club
TWO PIANOS, VIOLIN, CELLO.
Sermon by
DR. HAROLD W. RUOPP
"What Christmas Says"

ETHICAL SOCIETY
Curtiss Hall—Fine Arts Building
418 S. Michigan-avenue.
Sunday, Dec. 23, at 11 a. m.
A. EUSTACE HAYDON
"THE RETURN OF A PROPHET."
[A Christmas Talk.]
All Are Welcome.
[Children's Winter Festival, 10:30 to 11.]

CHICAGOLAND YOUTH FOR CHRIST.
Robert Cook, Director.
Saturday at 7 p. m., in Mood church.
Telephone Andover 5288.

Methodist

CHICAGO TEMPLE
Clark and Washington-sts.
Christmas Services
SUNDAY
10:45 A. M.
"IT'S GOD'S IDEA"
7:30 P. M.
"Dark Streets and the Everlasting Light"
CHRISTMAS EVE
Midnight Candlelight Service
11:00 P. M.
DR. CHARLES R. GOFF, Preaching.
Noonday Organ Meditations Daily
12:15-12:45.
"THE LOOP CHURCH WITH THE CHIMES"

ST. JAMES METHODIST
South Ellis-av. at East 46th-street.
GEORGE A. FOWLER, D. D., MINISTER.
Dec. 23—"God Comes to You."

IRVING PARK FIRST—3801 N. Keeler.
Sunday, 10:45—Christmas Service.
Messiah by the choir—8 p. m. Sunday.
Christmas Eve, 11 o'clock, Candlelight.

EVANSTON FIRST, Church and Hinman.
Ernest Fremont Tittle, preaching on
"LIFT UP YOUR HEARTS." 11 a. m.

WESLEY—1060 DIVERSEY.
11 a. m., "THE CHILD IS BORN KING."

Synodical Conference

CHRIST, 1501 N. Long-avenue, 5400 W.
Warner H. Grothman, Pastor. 10:45 a. m.

FIRST IMMANUEL. 1130 S. Ashland.
E. H. Melnzen, Pastor. 10:45 a. m.

ST. PAUL'S, 7619 Dorchester-ave.
Rev. E. H. Pflug, Sup. 10:45 a.m.; 7:30 p.m.

HYDE PARK: BOND CHAPEL, U. OF C.
1010-50 E. 59th-st. 10:30 a. m.

Synodical Conference

THE LUTHERAN CHURCHES
of Chicago [Missouri Synod]
invite you to worship.
For information call Lutheran Bureau, Inc.,
BUTTERFIELD 0618.
Lutheran Hour—W-G-N, 11:30 a. m. Sundays.

ST. JOHN THE DIVINE
108th and Oakley.
Sunday Worship, 10:45 a. m.
Pre-Christmas Candlelight Service
Sunday, 8 p. m.
Children's Carol Service
Monday, 7:30 p. m.
Christmas Eve Midnight Candlelight
Choral Service, 11:30 p. m.
Christmas Day Service, 10:45 a. m.

SPEND CHRISTMAS
IN BEAUTIFUL REDEEMER.
FOUR JOYOUS SERVICES
Sunday, 10:45 a. m., 5 p. m.
Christmas Day, 6 a. m., 10:45 a. m.
LUTHER A. SCHUESSLER, S.T.M., Pastor.

OUR REDEEMER LUTHERAN
6430 S. Harvard.

TRINITY LUTHERAN—OAK PARK.
Harold W. Romoser, Pastor.
300 N. Kenilworth-av. Lib. 1-1.
Sunday, 10:45 a. m.; S. S., 9:30 a. m.
Christmas Eve, 7:30 p. m.
Christmas Day, 10:45 a. m.

JEHOVAH.
F. F. Nickel. A. W. Lussky.
3749 W. Belden [3300 N.]. 9:30 A. M.
10:45 A. M.

THE EVAN. LUTHERAN CHURCH OF ST. LUKE. Adelbert R. Kretzmann, Pastor.
Belmont and Greenview-avenues.
Services, 8:00, 9:15, and 10:30 a. m.

MT. GREENWOOD EV. LUTH., 3124 W. 111th. Wm. J. Rohlwing, Pastor. Service, 10:30.

FIRST ST. PAUL'S, 1301 N. La Salle. L. W. Grother, Pastor. Services, 11 a.m., 8 p.m.

Presbyterian

BUENA MEMORIAL PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH
4301 SHERIDAN-ROAD.
DECEMBER 23
10:30 A. M.
"Gifts for the Lord Jesus"
DECEMBER 31,
9:00 P. M.
Watch Night Service
REV. HENRY HEPBURN, D. D.
PASTOR

SECOND PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH
Michigan-avenue and Twentieth-street.
WILLIAM CLYDE HOWARD, D.D., LL. D.
Pastor.
Christmas Sunday
December 23, 1945.
10:45 A. M.
"I BRING YOU GOOD TIDINGS."
Sermon by Dr. Howard.

Beautiful Christmas Music and Carols in one of Chicago's most beautiful and historic churches
BY THE SECOND CHURCH QUARTETTE.
Alice MacKinney, Soprano,
Ruth Slater, Contralto,
Charles Sears, Tenor,
Edward Davies, Basso.
EDWARD EIGENSCHENK, D. MUS.,
Organist-Director.

Sunday Evening Clubs

CHICAGO SUNDAY EVENING CLUB
ORCHESTRA HALL
ADMISSION FREE
3,000 SEATS
CHRISTMAS SERVICE
7 P. M.—CHILDREN'S CHORUS OF THE CIVIC MUSIC ASSOCIATION
8 P. M.—CHOIR OF 100
DR. SAMUEL HARKNESS
Winnetka Congregational Church
Broadcast, 8 to 9—WGNB—On Your FM Dial.

United Lutheran

UNITED LUTHERAN
CHURCHES OF CHICAGO
Invite you to worship with them.
ARMIN G. WENG, Ph. D., D. D.
Pres. Ill. Synod, U. L. C. A.
7 W. Washington. Fra. 8947.

NORTH
GRACE—600 Belden-av. [2300 N.].
H. E. Twietmeyer, Pastor—11 a. m.
"THE ONE CHRISTMAS MESSAGE."
11 o'clock Monday night.
"The Greatest Power in the World."
CHRISTMAS CANDLELIGHT SERVICE.

WEST
NORTH AUSTIN—Mason and Le Moyne.
F. Osterbein, D. D., Pastor. 5135 W. Le Moyne.
The Rev. H. R. Allen, Assoc. Pastor.

NORTHWEST
ST. LUKE'S—2700 N. Francisco [2900 W.].
E. Valbracht, Pastor. Worship, 10:30 a. m.

HOLY TRINITY—1218 Addison [3600 N.].
Rev. Clyde G. Steele, 11 a. m.
Dr. J. A. Leas, Pastor of Emeritus.

ROGERS PARK—1701 Morse [6950 N.].
Ernest Ewald, Pastor. Worship, 10:45 a. m.

UNITY—5401 N. Magnolia [1232 W.].
Millard Stiles, Pastor. Worship 10:45.

Unitarian

CHRISTMAS IN THE
PEOPLES CHURCH
Lawrence at Sheridan
PRESTON BRADLEY
CHRISTMAS SUNDAY—11 A. M.
"What to Do with a Song"
B'Cast WJJD,
7:30 P. M.
"What Think Ye of Christ?"
CHRISTMAS EVE—11 TO MIDNIGHT
"No Room for Him"
CHRISTMAS DAY—11 A. M.
"A Child Is Born"
B'Cast WJJD.
Book Lecture Wed., Dec. 26, 8 p. m.
"ONE DESTINY"—Sholem Asch.
New Year's Eve—WATCH NIGHT SERVICE.
HEAR DR. BRADLEY Daily 6 p. m. W-G-N.

OBITUARIES

Rowland Hazard

Waterbury, Conn., Dec. 21 [Special]—Services for Rowland Hazard, 64, associated with the Bissel Manufacturing company of Waterbury, will be Sunday in his home at Peace Dale, R. I. He died Thursday in a Waterbury hospital. A son of the late Rowland G. Hazard, chairman of the board of the Solvay Process company of Syracuse, N. Y., he was a director of the By-Products Coke corporation, Chicago, and of the Allied Chemical and Dye corporation. Surviving are his widow, the former Helen Hamilton Campbell, daughter of Augustus S. Campbell, Chicago; a daughter, Mrs. Carol Stutz of Los Angeles, Cal., and a son, Charles Ware Blake Hazard, Louisville, Ky.

Justus Emme

Services for Justus Emme, 82, who died Wednesday in his home at 6545 S. Paulina st., will be held at 1:30 p. m. today in the chapel at 7032 Wentworth av. Mr. Emme was an employe of the board of education for 28 years until his retirement two years ago. He was president of the North American Singers' union and active in various singing societies. His widow, Louise, three daughters, and a stepson survive.

Dr. Fred Rudnick

Dr. Fred Rudnick, 71, of 2007 Millwaukee av., a physician here for 42 years, died in Norwegian American hospital last night. He was educated at the University of Illinois. Surviving are two sons, Dr. Dorrin F. Rudnick, a physician, and Dr. Arthur J. Adelberg, a dentist; a daughter, Mrs. Preston Early; three brothers, and a sister. Services will be at 1:30 p. m. Monday in the chapel, 2410 North av.

William P. Joyce

Services for William P. Joyce, 57, a train dispatcher for the Chicago and North Western railroad for 35 years, who died in his home at 4874 N. Paulina st. Thursday night, will be held at 10 o'clock Monday morning in Our Lady of Lourdes church. He is survived by his widow, Maude; two daughters, Esther and Mrs. Patricia Hudson, and a son, William A.

GI DIES IN CAR CRASH ON WAY HOME FOR YULE

Sgt. William H. Koch, 10816 Avenue L, on his way home for Christmas, was killed yesterday when a car in which he and Corp. Henry Mallek, 27, of 5148 S. Winchester av., were riding collided with another automobile near Madison, Wis., in a snow storm. Mrs. Douglas Blanchard, 28, of Le Sueur, Minn., in the other car, also was killed. Mallek, Mrs. Blanchard's husband, and the Blanchards' son, 2, were injured. All are in a Madison hospital.

Mrs. Flora McKinney, 70, of 17 W. Ontario st., a milliner, died in Henrotin hospital last night after she was struck by a hit and run motorist as she was crossing at Dearborn and Ohio sts. The car sped north.

Felix Sakowski, 38, of 4521 Justine av., was injured fatally when his car ran into the rear of a truck in front of 2035 W. 43d st.

William P. Klein, 27 Madison st., Batavia, Kane county, was killed and Frank Daniiek, 57, of 29 Franklin st., Batavia, injured last night when Klein's car struck a light pole on N. 1st st., Geneva, Kane county.

Charles J. Henry, 34, of 617 Outer dr., Bloomington, McLean county, died in St. Joseph's hosital, Joliet, of injuries suffered when his automobile was struck by a Chicago and Alton train in Wilmington, Will county, Thursday night.

Mrs. Barbara Kabon, 76, of 1220 Gunderson av., Berwyn, died in MacNeal Memorial hospital of injuries suffered Dec. 12 when she was struck by an automobile at 13th st. and Ridgeland av., Berwyn. The driver was Andrew Rangana, 3331 S. Ridgeland av., Berwyn.

ROSICRUCIAN ORDER (AMORC)
Reading Room—Inquiry, Fridays
8 to 10 p. m.
118 So. Michigan Ave.—Room 410
Tel. RAndolph 9248

UNDERTAKERS

LAIN & SON
Funeral Information
SOUTH SIDE CHAPEL
63D AND HARVARD-AVENUE.
PHONE WENTWORTH 0025.

SATURDAY.
GRAGAN—Louis D. 10 a. m. in church.
KAUFFMAN—Jennie L. 10 a. m at chapel.
SMITH—Charles J. 1 p. m. at chapel.
SUNDAY.
FAY—Arthur D. 4 p. m. at chapel.
MONDAY.
ALLMAN—Michael E. 9:30 a. m. in church.
FEIGH—John Moore. 3 p. m. at chapel.
SERVICES TO BE ARRANGED.
KLEEMAN—Telesfor.
WEBSTER—Chester C.

NORTH SIDE CHAPEL
5501 NORTH ASHLAND-AVENUE.
PHONE LONGBEACH 2646.
SATURDAY.
ADLER—George. 4 p. m. at chapel.
FRAZIER—Sarah E. 2 p. m. at chapel.
HINTERNHOFF—Bessie M. 7 p. m. at chapel.
MONSON—John R. 1 p. m. at chapel.
POTIER—Anna. 12 noon at chapel.
SCHENK—Betty. 3 p. m. at chapel.
MONDAY.
BRADWELL—Calla J. 2 p. m. at Graceland chapel.
DOLAN—Ellen. 10 a. m. in church.
GRZELAK—Stella. 10 a. m. in church.
MOORE—Rhoda. 3 p. m. at chapel.
NEFF—Charles. 11 a. m. at chapel.

BEVERLY CHAPEL
2121 W. 95TH-STREET.
PHONE BEVERLY 2182.
SATURDAY.
McBRIDE—William J. 3 p. m. at chapel.

LAIN & SON

JOHN CARROLL SONS
"HOME FOR FUNERALS"
ERIE AT WABASH-AV.
WHITEHALL 6060.
4343 RAVENSWOOD-AV.
LONGBEACH 0305.

DONNELLAN
FOR FUNERALS
JEFFERY BLVD AT 75TH ST.
SOUTH SHORE 8831-8832.
All Chapels Air-Conditioned

C. H. JORDAN & CO.
FUNERAL HOME
300 E. ERIE, 1 Block E. of Michigan.
90 YEARS SERVICE SUP. 7709
—MONUMENTS AND MAUSOLEUMS—
CEMETERY MARKERS. MONUMENTS AT Sears, Roebuck & Co., State-St. Basement. Also at Irving Park and Cicero-av.

MRS. B. H. RIPPLE DIES; WIDOW OF MANUFACTURER

Mrs. Bertha Honore Ripple, member of a prominent Chicago family, died Thursday in Charles Town, W. Va., relatives here were advised yesterday. She was the daughter of the late Judge Lockwood Honore and a niece and namesake of the late Mrs. Potter Palmer, Chicago social leader of another generation.

Mrs. Ripple was born in Chicago. In 1922 she became the wife of Warren Ripple, motor manufacturer, who died 10 years ago. She had made her home in Charles Town.

Surviving Mrs. Ripple are a daughter, Bertha Honore Ripple; a son, Warren Ripple Jr., and a number of cousins, among them Mrs. Honore Palmer, Mme. Julia Cantacuzene, Mrs. Potter Palmer, Prince and Princess Michael Cantacuzene, and Maj. Gen. U. S. Grant III.

TUNE IN
"ON WINGS OF SONG"
Sunday Nights at 11 C. S. T.
WCFL 1000 Kc.
A New Program from
CICERO BIBLE CHURCH

DEATH NOTICES

In Memoriam

BACK—Elvira A. Back, who passed away eight years ago today. Cherished in memory always, dear mother. LOVING SON, NORMAN.

BECKER—Max Becker. In memory of our dearly beloved husband, father, and brother, who passed away one year ago.
WE CANNOT FORGET."
Husband of Esther Becker, father of Joseph H. and Norman Becker, brother of Jennie Jacobs, Mamie Horwitz, and Jacob Becker.

BRADBURY—George I. Bradbury, Dec. 22, 1925. In loving memory. THE FAMILY.

DWYER—John Dwyer. In loving memory of our dear brother, who passed away four years ago today.
Time takes away the edge of grief,
But memory turns back every leaf.
High mass Saturday, 7 a. m., at St. Rita's chapel for John and Mother.
LOVING SISTERS.

EUGENIS—Pvt. Spero T. Eugenis, Co. C., 334th inf., 84th div., killed in action Dec. 26, 1944. Memorial services Sunday, Dec. 23, 11:30 a. m. at Constantine Lizidonis Orthodox church, 6105 S. Michigan avenue.
MOTHER, DAD, AND BROTHERS
NICKOLAS AND PETER.

GRAFFE—Louise Graffe. In loving memory of our mother, who passed away four years ago today. DAUGHTERS.

MALY—Anastasia Maly. In loving memory of our dear mother and grandmother, Dec. 22, 1944. You will live forever in our memory.
DAUGHTERS, SONS, GRANDCHILDREN.

MORISSE—Sgt. Robert R. Morisse, Co. A, 39th inf., who made the supreme sacrifice in Germany, one year ago today.
A silent thought, a secret tear,
Keeps his memory ever dear.
Time may take away the edge of grief,
But memory turns back every leaf.
LOVING WIFE MARY,
MOM, DAD, AND GILBERT.

VERSCHOORE—Henry J. Verschoore, Dec. 22, 1944:
Nothing can ever take away
The love a heart holds dear.
Fond memories linger every day;
Remembrance keeps him near.
LOVING WIFE LORETTA.

ABRAMS—Leo J. Abrams of 317 S. Pulaski road, beloved husband of Lillian, nee Goldberg; dear father of Pauline, fond brother of Hannah Young, the late Jos., Louis, Fred, Rose Marks, Terry Goldenson, and Jeanette Morris. Services Monday, 11 a. m. at chapel, 3125 Roosevelt road. Interment Temple Judea cemetery, Waldheim.

ALLMAN—Michael E. Allman, 6229 S. Peoria street, Dec. 20, 1945, beloved husband of Agnes Allman, father of Robert and Earl Allman, brother of Joseph Allman. Funeral from chapel, 63d and Harvard, Monday, Dec. 24, at 9 a. m., to Our Lady of Solace church. Interment Mount Olivet. Native of Tarbert, County Kerry, Ireland.

ARNOLD—Charlotte Arnold, late of Biltmore Estates, Barrington, Ill., Dec. 20, 1945, beloved mother of William F. Services Saturday, Dec. 22, at 3 p. m., at chapel, 5211 Irving Park road. Interment Rosehill cemetery. Please omit flowers.

AVONTS—Marie Avonts, wife of the late Joseph, beloved mother of Louis Avonts and the late Jacqueline Sartori, fond mother-in-law of Viola Avonts, nee Smakal; dear sister of Louise Grant and Ann Berdovich, grandmother of Ronald. Funeral Monday, Dec. 24, 8:15 a. m., from chapel, 3419 Ridgeland avenue, Berwyn, to St. Leonard's church. Interment Holy Sepulchre. Information, Berwyn 7143.

BELL—Louis J. Bell, Dec. 20, 1945, of 438 Belden avenue, beloved husband of Lita, fond father of Mrs. Shirley Cole and Lester, brother of Jack, Kitty, Ida, and Rae. Services at chapel, 2701 N. Clark street, Monday, at 10 a. m., under auspices of Triangle lodge, No. 1024, A. F. & A. M.

BERGMANN—Ella L. Bergmann, beloved wife of William, sister of Mrs. Rose Dolar of Antioch, Ill., and Charlotte Peshek. Resting at chapel, 1844 W. 63d street, where services will be held at 2 p. m., Monday, Dec. 24. Member of Cleveland chapter No. 696, O. E. S. Eastern Star services. Interment Evergreen. Prospect 1837.

BILLINGS—Henrietta A. Billings, beloved mother of Mrs. Carolyn V. Grubb, and Mrs. Esther B. Mitchell, grandmother of Robert D., and Loren J. Grubb, and Mrs. Ruth Bellone. Also leaves four sisters and one brother. Services, Monday, Dec. 24, 1 p. m. at funeral home, 5200 N. Western avenue, corner of Foster. Interment Oakridge.

BISHOP—Sylpha R. Bishop, beloved wife of the late Frank S., fond mother of Louise V. Drury of Ravenna, Ill., and Alberta R. Adams. Services Sunday, Dec. 23, at 3 p. m., at funeral home, 5622-24 Irving Park road. Interment Dayton, Ia.

BLATTNER—See Wolsfeld notice.

BRADLEY—Frances Kayles Bradley, widow of John Porter Bradley, late of Lake Forest, Ill., in her 78th year, Dec. 20, 1945. Interment later at Brattleboro, Vt.

BRADWELL—Calla J. Bradwell of 4016 N. Clark street, Dec. 21, 1945, beloved wife of Sylvester H. Bradwell. At chapel, 4501 N. Ashland avenue, until 10 a. m., Monday. Services at Graceland cemetery chapel, Monday, Dec. 24, at 2 p. m. Interment Ellsworth, Wis.

BREAKSTONE—Helen Breakstone [nee Rice], beloved wife of Isadore, dear daughter of John H. Rice and the late Ella, fond sister of Doyne, Win, and Hobart Rice. Resting at funeral home, 425 Plymouth court, until Saturday at 3 p. m. Services and burial in Terre Haute, Ind., Monday.

BROOKS—John H. Brooks, brother of Mrs. Thomas Furlong, uncle of Thomas Brooks Furlong. Funeral Monday, 9:30 a. m., from residence, 26 N. Maple avenue, to St. Catherine of Siena church. Calvary cemetery.

BRUCHHAUSER—Alma E. Bruchhauser, nee Pluemer, Dec. 21, of 1602 Wilmette avenue, Wilmette, wife of the late Henry J., mother of Edward W., Charles H., Melvin L., Raymond F., Marcella M. Bruchhauser, Mrs. Bernice Retzinger, and Mrs. Dorothy Cole. Funeral Monday, 9:30 a. m., from chapel, 725 Ridge road, Wilmette, to St. Francis Xavier church. Interment St. Joseph's, River Grove.

CANNEY—Mary E. Canney, nee O'Brien, beloved wife of the late William J., fond sister of Ella O'Brien, the late Mrs. Thomas Mc-Verney, Mrs. William J. Crane, and John O'Brien. Funeral Saturday, 9 a. m., from parlors, 67th st. and Dorchester av., to St. Clara's church. Interment by auto to Streator, Ill.

CARLSON—Arvid Carlson, of 2243 Bissell street, Dec. 20, at Augustana hospital, beloved husband of Selma. Services Sunday, 2 p. m. at Burnett & Johnson chapel, 8 S. Batavia avenue, Batavia, Ill. Rev. G. Eric Hagg officiating. Burial, West Batavia cemetery.

CASTIGLIONE—Michael Castiglione, late of 2441 W. Huron street, loving husband of the late Concetta, fond father of Frank J. Funeral Monday, 9 a. m., from chapel, 2321 W. Chicago avenue, to Holy Rosary church. Interment Mount Carmel. Armitage 6056.

CERNY—Barbara Cerny, formerly of 1813 S. 49th avenue, Cicero, beloved daughter of Barbara and the late Joseph Cerny, dear sister of Anna B. Fanta, Mae Polcer, Bessie Sanborn, Joseph F., Dr. James C., and John W. Services Sunday, Dec. 23, at 2:30 p. m. at funeral home, 6227-29 W. Cermak road. Interment Bohemian National, Berwyn 1866.

CROWE—Lillian Crowe, nee Needham, wife of Charles, mother of Mrs. Gertrude Kohen, Mrs. Hazel Anderson, and Mrs. Luella Carlson, sister of George Needham. Resting at chapel, 44 Burlington road, Riverside, until noon Saturday. Services at Riverside Methodist church, Saturday, 1:30 p. m. Interment Oakridge.

CUNNINGHAM—Samuel Cunningham, beloved husband of the late Nellie, loving father of Betty, Helen, and Bennett, fond brother of Mrs. Jennie Montgomery, Marcella, William, and James. Funeral Monday, 10 a. m., from mortuary, 8144 Cottage Grove avenue, to St. Dorothy's church. Burial Holy Sepulchre. Member of B. of L. E., division No. 10.

DEWAR—William Dewar, beloved husband of Julia [nee McCarthy], fond father of Eileen, brother of Mrs. Charles J. Galloway of Austin Minn., and Mrs. Katherine Dwan of Belvidere, Ill. Funeral from chapel, 4401 Lawrence avenue, Saturday, 9:30 a. m., to St. Edward's church. Interment All Saints', Mulberry 4400.

DOLAN—Ellen Dolan, nee Riley, of 6449 N. Greenview avenue, Dec. 21, 1945. Wife of the late Patrick J. Dolan, dear mother of Marie E. Dolan and Mrs. Berenice Breen, sister of Mary Riley and Mrs. Margaret Foley. Funeral from chapel, 5501 N. Ashland avenue, Monday, Dec. 24, at 9:30 a. m., to St. Ignatius' church. Interment Mount Olivet.

FAY—Arthur D. Fay, Dec. 21, 1945, beloved husband of Clara E. Fay, fond father of John A. Fay, brother of Mary Hawes, Isabelle Williamson, Florence Bennett, Carrie Colburn, Jay M. Fay, Helen Bain, and Bertha Dillion, grandfather of Margaret Elizabeth Fay. At residence, 6602 S. Blackstone avenue until 2 p. m., Sunday. Services at chapel, 63d and Harvard, Sunday, Dec. 23, at 4 p. m. Services at Fay funeral home, Fulton, Ill., Monday, at 2 p. m. Interment Fulton, Ill. Member of Fulton City lodge No. 189, A. F. & A. M.

FEIGH—John M. Feigh, 6133 Wentworth avenue, Dec. 20, 1945, husband of Martha Feigh, father of Ethel Mae Milstead and Carl Alfred Pletz of Allegan, Mich., grandfather of Ethel, John, Robert, and Margarite Milstead, brother of James S. Feigh, Mary F. Simpson, Frances F. Lutmyche, and Nettie Feigh. At chapel, 63d and Harvard, where services will be held Monday, Dec. 24, at 3 p. m. Interment Oak Woods. Member of A. A. S. E. Div. 308.

FINDLAY—Elizabeth Findlay, nee Boldt, beloved wife of the late Charles Wilson Findlay, fond mother of Lillian Beck Fast, dear sister of Max Boldt and Olga Schmeits. At chapel, 3905-07 Lincoln avenue, where services will be held Saturday, 3 p. m. Interment Rosehill.

FILLWALK—Mary Fillwalk, nee Roeske, late of 6119 S. Peoria street, beloved wife of the late Frank, loving mother of Emil, Minnie Jones, Anna Oyer, Frieda Kinsella, and Alfred Fillwalk, four grandchildren. Services Monday, 2 p. m., at chapel, 1006 W. 59th street. Interment

NEW YORK STOCK TRANSACTIONS

15 MOST ACTIVE STOCKS

Sales	Stock	Close	Net chge.
27,600	Panhandle Produc. & Ref.	13⅜	+ ⅝
19,500	New York Central	33⅜	+ ⅞
17,700	Roan Antelope Copper	11⅛	+ ⅛
17,300	American Water Works	24¼	+ 1⅝
13,900	Radio Corporation	10¾	+ ⅛
13,700	Packard Motors	2¾	— ⅛
13,400	General American Invest.	23½	— ⅛
13,300	Chgo. Mpls. St. P. & Pac.	3¼	+ ⅛
13,000	Chgo. Mpls. St. P. & Pac.	21	+ 1⅞
12,400	Sunshine Mining	4¾	+ ⅛
11,300	United Corporation	2⅜	+ ⅛
10,100	Commonwealth & Southern	7⅜	— ⅛
9,300	General Motors	33¾	+ ⅛
9,000	Consolidated Vultee	3⅜	+ ⅛
8,700	Penn Power & Light	20⅛	+ 1⅛
7,900	Shamrock Oil & Gas	7⅜	+ ⅛

Friday, Dec. 21, 1945

Shares sold today	940,000
Year ago	1,280,640
Sales 1945 to date	371,540,000
Sales 1944 to date	355,822,088

Following is a complete list of issues traded:

Stock, div.—	Sales, 100s	High	Low	Close	Net chge.
AbbottLab 1.60a	2	52⅝	52⅛	52⅛	— ½
Do p 4.20	114	114	114	114	+ 2
Abr&Straus .3⅛	20	107	107	107	— 1
ACF-Brill Mot	4	16	15⅝	16	+ ⅛
Acme Stl 1.10g	3	33	32¾	32¾	— ⅛
Adams Exp .65g	14	20⅛	20	20⅛	+ ⅛
Admiral Cor ½g	7	18½	18	18⅛	+ ⅛
AirReduction 1a	6	54	53¾	53¾	+ ⅛
Alaska Juneau	4		8⅝	8⅝	— ⅛
Alleghany Corp	76		5⅝	5⅝	—
Do p	12		57½	58	58⅛	— ½
Allegh Lud Stl	2	3	38⅝	38½	— ⅛
Allen Indust .4g	1	22⅝	22⅝	22⅝	— ⅛
Allied Chem&Dye 6	2	185¾	184½	184½	+ ¼
Allied Mills 2g	4	34	33⅞	33⅞	— ⅛
Allied Strs 1.60	17	44½	44	44	— ¼
Allis-ChM 1.60a	3	54¼	53½	53⅝	— ⅛
Alpha P Cem 1	3	31¾	31½	31½	— ⅛
Amal Leather	29	10		9¼	— ⅛
Do p 7	1	60	60	60	— 9¼
Amerada Pet 3	1	150	150	150	
AmAg CD 1.20a	4	43⅜	42¾	43⅛	+ ¼
Am Airlines 1g	3	84½	84	84½	+ 1
Am Bakeries p 3	10	79		79	
Am Bank Nt 2	5	21½	21⅜	21⅜	+ ⅛
Am Bosch ½g	5	50	49	49½	
Am Brake Sh 1a	2	15⅜	15⅜	15⅜	+ ⅛
Am Cable&Rad	32	99¾	98	99¼	+ ⅛
Am Can 3	11	195¾	195	195¾	+ ½
Do p 7	1	135	135	135	— 1
Am Car&Fdy 3g	13	65	64	64¾	+ ⅛
Am Ch&Cable 2	2	39¾	39¾	39¾	+ ⅛
Am Chicle 4a	5.50	140	139¾	139¾	— ¼
Am Crystal Sug	1	25	25	25	
Am Distill 1½g	1	50	49	49¼	—
Am Encau Tilling	1	8¼	8¼	8¼	
Am Export 5 p	3	37⅞	37	37½	—
Am & For Pow 3	1	114½	114½	114½	—
Do 7 p 7	1	33	33	33	— ⅛
Do 2 p	1	50¾	50¾	50¾	— ⅛
Am-Hawaii SS 3	1	50¾	50¾	50¾	— ⅛
Am Hide & Lea	7	9¾	9	9	— ⅛
Am Ice	1	13½	12⅞	12⅞	— ⅛
Am Intercp .45g	5	13⅜	13½	13⅜	— ⅛
Am InvestIII .60	1	37½	37¼	37¼	— ⅛
Am Locom 1.40a	23	37½	37¼	37¼	— ⅛
Am M&Fdy .80	10	36	36	36	— ⅛
Am M&Met 1	4	17½	17⅜	17⅜	— ⅛
Am Meter 2	9	36¾	36	36¼	— ⅛
Am News 2.10a	1.30	77	78¼	11¼	— ⅛
Am Pow & Lt	26	11	96¼	96½	— 1
Do 6 p	1	93	93	93	— ⅛
Do 5 p	5	88¾	87½	87½	— ⅛
Am Rad&Stk .40	35	17⅞	17⅝	17⅞	— ⅛
Am RollMill .80	22	28¼	28	28¼	— ⅛
Do p 4½	2.60	96	96	96	— ⅛
AmSafetyR 1½g	4	34¼	33¾	33¾	— ⅛
Am Seating	1	28½	28¼	28¼	— ⅛
Am Ship Bld 3g	.90	40¾	40¾	40¾	— ⅛
Am Smelt&R 2a	1	63	63	63	— ⅛
Do p	.60	178½	178¼	178½	—
Am Snuff 3	5	47	46	46	— 1
Am Stl Fdrs 2	13	40⅞	39¾	40⅞	+ ⅛
Am Stores 1	3	20	20	20	— ⅛
Am Stove 1.20	4	30½	29¾	29½	— ⅛
Am Sug Ref 3g	1	52	52	52	— ⅛
Am Sum Tob 1a	2	48	48	48	— 1
Am Tel&Tel 9	22	187¾	186¼	186¾	— 1
Am Tob B 3a	9	89	88¼	88¼	— ⅛
Do p	1	158¼	158¼	158¼	— ¼
Am Type Fdrs 1g	12	22¾	22¾	22¾	— ⅛
Am Viscose 2	7	68	67½	67¾	— ¼
Am Wat Wks 1.77	17	24¼	24¼	24½	+ ⅛
Am Woolen	1	26	26	26	— ⅛
Do p 7	1	126	126	126	— 3½
Am Zinc 1.40a	6	10¼	10	10¼	— ⅛
AancondaC 2½	43	44½	43	43¾	— ⅛
AancnaW&C 1	23	53	53	53¼	+ ⅛
AnchorHCh 1a	1	43	43	43	— ⅛
AndersonCl .80g	3	43¾	43¾	43¾	— ⅛
Andes Copper 1	20	20	20	20	— ⅛
A P W Prod	4	8¼	8	8¼	— ⅛
Arch-D-M .20g	3	28	27¾	28	— ⅛
Armour 5	31	13¼	13¼	13¼	— ⅛
Do pr p 6	12	124¼	124	124¼	— ⅛
Armstrong Ck 1a	1	64½	64½	64½	— ⅛
Do p 3¾	1	25¾	25¾	25¾	— ⅛
Arnold Const	1	17⅞	17⅞	17⅞	— ⅛
Artloom Cor	40	1	17⅞	17⅞	— ⅛
AssdDGds 1.20g	3	41¾	40¾	40¾	— ⅛
AtchT&SF 5	40	128	128	128	— 1
Do 5 p 6	10	138	137	137	— 1
Atl Coast L .35g	26	30	30	30	— ⅛
Atl Refg 1½	12	25¼	25¼	25¾	— ⅛
Atlas Corp 1.20	1	90	90	90	— ⅛
Atlas Ford 3½g	1	17⅛	17⅛	17½	— ⅛
Aust Nichols	3	17¼	17¼	17¼	— ⅛
Autocar Co 2	21	28¼	28¼	28¾	+ ⅛
AviationCorp .20g	77	9¾	9¾	9¾	— ⅛
Do p	2	59¼	59¼	59¼	— ⅛
Bald Loco 1½	25	34	33¾	34	+ ⅛
Balt & Ohio	63	38¼	38¼	40	— ⅛
Do p	2	20¼	20¼	20½	— ⅛
Bangor & Aro	1	75	75	75	— 1
Do p 5	3	49¼	49¼	49¼	— ⅛
Barber Asph 1	3	53¾	53¾	53¾	+ ⅛
*Barker p 3¼	30	22¼	22	22¼	— ⅛
BarnsdallOil .80	32	23¾	23	23¾	— ⅛
Bath Ir Wks 4	9	21¾	21	21¾	— ⅛
Bayuk Cig 1½a	2	42½	42½	42½	— ⅛
Beech Aire 1g	3	15⅞	15⅞	15⅞	+ ⅛
Beldins-Rem .80	3	26	25½	26	— ⅛
Bell Aire Sup	2	9⅞	9¾	9¾	— ⅛
Bell&Howell ½	5	30¾	29¾	30¾	— ⅛
Do p 4¼	.80	108	108	108	
BendixAvia 2½g	4	53⅜	52¾	53¾	+ ⅛
BeneffInd 1.20	4	27⅝	27⅜	27⅝	— ⅛
Best & Co 1	12	31¼	31	31¼	+ ⅛
Best Foods 1	25	26½	26	26½	— ⅛
Beth Steel 6	8	93	92¼	92¾	— ⅛
Bigelow-Sanf 2	2	69	67½	69	+ ¼
Black&D 1.60	1	34¼	34¼	34¼	+ ⅛
Blaw-Knox .60a	10	22¾	22¼	22¾	— ⅛
Bloomsdale .90	3.10	38	37¼	38	+ ⅛
Boeing Airplane	29	31¾	30¾	31¾	+ ⅛
Bohn Al & Br 3	1	70	70	70	
Bon Ami A 4	1	107½	107¼	107½	+ ⅛
Do B 2½	.10	65¼	65¼	65¼	
Bond Stre 1.40	4	30	30	30	— ⅛
Borden Co 1.80g	5	44¾	44¼	44¾	— ⅛
Borg-Warn 1.60	8	49¾	49¼	49¼	— ⅛
Boston & Me	1	8¾	8¾	8¾	+ ⅛
BowerABear 2½	1	58½	58½	58½	— ⅛
Brandt Airw .60	16	17	16¾	17	— ⅛
BridgeportBr .60	11	17	16¾	17	— ⅛
Briggs Mfg 2	4	48	47½	48	
Briggs & Strat 2	1	56	56	56	— 1½
Bris Myers new	2	36	36	36	— ⅛
Bklyn U G 1.15g	3	33¾	32¾	33	+ ⅛
Buc-Erie 1	5	18⅜	18⅜	18⅜	— ⅛
Budd Mfg ⅛g	29	21½	21½	21½	+ ⅛
Do p 5	1.60	93¾	93	93½	+ ⅛
Budd Wheel .60	8	22¾	22¾	22¾	— ⅛
Bullard Co 2	3	38¾	38¼	38¼	— ⅛
BulowaWatch .20	2	35¼	35¼	35¼	+ ⅛
Burr P A Mach .40	13	19¼	19	19¼	+ ⅛
Bush Term .30g	2	13⅛	13	13	— ⅛
Do p 6	.10	90	90	90	
BushTB p 3½g	.10	76¼	76¼	76½	— ⅛
Bullet 1.60a	11	25½	25	25	— ⅛
ButlerCa&Zinc ¼g	12	6¾	6¼	6¼	
Byers A M ⅛g	6	24¾	24¾	24½	+ ⅛
Do p 7	.30	99	99	99	
Byron Jackson 1	1	55	55	55	— ⅛
Calif Packing 1½	10	38¾	38½	38¼	— ⅛
Do p 2½	10	54¼	54¼	54¼	— ⅛
Callahan Z-Lead	5	3¼	3¼	3¼	
Cal & Hec .35g	26	30	30	30	— ⅛
Camph Wy 1.40a	1	40½	40	40½	—
Can D Ale 1.20	17	40½	40	40½	—
Can Pac h1½g	66	18¼	17¾	18¼	—
Car Stl 2½g	1	48⅞	48	48⅞	+ ⅛
Carrier Corp	1	72	72	72	— 1
Do 2½	1	72	72	72	— 1
Case J I Co 7g	6	44¾	43½	44	+ ⅛
Cater Trac 2½g	1	67¼	66½	66¾	— ⅛
Cel Corp 2	1	62½	62½	62½	— ¼
Do 7 p 7	.10	155	155	155	—
Celotex Corp ½	6	22¾	22¾	22¾	— ⅛
Do p 1.50	5.30	20¾	20¾	20¾	— ⅛
Cent Aguirre 1½	3	27	27	27	— ⅛
Cent Foundry	7	10¼	10	10	— ⅛
Cen H G&E .48	5	12⅜	12	12¼	+ ⅛
Cent RR NJ	23	19	17¼	19	+ 1⅜
Cent Soya 2½g	3	37¼	36¾	37¼	— ⅛
Cent V Sug 2½g	3	27½	27½	27½	— ⅛
Cen Ill L 4½	1	99½	99½	99½	— ⅛
Cerro de Pas 2½g	28	47¾	45¾	47½	+ 1½
Certain-teed	25	15¼		15¼	
Do p $1	20	108	108	108	+ 1
Ch Pneu 1a	2	51	50	50	— ⅛
Checker Cab	2	96	91¼	96	+ 5
Ches Cor Va .80	1	20½	20½	20½	— ⅛
Ches & Ohio 3b	11	35½	35½	35½	— ⅛
Chi&E Ill	7	20⅝	20¼	20½	— ⅛
Do 2g	7	10	9¾	10	— ⅛
Chi Grt West	7	10	9¾	9¾	— ⅛
Do p 2½k	3	29¾	29½	29½	— ⅛

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Stock, div.—	Sales, 100s	High	Low	Close	Net chge.
CMStP&P	134	31½	30⅝	31¾	+ ⅝
Do p	49	70½	70	70⅝	— ⅛
Chi M Ord .60a	3	34	33¾	34	
Chi&NW 3g	11	39½	39¼	39½	+ ¼
Do p 5	17	68¾	67	67½	— ⅛
Chi Yell Cab 1	1	22½	22½	22½	— ⅛
Chick Cot Oil 1	2	20½	20⅜	20⅜	— ⅛
Childs Co	57	14⅜	12⅞	14¼	+ 1⅛
Chile Cop 2a	.20	45	45	45	
Chrysler Cor 3	32	131	128½	131	+ ¼
C.I.T.Finan 2	16	53	52¾	53	+ ⅛
City Ice&F 1.20	4	27	27	27	+ ⅛
City Stores .80	2	22½	22¼	22½	+ ⅛
Cl Mot 1.20a	9	37¾	37	37¾	— ⅛
Ciuett Peabody 2	4	49¾	49¼	49¾	— ⅛
Coca-Cola A 3	1.90	63	62¾	63	+ ⅛
Colgate-Pal-P 1a	3	45	44¾	44¾	— ⅛
Do p 5	.40	105	105	105	
Coll & Alk 1	1	46⅜	46⅜	46⅜	— 1⅛
Col Fuel&Ir .15g	27	16⅜	16¼	16⅜	
Col & South 1 p	1	47	47	47	— ⅛
Colum Br A 1.80	2	47	47	47	— ⅛
Colum Gas .20g	49	10⅜	10	10⅜	+ ⅛
Do 6 p 6	2	108½	108¼	108½	
Colum Pict ½b	2	40¼	39	40⅛	+ ⅛
Colu Carb 1.40a	3	38	38	38	— ⅛
Coml Credit 2	9	47	46½	46¾	— 1
Do p 3.60	1	115½	115½	115½	— ⅛
Coml Solv .60a	13	23½	23½	23½	— ⅛
Comwl Ed 1.40	7	33¾	33½	33¾	— ⅛
Comwl & South	97	3	2¾	2¾	
Do p 5k	1	120¼	120¼	120¼	— ⅛
Conde Nast 1½g	2	42	42	42	
Congo-Nair 1a	5	43	43	43½	— ⅛
Consol Cigar 2	3	43	43	43	— ⅛
Cons Copp .20g	4	6¾	6¾	6¾	
Cons Edison 1.60	49	32¼	31¾	32	
Do p 5	1	107½	107	107½	
Cons Laundries 1	1	15¾	15½	15¾	— ⅛
Cons Nat Gas 1a	3	41¼	41¼	41¼	— ⅛
Con RR Cuba p 1	16	38½	37	38½	— ⅛
Cons Vultee 2	.90	33¾	32	33¾	+ ⅛
Do p 1¾	5	37½	37	37½	— ⅛
Consu Pow p 4½	.70	114½	114½	114½	— ⅛
Conti Coro Corp 1½	1	38¾	38¾	38¾	— ⅛
Cont Bak ½g	1	15¾	15¾	15¾	— ⅛
Cont Can 1	23	44¼	44	44¼	— ⅛
Con Dia Fib 1.40	1	15½	15½	15½	— ⅛
Cont Ins 1.60a	7	55¾	55¾	55¾	+ ⅛
Cont Mot .80	21	18¼	17⅞	18	— ⅛
Cont OilDel 1.60	17	39¾	39¼	39¾	— ⅛
Cont Steel 2	1	38¾	38¾	38¾	— ⅛
Cooper-Bess 1	1	27	27	27	— ⅛
Copperweld St .80	4	18	17¾	17¾	— ⅛
Corn Ex 2.40	2.60	60¼	60¼	60¼	— ⅛
Corn Prd 2.60	8	66½	65½	65½	— ⅛
Cornell-Du Kl .80	6	23¾	23¾	23¾	— ⅛
Corning Gl ⅝g	16	34¾	34	34¾	— ⅛
Do p	1.20	107	107	107	+ 1
Coty Inc ⅛g	55	7⅞	7¾	7¾	— ⅛
Coty Internat	20	27¾	27½	27½	— ⅛
Crane Co 1a	5	39½	39¼	39¼	— ⅛
Crosley Corp 2	2	54¾	54	54¾	— ⅛
Crn Cork 1½g	1	52	52	52	
Do p 2	1	29	29	29	— ⅛
Crn Zellerbach 1	7	47	46¼	47	— ⅛
Crucible Stl 2g	4	38½	38½	38½	— ⅛
Cuba RR 4	2	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ⅛
Cuba-Am Sug 1½g	5	45	44½	44½	— ⅛
Cudahy Pk 1.20a	5	100	100	100	— ⅛
Do p 4½	1	50	50	50	— ⅛
Cuneo Press 1½b	3	23	23	23	— ⅛
Curtis Publish	20	21¾	21¾	21¾	— ⅛
Do pr p 3a	2	73¼	73	73¼	— ⅛
Curtiss-Wrt ½g	51	7¾	7½	7¾	— ⅛
Do A	30	138	138	138	+ 1
Cutler-Ham 1.60	3	32¼	32	32¼	— ⅛
DanaStores 1½	4	27	27	27	— ⅛
Davison Ch 1½	2	32¾	32	32¾	— ⅛
DaytonP&L p 4½	.10	111½	111½	111½	— ⅛
Decca Rec 1.25a	6	43¾	43¾	43¾	— ⅛
Deere&Co 1½g	16	44¾	43¾	44¾	— ⅛
Do p 1.40	1	39¾	39¾	39¾	— ⅛
Del&Hudson 4	14	104¾	104	104¾	— ⅛
Del Lack&W 2	11	24¼	24¼	24¼	— ⅛
Detroit Ed 1.20a	15	24¾	24¾	24¾	— ⅛
DetroitAeRay .40A	7	26¼	26¼	26¼	— ⅛
DiamTMot 1a	2	31	31	31	
Dixie Cup ½	1	26½	26	26½	— ⅛
Doehler-Jarvis	1	26¾	26¼	26¾	— ⅛
Dome Mines 2.20	10	28¾	28¼	28¾	+ ⅛
Douglas Aire 5G	8	98	93¼	98	— ⅛
Dow Chem 3	4	160½	160	160	
Do p 4	1	113	113	113	— ⅛
Dresser Ind 1.20	8	29¾	29¼	29¾	+ ⅛
Dunhill Int	23	10	9¾	10	— ⅛
duPontdeN 5⅓g	12	164	163	164	— ⅛
Duq Light p 5	.80	114¾	114	114¾	
Eagle-Pich .65G	7	33¾	33½	33¾	— ⅛
Eastern Air Lin	3	122¾	121¾	122¾	— ⅛
East S Stl ⅛g	3	20¾	20½	20¾	— ⅛
Eastm Kod 7G	2	162	162	162	
Do p 6	.80	192	192	192	— ⅛
Eaton Mfg 2	5	65¾	64	65¾	
Edison Bros 1A	1	33	33	33	— ⅛
Elco Prod .60G	3	35¼	35	35¼	— ⅛
Elastic Stop N	2	11¾	11¾	11¾	— ⅛
El Auto-Lite 3	2	61¾	61¾	61¾	— ⅛
Elec Auto-Lit 2	6	21¾	21	21¾	— ⅛
Ele&Mus Ind .09g	2	6¾	6¾	6¾	
El Pow&Lt	22	1	1	1	
Do $7 p	1	152	152	152	
El Storage Bat 3	3	50¾	50	50	— ⅛
ElPasoNatGas 2.40	4	48¾	46¾	46¾	— ⅛
Emer El M 1	11	28	28	28	— ⅛
Endi-John p 4	.40	105	105	105	
Eng Pub Serv	5	21¾	21¾	21¾	— ⅛
Do $5 p	2.80	105¼	104	105¼	+ ¼
Do $5½p	5½	.50	107	107	+ 1
Do $6 p	6	.10	108	108	+ 1
Equit Off Bldg	1	15	15	15	— ⅛
Erie RR	39	17⅞	17⅜	17⅞	— ⅛
Eureka V Cl ½G	8	8¼	8¼	8¼	+ ⅛
Evans Prod	3	24	23¾	23¾	— ⅛
Ex-Cell-O 2.60	7	55¾	55¼	55¾	— ⅛
ExchangeBuf ¼G	5	32¾	32¾	32½	— ⅛
Fajardo Sug	5	32¾	32¾	32¾	— ⅛
Fairbks Tel&Rad	21	18	18	18	— ⅛
Fed Lt&Tr 1¼G	9	25	24¾	24¾	— ⅛
Fed Mng&Sm 3	2	15½	15½	15½	— ⅛
Fed Mot Tr .40A	3	54¾	54¼	54¼	+ ⅛
Fed Screw 1½	3	31¼	31¼	31¼	— ⅛
Ferro Enam 1	1	60¾	60¾	60¾	— ⅛
FidFirelns 1.60	1	60¾	60¾	60¾	— ⅛
FirestoneT&R 2A	4	69¾	68½	69¾	— ⅛
Flintkote 3	3	35¾	35¼	35¾	— ⅛
Florida P .20G	11	17⅜	16¾	16¾	— ⅛
Follansbee Stl	10	11¾	10¾	11¾	— ⅛
Do p	.80	69¾	67	69¼	— ⅛
Food Fair Strs 1	4	27¾	27¾	27¾	— ⅛
FoodMach 1.55B	1	74¾	74¾	74¾	— ⅛
FosterWheeler 1a	3	39¾	39¼	39¾	— ⅛
Francisco Sug	4	24¾	24¼	24¾	— ⅛
Freept Sulp 2½	4	49¾	48¾	48¾	— ⅛
Froedtaarf Tra 2	1	65	65	65	— ⅛
Do p 4½	1	152	151	151	— ⅛
Gabriel Co .30G	1	10¼	10¼	10¼	— ⅛
Gair Robert .30g	21	9¼	9¼	9¼	— ⅛
Gamble-Skog 1.20	3	19	19	19	— ⅛
Gardner-Denver 1	3	24¾	24¼	24¼	— ⅛
GarWoodInd .40	8	13	13	13	— ⅛
Gaylord Cont 3	3	23	23	23	— ⅛
GenAnilineW 3.06	131	23½	23	23⅜	— ⅛
Do p 4	2	26	25¾	25¾	— ⅛
Gen Baking .80	10	13⅜	13⅜	13⅜	— ⅛
Gen Bronze .80	10	26	25¾	25¾	— ⅛
Gen Cable	3	13¾	13¾	13¾	— ⅛
Do A	30	138	138	138	+ 1
Gen Cigar 1a	3	32¼	32	32¼	— ⅛
Do p 7	10	170	170	170	— 1
Gen Elec 1.60	66	46¾	46¼	46¾	— ⅛
Gen Foods 1.60	8	51	50¾	50¾	— ⅛
Gen Mills 1½	1	48	48	48	— ⅛
Do 5 p 5	.40	131	131	131	— ⅛
Do 3¾ p 3¾	1	120	120	120	— ⅛
Gen Motors 3	93	73	71¾	72¾	— ⅛
Gen Pub Service	9	6	6	6	
GenRyStmgal 1¾g	3	4¼	4¼	4¼	— ⅛
Gen RealsAUtil	52	7¾	7¾	7¾	+ ⅛
Gen Refract 1.2	5	30¾	30	30¾	+ ⅛
Gen Shoe 1	4	29½	29	29½	— ⅛
GenStdCast p 6	.50	126¾	126	126¾	— ⅛
GenTimeInst 1a	3	35¾	35¾	35¾	— ⅛
Gen Tire&Rub 3	3	41¾	41¼	41¾	— ⅛
GilletteSafR 1a	12	22¾	22¾	22¾	— ⅛
Gimbel Bros 1	17	61¼	60¾	61¼	— ⅛
Glidden Co 1.20g	5	27¾	26¾	26¾	— ⅛
Goebel Brew .20	1	6¾	6¾	6¾	— ⅛
Goodall-Sanf 1½	3	26¼	26	26¼	— ⅛
GoodrichBF 2½g	10	70	69½	69½	
Goodyear T&R 2	11	60¼	113	113	— 1
Do p 5	2	34½	34½	34½	— ⅛
Gotham Hosiery	1	6	6	6	— ⅛
Graham-PaigeMot	59	10¾	9¾	10¾	+ ⅛
Granby Con M	2	7	7	7	
GranCitStl 1.75g	1	19¾	19¼	19¾	— ⅛
Grant 1.20g	1	30¾	30¾	30¾	— ⅛
GtNorIrOre 1½g	9	17	16¾	17

NEWSPRINT USE RESTRICTION TO END ON DEC. 31

Inventory Controls Retained by U. S.

Washington, D. C., Dec. 21 (AP)—All government restrictions on use of newsprint except inventory controls to limit the amount of paper publishers may stockpile, will be lifted Dec. 31, John D. Small, civilian production administrator, announced tonight.

Small said the decision to eliminate newsprint rationing was based on recent recommendations of the special newsprint committee of the American Newspaper Publishers association, the newspaper industry advisory committee, and the Boren congressional committee on newsprint, as well as on the Nov. 28 statement of the A. N. P. A. The first two committees include representatives of both large and small newspapers, said Small.

Newsprint rationing went into effect Jan. 1, 1943, as the result of a world-wide shortage of paper. The program has limited publishers to certain percentages of the newsprint they used during 1941.

Publishers Offer Pledge

The Nov. 28 statement of the A. N. P. A. pledged the publishers would "see that no newspaper suspends publication for lack of newsprint after government control on consumption ends. It said they would meet such problems thru regional and state plans handled on what had been worked out by the New England Daily Newspaper association.

J. Hale Steinman, director of the CPA printing and publishing division, said the New England plan called for publishers of each state and regional association to agree to set aside up to 3 per cent of their newsprint tonnage as reserve pools which would be available to any papers threatened with suspension. Steinman said the plan would permit publication of an eight-page daily newspaper by users of the pool.

Small emphasized that if the voluntary plan broke down CPA "will act promptly to reinstitute newsprint controls either thru a general order or thru the use of the priorities power in special cases."

Inventory Limits Outlined

The inventory controls, to be embodied in an amendment to priorities regulation 32, will limit stocks t. 25 days' consumption in the east and central states and to 45 days in the western states, figured on average consumption in the last six months of this year. Any newspaper will be permitted an inventory of 60 tons.

CPA said the newsprint available in 1946 was expected to be 98 per cent of the 1941 supply. Altho not adequate to meet demands, it said, this was "considered sufficient to warrant revocation of the order in view of the recommendations of the industry." CPA calculated newsprint supplies in the first six months of next year at approximately 1,935,000 tons. Approximately 1,500,000 tons of newsprint were expected from Canada, 335,000 tons from domestic production, and 100,000 tons from Newfoundland.

Small said the newsprint order had operated with success during the war years "inasmuch as no newspaper was forced to suspend operations for lack of newsprint."

B. & O. ACCEPTS BANK OFFER FOR EQUIPMENT LOAN

The Baltimore and Ohio railroad has accepted the bid of the Irving Trust company of New York of 1½ per cent on $1,200,000 of equipment notes to be issued subject to approval of the interstate commerce commission to finance the purchase of 500 steel hopper cars.

A banking group headed by Union Securities corporation is offering at 101¾ and accrued interest $2,650,000 of 3 per cent debentures of General Shareholders corporation. Proceeds will be used to pay $2,650,000 in bank loans.

Investors' Guide

Saturday, Dec. 22, 1945

[Copyright: 1945: By The Chicago Tribune]

SYLVANIA INDUSTRIAL

I should like information on Sylvania Industrial corporation stock, traded over the counter. O. D.

The company at its Fredericksburg, Va., plant manufactures cellophane wrapping materials, self-sealing viscose bands, artificial sausage casings, and cellulose ether for textile finishes. The business was organized in 1929. Earnings before taxes showed an uneven upward trend thru 1942, the peak year, with a moderat decline in later years, when production for war purposes accounted for the larger part of sales.

Net income is computed after amortization of patents and processes, a charge which has exceeded $200,000 yearly since 1938. The profit reached a peak of $3.18 a common share in 1939 and receded gradually to $2.04 a share, on 415,760 shares in 1944. In the first nine months of 1945 it was equal to $1.55, compared with $1.61 a year earlier. It is expected that supplies of woodpulp and other raw materials will increase, permitting larger output of finished products in 1946.

Dividends, paid each year since 1931, have amounted to $1.50 yearly since 1942. Net working capital last Dec. 31 was $6,813,000. Recent bids for the stock above 45 compare with a 1945 low of 32.

Expect Franc Devaluation in Few Days

BY DAVID DARRAH
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

PARIS, Dec. 21—Devaluation of the franc to a level between 125 and 150 francs to the dollar to permit France to export to the British empire and the United States is imminent, all French newspapers said today.

Devaluation will enable the French to sell some of her products which have accumulated and thus acquire dollars and pounds needed to pay for next year's imports.

May Follow Bretton Vote

Exchanges between London and Paris this week and the presence in Paris of financial experts of the French embassy in London indicated the devaluation operation may take place immediately after the French assembly ratifies the Bretton Woods accord. The Bretton Woods plan has been approved by the cabinet. The assembly will begin discussions Dec. 26 and is expected to approve it before Jan. 1.

The Paris Stock exchange may close tomorrow and remain closed until after the official proclamation of devaluation to prevent speculation, observers reported.

The stock exchange is certain to be closed between the day the assembly ratifies the accords and its official announcement.

The French government has the task of persuading the public that devaluation will not increase domestic prices further. Paris papers emphasized that today.

Export, Import Gap Large

For 1945, France will have imported 1 billion 40 million dollars worth of goods and exported only 220 millions. This gap represents foreign indebtedness which increased production and exports must meet.

Publication of the Bank of France statement showing bank note circulation reached a total of 11 billion 720 million dollars also was regarded as indicating imminent devaluation.

During the last six months the government has printed bank notes at a rate which has wiped out the gain acquired last June by retiring old bank notes against new ones, which was supposed to have taken 2 billion dollars out of circulation. In recent weeks government presses have been turning out billions of francs daily.

Stocks Move Shade Lower in Quiet Trade

New York, Dec. 21 (AP)—Selected rails, industrials, and utilities made recoveries in today's quiet stock market, but prices generally were a shade lower. Selling slackened appreciably after the opening and initial losses running to as much a 2 or more points were reduced or converted into gains of as much in the final hour.

Intermittent activity in low quoted issues lifted volume to 940,000 shares from yesterday's 800,000, smallest for a full trading day since Sept. 24. Numerous customers deserted boardrooms for an early start on the holiday when principal securities markets will recess from tomorrow to Wednesday.

BOND MARKET UNEVEN

New York, Dec. 21 (AP)—The bond market was uneven today in sales totaling $4,370,000 compared with $4,270,000 on Thursday.

Closing a point or more lower were Armour & Co. 4½s, Lackawanna 4s, New Haven 4s, Pennsylvania Central Airline 3½s, Florida East Coast 5s, International Great Northern adjustment 6s, and Katy first 4s.

CHICAGO LIST QUIET

Prices on the Chicago Stock exchange yesterday closed lower and volume shrank to 20,000 shares, the smallest in more than four months. Of 70 issues traded, 34 declined and 16 advanced. More active issues included Katz Drug, up ⅝; Miller & Hart, Oak Manufacturing, and Chicago corporation, all unchanged, and Dodge Manufacturing, off ½.

Sears Reports Arrival of Items Scarce in War

The return of many items of merchandise which were scarce or unobtainable during the war was announced by Sears, Roebuck & Co. yesterday. The company has aluminum cookware, carpeting, electric alarm clocks, electric appliances, Venetian blinds, radios, and steel furniture, it said.

MARKET AVERAGES

[Friday, Dec. 21, 1945]

NEW YORK STOCKS

TRIBUNE AVERAGES

	25 indust.	25 rails	50 stks.
High	217.10	48.79	132.94
Low	214.30	48.10	131.20
Close	216.82	48.50	132.66
Net change	+0.34	—0.16	+0.09

ASSOCIATED PRESS AVERAGES

	30 ind.	15 rails	15 util.	60 stks.
Net change		—0.1	+0.1	
Friday	98.2	47.2	50.6	74.4
1945 high	102.0	48.9	52.5	77.1
1945 low	75.6	32.9	39.3	57.5

Trading figures on Friday—Advances, 316; declines, 384; unchanged, 177. Total issues traded, 877. New 1945 highs, 17; lows, 3.

DOW-JONES AVERAGES

	30 ind.	20 rails	15 util.	65 stks.
Opening	188.98	62.68	37.50	71.03
11 a. m.	188.48	62.76	37.44	70.93
Noon	187.99	62.54	37.39	70.74
1 p. m.	188.06	62.76	37.38	70.82
2 p. m.	188.50	62.84	37.44	70.96
Close	189.07	62.66	37.70	71.09
High	189.67	63.02	37.81	71.37
Low	187.51	62.21	37.26	70.50
Net change	—0.29	—0.25	+0.19	—0.10

Transactions in stock used in Dow-Jones averages—Industrials, 68,200; railroads, 57,840; utilities, 51,500. Total, 177,540.

NEW YORK BONDS

[Compiled by the Associated Press]

	20 rails	10 ind.	10 util.	10 frgn.
Net change	—0.1	+0.1	+0.1	—0.1
Friday	103.4	103.7	108.0	75.7
1945 high	103.7	105.5	108.5	76.7
1945 low	96.2	103.4	106.8	68.1

Ten low yield bonds—Friday, 117.4; 1945 high, 118.7; 1945 low, 116.2.

LONDON STOCKS

[London Financial Times]

	Close	Net chg.
Industrials	145.0	+0.5
Railroads	63.2	+0.6

TRUMAN LABOR STAND ASSAILED BY CHICAGOANS

Flay Political Tieup of Pay, Profits

President Truman's declaration that fact finding boards in labor disputes should "unquestionably" have power to examine employers' books drew strong criticism from Chicago industrial and business groups yesterday.

The President read his opinion at a news conference Thursday and then sent it to the fact finding board he appointed in the General Motors corporation strike. It was read as the board was in session with company and union representatives, and company officials announced they would withdraw from the negotiations if the procedure is followed.

James L. Donnelly, executive vice president of the Illinois Manufacturers association, said "political efforts to tie wages to earnings are hazardous to all concerned, but especially to the worker."

Losses Also Involved

"In the four year period from 1936 to 1939 inclusive, nearly 60 per cent of all American corporations, large and small, operated at a loss," Donnelly said. "If the principle of tying wages to earnings were generally adopted, then, of course, it would have to work both ways—that is, wages would have to be tied to losses as well as to profits.

"Moreover, there is a wide variation between the earnings experience of different corporations. The adoption of this governmental principle generally would mean chaos from the standpoint of the employer and unpredictable hazards from the standpoint of the worker. This government pronouncement will aggravate a labor situation which has already been highly complicated by unsound governmental, labor, and price policies."

Danger of linking wages and earnings also was shown by the Illinois State Chamber of Commerce. James F. Stiles Jr., president, said the "price of labor should not be determined by the profits or losses of a business."

Base Wage on "Fair Value"

"This practice could result in a continual lowering and raising of wages that would make it impossible for a wage earner to plan his standard of living," Stiles said.

"The price for labor is best based on its fair value, determined by many factors other than profits. A business must consider the consumers, the stockholders, and labor in fairness to all parties concerned. If business fails to discharge its responsibility to any of these three, then it fails in its functions in any community."

Gordon L. Hostetter, executive director of the Employers Association of Chicago, said it would be hazardous to base wages on earnings because "the financial position of a company today may be totally different six months from now." He termed the Truman proposal a "clear invasion of management's responsibilities, a Socialist approach, and the start of a so-called welfare state."

BIG EXPANSION IS PLANNED BY PLASTIC FIRMS

Production of plastics materials will be increased thru expansion by 22 manufacturers expected to exceed 107 million dollars in the next 18 months, W. S. Landes, president of the Plastics Materials Manufacturers association, said yesterday.

Landes said the estimate was "conservative," and construction and tooling by molders, extruders, and fabricators were not included. Most new facilities will be for molding materials output—more acutely needed—with the remainder marked for sheet, rod, tube, adhesive, and laminating materials.

The expansion will increase plastics output approximately 300 million pounds a year, he said. Altho demand far exceeds supply, substantial improvement is expected by late 1946.

FIRESTONE TIRE LEASES FORMER AIRCRAFT PLANT

Washington, D. C., Dec. 21 (AP)—The Reconstruction Finance corporation today said it had leased the 10 million dollar government owned Jacobs Aircraft Engine company plant at Pottstown, Pa., to the Firestone Tire and Rubber company.

Firestone intends to employ about 3,000 persons in making of tires and "possible other products," said the RFC. The lease will run three years and two months from Dec. 1 at an annual rental of $540,150, including machinery. Firestone will use about two-thirds of the 900,000 square feet of floor space, RFC retaining the remainder for storage purposes.

DIVIDENDS DECLARED

Stock, rate, period—	Payable	Stock of record
Amer Fork & Hoe, 25c q	Mar. 15	Feb. 28
Amer La-Fr Foamite, 50c	Jan. 18	Dec. 27
Bk Sec Phil $3 pt p, $2.50	Jan. 15	Dec. 31
Calif Ore Pw 7% p, $1.75	Jan. 21	Dec. 31
Do 6% p, $1.50	Jan. 21	Dec. 31
Central Aguirre, 37½c q	Jan. 15	Dec. 31
Central Republic, 15c	Jan. 15	Jan. 3
City Stores, 15c q	Feb. 1	Jan. 10
Do cl A, 15c q	Feb. 1	Jan. 10
Cudahy Packing, 30c	Jan. 2	Jan. 10
Do 4¼% p, $1.12½	Jan. 2	Jan. 15
East Stainless Steel, 25c	Jan. 25	Jan. 10
Ely & Wlkr Dry Gds, 25c q	Mar. 1	Feb. 15
Gar Wood Ind, 10c	Feb. 15	Jan. 18
Do p, 5¾% q	Jan. 16	Feb. 15
Hartford Gas, 50c q	Dec. 28	Dec. 20
Hibb Sp & Bt, 70c yr-end	Jan. 25	Jan. 15
Industry Bk of Can, 25c	Feb. 1	Dec. 31
Jacobs F L 5% p, 62½c q	Jan. 31	Jan. 10
Kendall Refining, 40c	Jan. 2	Dec. 21
Mid State Pet cl A, $1.20	Jan. 14	Dec. 31
Mont Power $5 p, $1.50 q	Feb. 15	Jan. 18
Nor St Pw Del 7% p, $1.31¼	Jan. 20	Dec. 31
Do 6% p, $1.12½	Jan. 19	Dec. 31
Do Minn $5 p, $1.25	Jan. 15	Dec. 31
Pipestone Co, 43¾c, 25c	Feb. 1	Dec. 15
Reading Co, 25c q	Feb. 14	Jan. 17
U S Fidelity & Guar, 25c	Jan. 16	Dec 29
Do, 25c extra	Jan 16	Dec 29

q—Quarterly. p—Preferred.

PEOPLE AND EVENTS

James L. Pontrich has been appointed central division assistant sales service representative of Reynolds Metals company with headquarters in Chicago, J. F. Van Kennen, division manager, announced yesterday. Pontrich formerly was a sales correspondent representative in Louisville, Ky.

James L. Pontrich

Formation of a committee by the Western Society of Engineers to make plans for the creation of an active group in the Chicago area to promote fire protection and safety programs was announced yesterday by Dr. Henry T. Heald, president of the society and of the Illinois Institute of Technology. The committee is composed of leading engineers and educators.

James A. Cunningham, vice president of Container Corporation of America, has been appointed chairman of the Cook county chapter of the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis for the "march of dimes" campaign.

The Blue Island plant of Libby, McNeill, and Libby yesterday received the department of agriculture's achievement A award for war food production.

James Mares, 336 N. Menard av., an engineer for the Chicago and North Western railroad, retired on his 70th birthday after 50 years with the road.

Fourteen north central state bankers associations, comprising the central states conference, have formed the Central States School of Banking for bankers and bank employes, to be held at the University of Wisconsin during July and August. Herbert V. Prochnow, assistant vice president of the First National Bank of Chicago, has been chosen director. The school will be an expansion and replacement of the sessions sponsored last summer by the Wisconsin Bankers association, with indorsement by the Illinois association.

Ralph G. Raymond of the Commonwealth Edison company has been elected president of the Chicago Lighting institute.

Carnegie-Illinois Steel corporation yesterday appointed John R. Johnston, assistant manager of the Chicago district sales office, as manager of the Milwaukee district sales office. John H. Morava, recently returned from the army, will succeed Johnston in Chicago.

John H. Morava

William R. O'Brien and Louis P. Tiernan have been appointed vice president and manager of sales, respectively, of the equipment division of Great Lakes Supply corporation.

Fish Interests See Harm in Treaty Rules

Chicago fishing interests yesterday were apprehensive that the treaty being negotiated between the United States and Canada for international control of the fishing industry on the Great Lakes would paralyze the fishing industry in this area.

News that such a treaty was being negotiated was brought to light Thursday in Washington when Rep. Weichel [R., O.] introduced a resolution demanding that the administration and the state department cease further negotiations pertaining to the fishing industry.

Gives Canada an Edge

Rep. Weichel contended that the plan would give the Canadian industry an advantage over that of the United States, because the treaty would not regulate fishing in Canadian lakes. A commission of three Canadian and three United States members would be in control. Rep. Weichel pointed out that Lake Michigan, which is completely within the United States, would be controled by the commission.

Mrs. Helen Post, who operates the Post Fisheries with her husband at 2120 S. Canal st., said that if there are any more regulations added to those in effect, Chicago fishermen would have to go out of business.

Al Shellswick, head of the Illinois-Lake Michigan Fishermen association, said the association's 26 members have voted unanimously to protest the treaty negotiations. After a meeting in the Illinois Athletic club, the members agreed to write to Illinois senators and representatives, expressing their opposition, he said.

Warn of Drain on Health

Besides the state and federal regulations, fishermen reported that the occupation was a strain on their health. The increased regulations would work a hardship on fishermen all along the United States side of the lakes, they said.

R. George Kentner, general manager of the fish division of the Booth Fisheries, said that the American market is supplied by fresh water fish in about equal amounts from Canadian and United States fisheries.

William Voight, assistant executive secretary of the Izaak Walton league, said that the league has gone on record favoring international regulation to conserve and perpetuate the species.

BUYS U.S. PLANT FOR GUM, CANDY MANUFACTURING

The Leaf Building corporation yesterday announced the purchase of the government owned plant at Division st. and Cicero av. from the Reconstruction Finance corporation for $1,101,500.

The corporation will lease the 210,000 square feet of space in building to the Leaf Gum company and the Overland Candy corporation. Sol Leaf, president of the building corporation, also heads Leaf Gum and Overland Candy corporation. When the plant is turned over to the new owners in about 45 days it will be equipped with modern machinery and laboratory facilities, he said.

The plant was operated as a war facility by Minneapolis-Honeywell Regulator company in the manufacture of electrical control devices.

CHICAGO LIVE STOCK

[Prices in dollars per 100 lbs.]

Hogs—Receipts, 16,000; shipments, 2,500.
Bulk of sales.....$14.75@14.85
Month ago.....14.75@14.85
Year ago.....14.35@14.60
Top yesterday, $14.85; average, $14.80.

Cattle—Receipts, 2,000; shipments, 1,000.
Bulk of sales.....$15.40@18.00
Month ago.....16.00@18.00
Year ago.....13.50@16.00
Top yesterday, $18.00; average, $16.75.

Sheep—Receipts, 5,000; shipments, 1,500.
Bulk of sales.....$13.75@14.85
Month ago.....14.00@15.15
Year ago.....14.00@15.00
Top yesterday, $14.85; average, $14.60.

Receipts include 8,500 hogs, 500 cattle, and 2,500 sheep direct to packers.

Above quotations do not include subsidy payments to farmers. Lambs over 90 pounds are eligible to $2.65 a hundred pounds; 65@90 lbs., $2.00 and all other sheep and lambs, $1.00. Cattle weighing 800 pounds or over and quotable at $14.25 or above are eligible to 50 cents. Government pays subsidy only on stock sold for slaughter.

ACQUIRES CHEMICAL FIRM

Acquisition of Warwick Chemical company by Sun Chemical corporation was disclosed by Albin K. Schoepf, Sun Chemical president.

BUTTER MAKERS ASK TRUMAN ACTION TO AVOID BIG SHORTAGE

The over-all butter industry committee yesterday called upon President Truman for immediate action to correct conditions which are causing extremely low butter production and may result in an acute shortage soon.

Russell Fifer, executive secretary of the American Butter institute, said the committee, in a telegram to the President, warned that unless inequalities depressing butter production are adjusted immediately, consumers will "face exceedingly low supplies and more creameries may be forced to cease operation, thus eliminating a market for many hundred thousand dairy farmers." He urged release of dairy products from price ceilings.

The telegram contended milk production during 1945 is expected to establish a new record of approximately 123 billion pounds, but that butter production was one-fourth less for the first 11 months of 1945, compared with four years earlier because of price inequalities.

The committee represents the National Coöperative Milk Producers federation, the National Creamery association, and American Butter institute, whose members produce more than 85 per cent of the country's creamery butter.

MAY RYE PRICE BOUNDS LIMIT OF FIVE CENTS

Rye futures rose ¾ to 5 cents a bushel yesterday on the Chicago Board of Trade. Brokers attributed the rise to a department of agriculture estimate of smaller acreage in 1946.

May rye advanced the 5 cent limit for one day's trade, and in Minneapolis and Winnipeg also rose the limit.

Strengthened by rye, wheat closed ½ higher on the active deliveries with July at $1.77⅞, or within 2⅝ cents of the ceiling. Oats gained 1⅛ to 1½, barley was unchanged to ⅞ higher, and corn closed unchanged at the ceiling.

Trading in wheat futures broadened on the strength in rye and official reports indicating 1946 world needs for wheat would be larger than prospective supplies.

Oats were strong from the start and closed at the top. Ceiling prices on cash oats as well as the upturn in rye provided the background for the buying.

HOG AND LAMB PRICES FIRM ON LIGHTER SUPPLY

Live stock receipts at the stock yards decreased yesterday in a pre-holiday slump. Hogs and lambs were in broad demand at firm prices, but trading in cattle continued slow at recent price declines.

Hog receipts were 16,000, including direct shipments to packers. Virtually all kinds sold at ceiling prices.

Cattle receipts dropped to 2,000, smallest for a Friday since early August. The supply was cleared at prices in line with recent declines.

Receipts of sheep and lambs, at 5,000, were smallest for Friday in six weeks. Brisk bidding cleared the yards quickly of choice lambs at the $14.85 top, with the average at $14.60.

FRUITS AND VEGETABLES

Price ranges in less than carlot quantities on the Chicago wholesale market as quoted by the department of agriculture:

Apples, bu, midwestern	$ 4.80 to	$ 4.92
Beans, bu, Fla	4.50 to	5.60
Beets, ½ cr, Tex	1.00 to	1.25
Cabbage, sack, Tex	1.50 to	1.85
Carrots, cr, west	4.00 to	4.70
Cauliflower, cr, Cal	3.75 to	4.00
Celery, ½ cr, Cal	5.00 to	6.25
Cucumbers, bu, Fla	11.00 to	12.50
*Grapefruit, box, Tex	1.70 to	6.15
Lettuce, cr, west		†4.99
Onions, sack, Wis yellow		2.23
Peas, bu, Cal		4.45
Peppers, bu, Tex	2.50 to	3.50
Radishes, cr, Tex		2.50
Tomatoes, lugs, Tex	2.75 to	4.75
*Lemons, box, Cal	4.25 to	10.35
*Oranges, box, Cal	2.75 to	9.80
Do Tex	2.85 to	5.25

*Auction sales. †Ceiling.

CHICAGO BANK STOCKS

	—Yesterday— Bid	Asked	—Dec. 20— Bid	Asked
American National	275	290	275	290
Chicago Title	368	382	368	382
City National	245	255	245	255
Continental Illinois	119	121½	119	121½
First National	377	385	376	383
Do fractions	55	58	55	58
Harris Trust	393	403	393	403
Industrial National	56	61	55	57
La Salle National	175	185	175	185
Merchandise Natl	480	500	450	500
Northern Trust	880	915	880	915

EXPECT C. & O. TO COMPETE IN SLEEPER FIELD

Would Oppose Rails Buying Pullman

The possibility that the Chesapeake and Ohio railway group may offer competition to the sleeping car business to be taken over by a nation wide group of 43 railroads was suggested in Chicago rail circles yesterday. Purchase by the 43 roads of the stock of the Pullman company for approximately 75 million dollars was approved by a three judge federal court in Philadelphia on Tuesday to carry out an anti-trust decree against Pullman, Inc., parent company.

Predictions regarding C. & O. plans were based on the road's requesting of bids for 1,000 lightweight streamlined sleeping cars. Before Pearl Harbor the Chesapeake group operated only 135 sleeping cars over their lines in regular service—91 on the C. & O., 32 on the Nickel Plate, and 12 on the Pere Marquette.

Newton Refuses Information

C. E. Newton, C. & O. president, disclosed Thursday that he has invited the established car builders and any other companies that can qualify to submit bids for the large number of sleepers. No time limit was set in the request, nor was any limit placed on the number of cars one company may build.

[The C. & O. reported November net income rose to $4,294,281 from $2,186,287 a year earlier, but profit in the first 11 months lagged at $13,573,274, against $25,531,609.]

Newton has refused to give information as to reasons for wishing the 1,000 cars. However, since the C. & O. group used only 135 cars before the war the only inference possible, Chicago railroad men said, was that it proposed to set up a service competing with that to be offered by the 43 roads.

Question Amount of Competition

How extensive the C. & O. group's competition would be was questioned because the 43 roads account for approximately 90 per cent of the nation's sleeping car business.

The cost of modern streamlined cars before the war ran from approximately $80,000 to $100,000, indicating that the cost of the C. & O. project would be 80 million to 100 million dollars. However, costs have increased and the total may run substantially higher.

Robert R. Young, chairman of the C. & O. board, was a member of the Otis & Co. [Cleveland investment banking house] group which submitted one of the three unsuccessful bids for the Pullman company.

Young has been an advocate of operating thru trains between the Atlantic and Pacific coasts, doing away with changes at Chicago, St. Louis, and Cincinnati.

Rails Ask Time Extension

Meanwhile, the winning rail group asked the court to authorize the Pullman company to continue its sleeping car service until March 31 while arrangements were completed for meeting terms of the sale to the carriers.

The Pullman company last June notified the roads it would discontinue the sleeping car business on Dec. 31 under terms of the court decree, but later said it would be willing to continue its operations another six months.

A hearing on the rail request that Pullman be permitted to continue this operation was set for Wednesday.

Pullman-Standard Car Manufacturing company, other main subsidiary of Pullman, Inc., yesterday received an order from the New Haven railroad for 180 streamlined passenger cars to cost approximately 13½ million dollars. The order is subject to court approval.

CAPITAL BOOST BY LAKE SHORE BANK IS VOTED

Shareholders of the Lake Shore National bank yesterday authorized an increase in capital from $500,000 to $750,000 thru the declaration of a $250,000 dividend, payable in stock, subject to the approval of the controler of the currency.

Stockholders will participate in the dividend in accordance with their respective holdings of common shares. Directors contemplate an increase in surplus from $500,000 to $750,000 by transfer of $250,000 from undivided profits.

American Steel and Wire Will Expand in Waukegan

The American Steel and Wire company yesterday announced it will spend more than 1 million dollars to modernize and increase facilities for the production of stainless steel wire at its Waukegan plant. John R. Gaut, plant general superintendent, said the improvements will make the plant one of the major stainless steel round wire producers in the country. Completion is expected early in 1947.

Air Line Will Make Daily New York-London Flights

New York, Dec. 21 (AP)—Pan American World Airways today announced it would start daily flights tomorrow from New York to London. Leaving La Guardia airport at 2 p. m., the planes will be due at 12:40 a. m. the following day at Hurn airport, England. Bi-weekly flights from New York to Lisbon, Portugal, also were announced.

American, British Banks Reopen Tientsin Branches

TIENTSIN, China, Dec. 21 (AP)—Three large banking institutions, the National City and Chase National banks of New York and the British Hongkong-Shanghai bank, reopened branches today.

Benefit of Tire Rationing End Will Be Slow

BY PHILIP HAMPSON

The end of tire rationing on Jan. 1 will be of little immediate help to former A card holders in getting new tires, but will be welcomed by the tire industry, rubber company officials in Chicago said yesterday. They urged the public, however, to continue to take the best possible care of present tires because months will pass before the stocks will be sufficient to meet demand. Tubes were expected to be as scarce as casings.

"When rationing ends the tire industry will witness the end of organized confusion; we will have just plain confusion," said one tire company executive. "The demand for new tires will be extremely heavy when the market is free next year. We can expect the public to seek tires with the same eagerness as is displayed by a cat crouched in front of a rat hole.

Warehouses Are Bare

"Despite what many persons have falsely been led to believe, tire warehouses thruout the country are virtually bare. We have no tires in Chicago and it will be late in January before increased production does much toward replenishing stocks."

How tires are distributed to the public after Jan. 1 will be up to the individual dealers. It is likely that many will attempt to use rationing systems of their own to care for needs of doctors, police, and other essential users. As for the remainder, dealers are expected to sell first to old accounts and persons they know, it was said.

Some tire manufacturer officials were hopeful that by late next summer the market would be easier, but others were not so optimistic, believing it would be late in 1946 before supply approaches demand.

Figures Show Problem

With about 23 million automobiles operating in the United States, four new tires and a spare for each would require 115 million tires. Before the war an output of 40 to 50 million tires was considered a good year's business. Current production is on a 44 million annual basis, but to provide each car with two new tires would require 46 million.

Apart from the difficulty the tire companies in Akron, O., and elsewhere have had getting substantial increases in production, officials were apprehensive of strikes. A stoppage of work might delay for months replacement of many worn tires which have reached the danger stage.

ILLINOIS CROPS IN 1945 VALUED AT 817 MILLIONS

Springfield, Ill., Dec. 21 (AP)—Illinois farmers in 1945 produced crops with an aggregate value of 817 million dollars, highest in 26 years, and 34 millions more than in 1944, the state and federal agriculture departments reported today. Total harvested acreage was slightly smaller than a year ago.

Estimated Illinois corn production of 391 million bushels was 4 per cent lower than 1944, but 12 per cent larger than the 10 year [1934-'43] average, the report said.

Soybean output was a record 74 million bushels, compared with 73 million last year and 39 million for the 10 year average. Oats production of 158,102,000 bushels was largest since 1937 and a third more than average. Winter wheat totaled 25,500,00 bushels, up 5 per cent from last year, but 20 per cent smaller than average.

FLORSHEIM SHOE EARNINGS CLIMB IN FISCAL YEAR

Florsheim Shoe company, Chicago, yesterday said net earnings in the fiscal year ended Oct. 31 rose to $1,008,980, equal to $2.99 per class A share and $1.49½ per class B share, from $944,137, or $2.36 and $1.18 in the preceding year.

All government contracts with Florsheim were terminated shortly after V-J day and civilian production has increased considerably, Irving S. Florsheim, president, said in his annual report. Shoe demand remains heavy and efforts are being made to increase output.

Kelsey-Hayes Wheel company, Detroit, said operations in the quarter ended Nov. 30 resulted in a net loss of $186,327, against net income of $448,623, or 73 cents a share on the combined class A and B stocks, a year earlier.

Bennett Quits Toledo Scale to Head Machine Firm

Toledo, O., Dec. 21 [Special]—Hubert D. Bennett, president of the Toledo Scale company since 1926 has resigned, the company announced today. He will be succeeded by Harris McIntosh, former vice president in charge of manufacturing and engineering. Bennett and his brother, Geoffrey, have acquired the Defiance Machine company, Defiance, O., a former subsidiary of the scale company.

Frate Car Loadings Dip in Week, Gain for Year

Washington, D. C., Dec. 21 (AP)—The Association of American railroads today reported 771,594 cars of revenue frate were loaded in the week ended last Saturday, 4,781 cars, or 0.6 per cent under the preceding week, and 21,352 cars, or 2.8 per cent, above a year ago.

LEGAL NOTICES

State of Wisconsin, in Circuit Court, Waushara County

FRED FLYTE, Plaintiff, vs. LOLA FLYTE, Defendant. SUMMONS

The State of Wisconsin, to the said defendant:

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED to appear within twenty days after the service of this summons upon you, exclusive of the day of service, and defend the above entitled action in the Court aforesaid, and in the event of your failure to do so, judgment will be rendered against you according to the demand of the complaint, of which a copy is herewith served upon you.

EARL F. KILEEN, Plaintiff's Attorney.

Earl F. Kileen, Plaintiff's Attorney
Post Office Address: Wautoma, Wisconsin.

STAY INCREASE IN FRATE RATES OF NORTH, EAST

Three Judges Grant Nine State Plea

Utica, N. Y., Dec. 21 (AP)—A three judge United States court tonight temporarily enjoined the federal government from enforcing an interstate commerce commission order to increase northern and eastern railroad class frate rates 10 per cent. It asserted "reasonable grounds" existed for believing the order may be "permanently annulled."

An interlocutory injunction, sought by nine northeastern states, was filed in the District court for northern New York by Judge Stephen W. Brennan. The ICC order, scheduled to take effect Jan. 1, also would reduce southern and western railroad class rates 10 per cent in an effort to equalize rates thru the nation.

The court held that an increase in the north and east rates prior to final judicial decision on the ICC order would work "great injury" to industries, shippers, and receivers of frate and to cities and communities—for which they would have "no redress" if the order eventually were held invalid.

Conclusion of Law Stated

"There are reasonable grounds for believing that the reports and orders of this commission may be erroneous, contrary to and without adequate support in the evidence, and should be permanently annulled and their enforcement enjoined," the court said as a conclusion of law. "This cannot, however, be determined until final hearing and upon examination of the evidence before the commission which will then be before the court."

The three judges ruled the plaintiffs could maintain the suit both as shippers and receivers of frate, and that the filing of tariff schedules by the railroads providing rates in conformity with the ICC order, did not render the suit "moot."

The court said there was "greater justification" for continuing temporarily the present class rates than for permitting a sudden change in rates required by the new orders whose validity was "open to question."

Court Lists Disadvantages

"The increased charges on shipments of class rate will increase the cost to industry of shipping and receiving their products, will increase the cost of products to consumers, will discourage production and conversion to peace time operation, and will tend to cause unemployment and consequent local distress," said the court.

Signers of the injunction with Brennan were Circuit Judge Harrie B. Chase of Brattleboro, Vt., and District Judge John C. Knox of New York City.

Among the nine states petitioning to upset the ICC order were Indiana, Wisconsin, Michigan, and Ohio. They charged the commission acted in an "arbitrary, biased, and capricious manner. Gov. Dewey termed the order a threat to the economic welfare of New York state.

Wendell Berge, assistant United States attorney general, supporting the ICC, had told the court one of the "basic troubles in our economy is found in rate inequities."

In Atlanta, Ga., Gov. Ellis Arnall asserted the order "did not give the south frate rate equality anyway, but left a discrimination of 19 per cent against the southern territory." He contended present "discrimination" averaged 39 per cent.

LATE CHRISTMAS BUYING BOOSTS RETAILER SALES

New York, Dec. 21 (AP)—Last minute Christmas buying this week pushed total retail sales 6 to 10 per cent above a year earlier, Dun & Bradstreet reported today.

"Higher priced goods generally were accepted without hesitation," the report said. "Most accessories, novelties, and toys sold quickly. Florists and bakeries reported a large number of orders for Christmas delivery."

Buying was active in children's wear, men's furnishings, lingerie, and neckwear. Dollar volume of jewelry and cosmetics rose, shoe sales stayed at a high level, and fur sales exceeded last year's high totals.

Canadian Paper Co. Gets 15½ Million Loan in U.S.

New York, Dec. 21 (AP)—Canadian International Paper company, an International Paper company subsidiary, today announced it has borrowed $15,500,000 in United States funds on 1⅛ per cent notes maturing July 1, 1949, from the Chase National bank, Bankers Trust company, and First National bank of Boston. Proceeds will be used for redemption Jan. 1 at 101⅛ and accrued interest of $15,286,000 outstanding 6 per cent first mortgage bonds due in 1949.

Wanted Immediately FOR CASH

Power brake, 8 or 10 foot, 3/16 inch capacity.
Shears, 10 foot, 10 gauge capacity.
Sixty-seventy ton press OBI 4 inch stroke.
Must be in good condition.

HURLEY MACHINE DIVISION
54th Avenue and Cermak Road
Phone Mr. Richmond Lawndale 6300

YOU CAN'T EVEN PARK YOUR YACHT IN FLORIDA NOW!

Docks Jammed; So Are Trailer Camps

BY GAIL COMPTON
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Miami Beach, Fla., Dec. 21—Two signs of the big tourist boom in this state are the reappearance of trailers and yachts. Missing during the war years, the highways and waterways are crowded with them now in all shapes and sizes.

Trailer parks in every resort town are jammed. At some, tourists are waiting eagerly for city health inspectors to okay new layouts of water and sewerage facilities so they can move in.

Yacht Docks Jammed

Yacht owners and harbor masters report it is almost impossible to find berth for a boat, from Daytona Beach all the way south to Miami. Boats ranging from skiffs to sumptuous yachts line the dock areas in the coast towns. A large number of them hail from New York and New Jersey, and many owners are living on them because other quarters are not available.

Trailer tourists, taking advantage of the end of gas rationing, have turned out in full force. In a 66 mile stretch of road, 30 trailers were counted headed south. At the trailer parks the tourist usually gets a shady palm tree to park under for $15 a month. An electric meter run to the trailer serves electricity at 6 cents a kilowatt hour. It's an inexpensive way to vacation and many of the old trailer hands have built tiny gardens and sun porches before the trailer doorway to provide the feeling of home.

Motor Courts Filled

The driver without a trailer will find motor courts running from 90 per cent to full capacity now. The rush for these places to live got under way a month early and the choice locations are gone. Comfortable court living quarters can be had for $35 a month and up.

The man seeking overnight accommodations still can find a place to stay. After the holidays, however, it will be almost impossible to get even temporary quarters, chamber of commerce officials claim. The big resort hotels are booked solid for January, February, and March, and some report heavy bookings until the middle of April.

Must Have Reservations

Towns such as Palm Beach, Delray Beach, Fort Lauderdale, Boca Raton, Hollywood, and other well known spots offer the northern sun seeker no comfort unless he has confirmed reservations. Stay away, they ask, unless you are assured accommodations for the length of your vacation.

And if you have the idea it's worthwhile to buy a house here, just to get a place to stay, you will find prices high. In Hollywood a house was bought for $2,000 10 years ago. The original owner sold it for $6,000 five years ago. Last year it was purchased for $11,700, and now again is for sale at $14,000.

GERMANS WARNED TO STOP TRYING TO USE YANKS' ARMY MAIL

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

BERLIN, Dec. 21—The allied command today issued a stern note to the oberburgomeister to warn German civilians against illegal transmission of mail and to punish offenders. The action resulted from the efforts of many Germans to communicate with relatives and friends in the United States and other countries by persuading American soldiers to enclose communications in their own mail.

Many other Germans have requested Americans, British, and French to transmit business or personal letters from Berlin addressed in the various zones, as army mail travels far quicker than the reichspost. There is no indication when Germany will be opened to foreign mail.

The command today announced the abolition of the curfew for Germans, beginning immediately. The order does not affect military personnel, who still must be off the streets by 11 p. m.

POLAND TO SEEK U. S. EQUIPMENT CREDITS: LANGE

Washington, D. C., Dec. 21 (AP)—A highly industrialized maritime Poland, able to pay its own way, was envisaged today by Dr. Oscar Lange, first ambassador to the United States from the Polish provisional government of national unity.

Lange, former University of Chicago professor who gave up his United States citizenship to become the envoy of his native land, discussed his hopes for Poland at a news conference in the Polish embassy several hours after he had presented his credentials to President Truman.

He told Truman that without foreign interference Poland will "institute the reforms necessary to establish the nation permanently as a democratic nation with political freedom."

Seeks Equipment

He said at the news conference that it is his impression that the reconstruction of Poland is moving along rapidly. He came to Washington three weeks ago after three months in Poland.

Former German territory assigned to Poland at the Potsdam conference will make it a maritime nation, he said, and once new industrial equipment is available Polish exports will move from Baltic ports to many parts of the world.

He left no doubt that Poland hopes for American assistance in acquiring that equipment. When asked how much credit his country would seek in the United States, he answered: "We want as much as we can get."

Will Export Coal, Zinc

Poland expects to be in a favorable position for repayment, he said, because it will be an exporting nation, especially in coal and zinc.

He denied that Poland plans to adopt the Russian system of collectivized agriculture.

He said it is government policy to split up the old Polish landed estates to provide small farms for peasants to operate privately.

Lange said anti-semitism still exists in some parts of Poland, but declared the government is working to stamp it out.

BRITAIN PROFITS 42 MILLIONS IN TRADE COMPANY

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

LONDON, Dec. 21—The United Kingdom Commercial corporation, whose activities as a British government trading organization were recently criticized by Maj. Gen. Patrick J. Hurley, former American envoy to China, made a profit of $42,000,000 from April, 1940, to March 31, 1944, it was disclosed in a report issued by the committee of public accounts. The profit was made in deals estimated to total $600,000,000.

At the same time the report revealed that the UKCC's subsidiary English and Scottish corporation suffered financial losses estimated at $240,000,000 in carrying out preemptive purchases and other uneconomic operations in war time.

The UKCC was originally set up by the Chamberlain government to "buy Germany out of the Balkans." When it failed to achieve its objective the corporation extended its activities with full backing of the resources of the British treasury to all parts of the world outside of enemy control.

FASCISTS ACTIVE IN LATIN STATES, RED RADIO SAYS

LONDON, Dec. 21 (AP)—The Moscow radio today said that "increasing Fascist activities" had been noted in Latin American countries.

The Russian commentator charged, moreover, that former Foreign Minister Ezequiel Padilla of Mexico had been "notorious at San Francisco for his attempt to sabotage the establishment of the world security organization."

The speaker continued that "there is no doubt that the destruction of the Franco regime in Spain would help to weaken the forces of reaction and to promote the cause of democracy in Latin America."

HEARINGS OPEN ON PALESTINE QUESTION JAN. 7

Washington, D. C., Dec. 21 (AP)—The British-American committee of inquiry on Palestine will open its hearings in Washington, D. C., January 7, Judge William Hutcheson, United States chairman, announced today.

Various Jewish, Arab, and Christian groups interested in the Palestine and European problems are being invited to submit their views before the committee, Hutcheson said.

President Truman and British Prime Minister Attlee appointed the committee to "examine political, economic, and social conditions in Palestine as they bear upon the problem of Jewish immigration" and to "examine the position of the Jews in those countries in Europe where they have been victims of Nazi and Fascist persecution.

ADD N. Y.-BERLIN, COPENHAGEN TO AIR SCHEDULE

Washington, D. C., Dec. 21 (AP)—American Airlines system will begin weekly flights from New York to Amsterdam and Berlin Jan. 15 and to Copenhagen and Stockholm Feb. 1, a company spokesman said today.

Service to the Scandinavian countries will include Oslo as soon as landing aids are installed at Gardermoen airport, approximately 30 miles from Oslo.

This will make nine flights weekly from the United States to Europe on the American Airlines system. It is now flying three times weekly from New York and once weekly from Washington and Chicago to London. Next week it will add a flight from New York and one from Washington.

The route to Berlin would include stops at Gander airport, Newfoundland; Shannon airport, Ireland; Amsterdam; and Frankfurt, Germany. The route to Stockholm will include stops at Gander; Goose Bay, Labrador; Iceland; and Copenhagen.

GI FIGURES OUT IKE'S POINTS FOR HIM—HE HAS 220

BERLIN, Dec. 21—The night before Gen. Eisenhower flew to the United States he gave a lift in his car to a GI in a snowstorm.

"How many points have you got, son?" asked Ike.

"Forty-four. How many have you got?" replied the soldier.

"I haven't counted up," said Ike.

Counting the commander's decorations, "You've got 220 points, general," said the GI.

Poles End Compulsory Teaching of Religion

LONDON, Dec. 21 [Reuters]—Compulsory religious teaching has been abolished in Poland, Warsaw radio stated today.

WASP'S SAILORS GO TO LONDON AS SHIP IS REPAIRED

LONDON, Dec. 21 (AP)—The crew of the United States aircraft carrier Wasp was brought to London by special trains today for sightseeing tours while the warship underwent repairs at Plymouth for storm damage. The Wasp is to sail for Southampton Dec. 24 to pick up 7,000 homeward bound American troops.

Seaman A. W. Mikita of Brooklyn, whose neck was broken during the storm, will be flown home for Christmas.

An army spokesman said departure for the United States of the 353d regiment of the 89th infantry division had been delayed by the storm damage to the Wasp but would be "shoving off in a very few days." The regiment originally was scheduled to sail Dec. 19.

Retail Prices of Vacuum Cleaners Set at '42 Level

Washington, D. C., Dec. 21 (AP)—Household vacuum cleaners and attachments will come back on the market at retail prices of March, 1942, the office of price administration announced today. The agency authorized an increase of 6 per cent over Oct. 1-15, 1941, manufacturers' prices, but said this boost would have to be absorbed by dealers.

Mother and 5 Children Perish as House Burns

WINNIPEG, Man., Dec. 21 (AP)—A mother and her five children were burned to death when fire destroyed the interior of a two story house in central Winnipeg early today. The dead: Mrs. Betty Armitage; her sons, Jerry, 7; Jimmy, 3, and three daughters, Shirley, 18; Elaine, 13, and Yvonne, 6 months.

WANT AD INDEX

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Telephone SUPerior 0100

Ask for a Want Ad-Viser

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A Want Ad-Viser is as near to you as your telephone. If you have a telephone, your ad will be charged to you. If not, or if you prefer, a Tribune man will call at your home or office.

TRAVEL

EXPERIENCED, lic. chauffeur will drive new car to any point in U. S. Reasonable references. Low rates. Leave around Dec. 26. L. Krebs. Univ. 2714.

DRIVING to Los Angeles, Cal.—Have room for 4 pass.; good warm car and a good driver. Fn. Webster 1027.

DRIVING to Seattle immed. via Salt Lake—Take 3. '42 sedan. Plaza 2710.

DRIVING to Los Angeles—Take 4; share expenses. Haymarket 0420.

KANSAS CITY—Leave soon, take 5 pass. Share exp. Refs. Pre. 2363. Rm. 1407.

DRIV. Portsmouth, Virginia, immed.—Take 2 or 3; exp. Spaulding 2409.

EX-SERVICE man driving to Los Angeles, 27th, take 4; '40 Buick, htd. Sun. 6304.

MOVING AND STORAGE

SPECIAL RATE TO CALIFORNIA
MOVE FULL OR PART LOADS
UNION VAN LINE, INC.
155 N. Clark. Rm. 907. Cen. 1891.

MOVING AND CONTRACTING WORK DONE BY THE HOUR. STATE-WIDE TRUCKING CO., SUP. 7445.

LOST AND FOUND

EARRING lost — At Stadium, hockey game, Dec. 19, eve.; diam., emerald; substantial rew. Mr. Allen, Wab. 0009.

DOG lost—Fox terr., 1 yr. old., blk. and wht., clipped ears, tail; last seen vicinity Harrison and Sherman. Reward. Harrison 9700, Local 224.

DOG lost—Boxer pup; black mask; tan body; vic. 79th-Cottage Grove; reward. Rad. 1567.

DOG lost—Irish setter; female; strayed Fri., Dec. 14. Reward. Call Seeley 9151.

DOG lost—Black Cocker Spaniel; male; child's pet; rew. 6940 Clyde, Apt. 412.

PEKINGESE lost—Black and white female. Ret. Leavitt-Erie. Rew. Hay. 8608.

PURSE lost—Black, Sunday; near Broadway and Belmont. Urgently need personal identification and keepsake coin purse. Soldier's wife. Kildare 0680.

RINGS LOST — Gold engagement and wedding rings; cocktail lounge, vicinity Randolph-Dearborn-sts.; liberal reward. Phone Berwyn 4626.

RING lost—Masonic with diamond setting; vic. North and Halsted; reward. Nat. Steel Co., Mohawk 0906.

RING lost—Gold belt and buckle shape with pearl; in loop, believe upstairs Madison & Wabash; reward. Amb. 2493.

RING lost—Lady's diamond, Dec. 15, bet. loop, 31st-Halsted and 63th-Cornell. Call Dorchester 4972, reward.

TRAVELING bag lost—Man's lt. tan; initialed "S. S." C. race week 1941. On Northwestern Evanston local, 5:23 p.m., Dec. 17. Williams, Cen. 3600 days.

WATCH lost—Brown band looked Mexican, lady's; vic. Mich. and Madison, Dec. 19; no ident. Rewd. Lon. 2956.

WALLET lost—Black leather. Includes valuable papers; vic. Madison-Crawford. Return papers, keep money. Cri. 7918.

WRISTWATCH lost—Loop dept. store, diamond platinum, cent. rubies, inscribed Christmas, 1944; liberal reward. Mr. Buiterman, Wabash 6395.

WRISTWATCH lost—Man's gold Tavannes and gold expansion bracelet; liberal reward. Call Ravenswood 2376.

$10 REWARD—4 diamonds lost; in sm. white package on Tues. night; vic. Madison-Clark. Address W 323, Tribune.

$50 REWARD

for lost dog. Long black hair, long tail. [Manny]; male. Fai. 0064.

PERSONAL

WILL persons who saw pedestrian struck by westbound Ford automobile on west cross walk of Lawrence and Crawford-aves., on Dec. 5, 1945, at approximately 5:20 a. m., please communicate with Dennis Hamilton 5124.

PURCHASED Genta's Food Mkt., 6600 S. May-st., from Frank and Wanda McDonald. Responsible only for debts contracted by myself. Bernice Jesernik.

NOT responsible for any debts contracted by anyone buy myself. Stanley Juraska, 5700 W. 79th-st., Oak Lawn.

ITT. SCHOENFIELD—Call for your auto parts by Jan. 3 or will sell for chges. 1935 Hudson-av.

HAVE purchased Main Restaurant, 2001 Milwaukee — Resp. for our own debts only. Gordon Teshemper & Gust Tufexis.

RESP. for my own debts only. Albert M. Adams, 141 W. Jackson-blvd.

JOHN C. O. F.—Please call Jackie and mother. Mary.

RESPONSIBLE for my own debts only. William E. Rye, 600 E. 51st-st.

PHIL FORD—Please write immediately. MOTHER.

RESPONSIBLE for my own debts only. John M. Cusack Jr., 4114 S. Oakley-av.

BUILDING MATERIALS

Heating, Plumbing Equipment.

OIL BURNERS

Let us install in your present boiler or furnace an automatic oil burner.

We also have the new type boilers, designed for oil firing for any size bldg. made by the world's largest manufacturer of oil burners.

OPEN SUNDAYS.
HEATING SPECIALISTS.
North Side
3103 N. Central. PALisade 3158.
South side
7730 S. Peoria. STewart 10384.

OIL BURNERS—New and factory rebuilt, for all types of heating plants, bungalows, flat buildings, factories, laundries, cleaners, etc. We specialize in industrial and commercial installations; FHA trms. ROSS HEATING CO. Lakeview 4277.

OIL BURNERS

Oil burning boilers, gas conversion unit; complete heating systems with new radiation. We specialize in suburban work. Mans. 7868 or Forest 2958.

BATHTUBS, sinks, wash basin—Good condition; also doors of all kinds. Mr. Sherwin, Fairfax 1999.

FOR SALE—Circulating heater and large gas radiator. Telephone Hyde Park 1349 before 8 a. m.

HORSES, HARNESS, AND WAGONS

A FEW nice pleasure horses for sale—Stock horse type. Immed. delivery. Also several children's horses. Mr. Schmidt School of Horsemanship, Golf-rd. at Harms, Skokie 2408.

4 YR. OLD PALOMINO gelding—White splashes on side; 4 stocking and glazed face; western broke. Cicero 5713.

MOVING AND STORAGE

SPECIAL RATE TO CALIFORNIA
MOVE FULL OR PART LOADS
UNION VAN LINE, INC.
155 N. Clark. Rm. 907. Cen. 1891.

MOVING AND CONTRACTING WORK DONE BY THE HOUR. STATE-WIDE TRUCKING CO., SUP. 7445.

SITUATIONS WANTED — MEN

(★ Denotes U. S. veteran)

Men—Stores and Offices

ACCOUNTANT-Auditor—Seeks clients; all phases of tax service, audits, systems; yrs.; 15 yrs. exp. C. P. A. reports. Un. Pa. Cen. 1419 days or Bel. 7143 eves.

ACCTG.-BKKPG. service for small firms. Will handle in my office if desired. Reas. Part-Time Bookkeeping Co., 39 S. La Salle. Central 1804.

ACCT.—Semi-sr., 9 mo. public exp.; 6 yr. govt. tax and labor agencies; Un. grad.; age 32. Address W 309, Tribune.

BOOKKEEPER—F, C.; 15 yrs. exp.; trial balance, financial reports, payroll, taxes; age 33. Address W 118, Tribune.

★GROCERY CLERK—Vet., 33, ambitious and aggressive, desires clerical position in progressive food store; 8 years' experience. Vic. 5944.

—Executives and Managers—

★EX-ARMY Captain, age 29, agric. college grad. 3 years with meat packer, 3 yrs. army exp. with D.D.T. and insecticides, desires pos. with reliable company, sales or administrative. Excellent refs. Address T J 361, Tribune.

★VET. wants pos. with reputable firm as asst. pers. director or selling and adv. mgr.—4½ yrs. pers. exp. in AAF, 1½ yrs.' exp. in pers. col. degree. Address W 256, Tribune.

★KNOX College economics grad., '40—Vet., married, desires permanent connection with advertising or sales promotion work. Address F 52, Tribune.

—Executives and Managers—

ASSISTANT ADVERTISING MGR.
Young man, 34, desires position with leading manufacturer, with nationwide product distribution. Well qualified, excellent references.
Address W 287, Tribune.

PERSONNEL: Public Relations; Secretary (attorney); extensive experience; can travel. Address W 271, Tribune.

Men—Professions and Trades

BRICK, concrete, glass blocks, carpentry, licensed contract. Des. 8784.

CARPENTER work—All kinds. Butterfield 9599, Thiery.

INDUSTRIAL ENG., MFG. AND SALES EXP. DESIRES CONTACT AS MFRS. REP. AGT. FOR LIGHT IND. EQUIP. CEN. ILL. TER. Address K R 16, Tribune.

MAINTENANCE help, Job supervision; for all types of bldgs. Exp. in Loop, Johnson & Co. Ran. 7868.

PAINT—Dec. now; very reasonable; neat work; insured. Buchbinder, 9876.

PAINT—Int.-Ext. quality work; low price this week; refs. Lincoln 1761.

PAINTING, Decorating, Wall Washing, Cleaning; best work; reas. Lak. 4212.

PAINTING-DECORATING, WALL WASHG. BY JOB OR HOUR. Estimates. 4387.

PAINTING and dec.—Reasonable. Call evenings. O. Tonneson, Palisade 8319.

PATENT SPECIFICATION WRITER. Time or Contract. Schnoor, And. 5815.

WANT—3 years visual aids exp. in navy desires position in art field; will learn if future promised; age 24; married. Address K 58, Tribune.

—Men—Hotels, Restaurants—

BARTENDER—Night work preferred. Phone ALBany 0994. Mr. Uaber.

Salesmen

★EX-ARMY captain, 5½ yrs. service, age 32, married, own home in northern Wilm., 2 degrees selling foods, meats, candies, or what have you, to wholesalers or retailers in Wisc. or N. Mich.; own car; 2 yrs. lumber sales prior to service; in Chicago until Jan. 1.
ADDRESS T J 272, TRIBUNE.

★VET 27, marr., 3 yrs. exp. industr. salesman, 4 yrs. automotive parts jobber indust. sales. Good contacts. Have car. Address F 400, Tribune.

★VET: appliance sales—10 yrs. exp. Accept sales job or repts. in Australia or U. S. A. Address W 77, Tribune.

★EX-AIR CORPS officer, age 34, desires suitable position as sales trainee with reliable firm. Will travel. Lin. 0748.

SITUATIONS WANTED—WOMEN

—Women—Stores and Offices—

(★ Denotes U. S. veteran)

ACCTY.—Pt. time bookpg. service as low as $1.50 per wk. Vic. 1947 or Mic. 6138

—Executives and Managers—

YOUNG WOMAN—Single; 10 yrs. exp. own merchdsg. business; legal training, practice; des. resp. pos. Div. 3523.

—Women — Household Help—

COOK—Very exprd., capable; exc. refs. $15-$40. Stewart 77127.

GEN. HSWK.—Young woman with 2 year old daughter wants permanent position, own room and bath; excellent city refs. Start Jan. 1. Write Mrs. MacCalhoun, 2327 N. Albany-av., rear cottage, Chicago 47, Ill.

GEN. housework—N. W. side. Prefer no children. $75 yr. exp. Age 26. SI 5-8320.

GEN. h'kpg. 5110 N. Bernard.

REFINED widow desires light housewk. and cooking, ½ days for room, bd., and sm. sal. Address W 311, Tribune.

Women—Couples

COUPLE—Amer.-Jap.; long exper.; 2½ yrs. last place; top wages; have ref. ADDRESS W 328, TRIBUNE.

—Employment Agencies—

REL. COLORED HELP—DAY OR WEEK. TURNER AGENCY. PLAZA 7534.

DRESSMAK'G; MILLINERY SCHOOLS

LEARN dressmaking, dress designing, pattern draft., or millinery; days, eves. Free booklet. Master College, 400 S. State.

TRADE SCHOOLS—MEN

THERE IS ONLY ONE RIGHT WAY TO TRAIN FOR TELEVISION

FIRST: Come and see it.
SECOND: Learn television from engineers who work in the industry.
THIRD: Train with real up-to-the-minute television broadcasting and receiving equipment. Be expert in servicing, operating, and engineering, so that you are capable of taking a job in the industry.
FINISH: By working with real television studio production experts with actual performances and with television manufacturing engineers in a large, up-to-date laboratory, so that you can become expert in the work of television you are most capable of following. This is the right way to get into television and the right school.

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133 E. ERIE-ST.
CHICAGO 11, ILLINOIS.
where there are day or evening classes, full or part time.
A NATIONAL ORGANIZATION APPROVED FOR GI TRAINING.
Inquire in person, 10 a.m. to 10 p.m.

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Mechanical Drafting
APPROVED FOR VETERANS.
Practical Training in Completely Equipped Modern Shops.
INDUSTRIAL ELECTRONICS.
DAY AND EVENING CLASSES.
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of Mechanical Trades.
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GREER
Shop Training, Inc. [43d year].
Refrigeration, Body and fender.
Tool-Die Design. Lathe separate. $30.
Auto-Diesel.
Drafting Class Starts Dec. 17. Machinist.
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RADIO BROADCASTING
Our former students are employed in radio all over the U. S., announcing, acting, writing, newscasting. Also govt. positions for veterans. DAY or EVE. Phone WAB. 6762, or write or call COLUMBIA COLLEGE.
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Beauty Schools
CLASSES NOW FORMING
6 E. LAKE-ST. CENT. 4906
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BURNHAM BEAUTY SCHOOL
HAIR STYLING. BEAUTY CULTURE.
VETERANS: Inquire about GI training. 140 N. State. Day or eve. Ran. 3351.

TYPING-Shorthand, Acctg.—Start any time, day or evening. Voss Business College, 40 N. Dearborn. State 3081.

BECOME A FASHION OR PHOTO MODEL. Call or write for free test chart. Jo Keith, 14 W. Lake-st. Dea. 0134.

DENTAL nursing—Short practical course. Easy to lrn. Nat. School, 10 W. Jackson.

RADIOS, SUPPLIES, AND SERVICE

SCOTT Radio—12 tube, marine type, all wave broadcast radio. Built especially for the Navy. A few of these de luxe Scotts available for immediate delivery. Also receiving portable radios and small appliances. 3204 Broadway, Bittersweet 4028; 4580 Broadway, Longbeach 4710; 4831 Irving Park-rd.; Pensacola 7440; 3949 Division-street, Spaulding 2811.

BRAND new 1946 record players. $22.10 while they last; 8 TUBE Majestic all-wave table model radios; RADIO phonograph large and small. Cottrend Radios, 4740 N. Broadway. Open eves

WANT radio combination from private party; also small table radio; must be in good condition. BOUlevard 4826.

150 CRITICAL tubes and misc. radio parts—Phone Lincoln 2920.

RADIO-PHONO. comb., portable record player, rec. port., 3-way radio. Bri. 3286.

RECORD players; new; port.; tone cont. Beau. cases; 3 only, $35. Est. 3224.

BEAUTIFUL portable home recorder and playback. 3758 S. Hermitage. LAf. 3794.

MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT—For Sale

SELL OUT. MOVING TO CALIFORNIA. FOR SALE CHEAP: HAND SCREW MACHINES, OFFICE STEEL, WOOD AND WIRE PARTITIONS, LINOLEUM, DOUBLE DESKS, COAL STOVES AND PIPES, WOODEN BENCHES, BINS, MOTO-SWAY. 430 S. GREEN. HAYMARKET 1805.

16 IN. heavy duty Mueller lathe and motor, No. 1 model 6 American table saw, 54 in. hand shear, 32 in. paper cutting machine and motor. Small autom. punch press. 83300 in. Curtis and Gardner compressors. Phone Palisade 1766 or Palisade 9860.

C. R. STEEL SHEETS
.074x18x72
LARGE QUANTITIES—SOFT T 1010.
CENTRAL 0300

TANKS.
1—8,000 gal. dished head, $410; new tanks, ready for delivery; up to 20,000 gals. Installations made for any liquid. Chicago Oil Equipment, Inc.
1532 E. 75th-st. Hyde Park 1032.

COMPLETE BAKERY EQUIP.
Used 16 mos.; consists of Allen revolving oven, 1 large, 1 small dough mixer, 1 Allen dough retarder with compr., Anets 3 h. p. auto steamer, pans, racks, etc. For appt. call Kil. 9765.

A FINE GIFT FOR THE BOY
¼" ELECTRIC HAND DRILL. $22 EA.
Get them while they last.
Mandel-Campa, 809 W. Lake, Mon. 3115.

NEW STEAM UNIT HEATERS
For heating factories. Immediate delivery. E. J. Conley Co. And. 4899.

ONE No. 2 B. & S. vertical mill—Good condition; 2 spindle and single pulley drive; in running condition. 1500 N. Artesian. Hum. 0008.

FORD FERGUSON front end loader, on rubber. Also heavy duty 2 wheel trailer. Schields Green Houses, Cumberland-rd., ¼ mile North of Lawrence-av.

2 EDDY stokers—400 lb. cap., 250 lb. cap.; as good as new. Apply California Beverage Co., 3030 W. Fillmore. Sedgwick 7100.

LINCOLN elec. welder, 200 amp., $150; 400 amp., $250; Wilson transformer, 180 amp., $125; gas drive, 200 amp., $350. Greer, 460 S. State. Har. 6070.

FOR sale—½ yd. Universal crane; full swing 35 ft. boom; mounted on 7 ton Sterling pneumatic tires truck. Hum. 5148.

12" THICKNESS PLANERS, swing and radial saws.
WOODWORKERS. 222 S. Jefferson.

USED Luther box-board, matcher with motors; V-belt drive. Yardley Box Co., 826 W. 76th-st.

1 CAMELBACK Barnes drill, 24" table; 1 6" power hacksaw. R. S. Cross. 1239 Farrell-av. Amb. 3169.

38" FELLOWS gear shaper—Complete set of gears; perf. cond.; best offer takes. 5665 W. Lake.

LABELING machine—World; new cond.; rebuilt; $600. 1 spout vacuum filler, $195. Ind. 3955. 6101 N. Keystone.

AIR COMPRESSOR.
GOODMAN. FAIRFAX 4824.

FOOTE single drum paver, late model; excel. cond. 3145 W. Lake-st.

HOME workshop equipment and work bench. Ambassador 0161.

16-INCH LOGAN LATHE—L. C. G.; never used. 1716 N. Richmond, ev'gs.

Wanted

SURPLUS STEEL WANTED
We need 200,000 pounds excess steel, 19-20-21-22 gauge by 24 inch or wider by 40 inches or longer. Cold rolled or K. E. P. O. Must be in good condition.
CONTACT MR. PETERSON
Dearborn Stove Co., 3256 Milwaukee-av.
PHONE MUL. 1500.

WANTED AT ONCE
New fractional h. p. motors.
All ratings, voltages, cycles.
NEW YORK BLOWER CO.
H. M. Shufelt Calumet 6650

TOP PRICES FOR
USED MACHINERY AND TOOLS.
PHONE HAYMARKET 0777.

WANT NEW ¾ H. P. MOTORS
A. C., 1,725 r.p.m., any make, split or single phase. Mr. Hart, Sec. 2091.

SCALES WANTED
Factory, counting and platform scales.
Beuckman, 2441 N. Pulaski. Alb. 0004.

USED air compressor—¾ h. p. motor; good condition. Brunswick 1580.

WE TREAD BOILERS.
KILDARE 0634. SAT. OR SUN.

HIGH PRESSURE BOILER WANTED.
James L. Phillips, Rockwell 4700.

JEWELRY, DIAMONDS, OLD GOLD

CASH FOR YOUR DIAMONDS
HIGHEST PRICES PAID.
Old Gold, Pawn Tickets Bought.
Member Chicago Assn. of Commerce.
AMERICAN DIAMOND SYNDICATE.
37 S. WABASH-AV 3D FLOOR.

GET OUR CASH PRICE
BEFORE SELLING
Diamonds, Watches, Pawn Tickets.
THE U. S. LOAN BANK
10 N. CLARK-ST. 9TH FLOOR.

MISCELLANEOUS—For Sale

LAUNDRY SOAP.
10,000 LBS.
GOVT CANCELLATION
O. Q. M. G. No. 100A—Type 1.
7-OZ. BAR, 7½c
PACKED 100 BARS TO CASE
FLYING TYPE JACKET
[NON-MILITARY]
MOUTON LAMB COLLAR
ALPACA LINING
WITH ZIPPER
$16.50
U. S. ARMY JACKET, $9.75
SHEEPSKIN ZIPPER
[RECLAIMED]
Army Sheeplined
PANTS, ZIPPER, $9.95
[RECLAIMED]
BEEF AND GRAVY
34-OZ. CAN, 89c
PORK AND GRAVY
LARGE CAN, 89c
[PACKED FOR U. S. GOVT.]
PLANTERS PEANUTS
$6.95 PER CASE
48 CANS IN CASE, 7½ OZ. CAN, OVERSEAS VAC. PACK CANS.
SASH CHAIN, FT., 3c
[COPPERED]
BATH TOWELS, 49c
SURPLUS TRADING
735 W. RANDOLPH
Andover 4537

IDEAL Xmas gift—Coaster wagon with rubber tires, steel axle, and bearing; carries 600 lbs. Best on the market; $8.65; 2 or more at reduced price. Call 1 p. m. to 8 p. m., incldg. Sun. Peterson, 2339 Clifton-av.

LIONEL electric train—Standard guage with twin motor engine, 4 Pullman, 12 freight cars, bridge, etc.; power house, 2 transformers, 4 switches; plenty of track with rubber pads. Phone Western Springs 6568.

TRAIN SETS—With lights, flags, stations, bells, tunnels, at bargain prices; bedspread for Christmas; pedestal for Christmas sale; sleds, wagons, secretary desks, roll top desks. 6337 Dorchester. Fairfax 2250.

MY entire personal collection imported liquors—230 different bottles including hand blown Dutch figurines, French miniatures, 30 yr. old cognac, 25 yr. old Seagrams, sixty 50s scotch, seventy 50s rums, etc. $1,500. Gene Mommsen, Rice Lake, Wisc.

JUST RECEIVED.
CHILD'S WAGONS!
Pre-war type; heavy steel wheels, rubber tires. $8.98 and $9.98. Best Furniture. 6647 S. Halsted. Open eves. and Sun.

SCALE model Lionel electric train—Engine, coal car, freight cars, 40 pcs. track, 4 automatic switches, engine and whistle control, transformer. Hardly ever used. Call Yards 4194.

CHRISTMAS

—ROOMS—ROOM AND BOARD—

South Side

EMERALD, 6258 — Nice light sleeping room; gentleman. Boulevard 0389.

GREENWOOD-av., S. 4426; exc. trans.; comfortable slpg. rms.; reas. rates; gentlemen preferred. Oakland 5898.

Northwest Side

UNFURN. bedroom—Private kitchen; home kitchen priv.; $20 month; S. W. Side, Yards 7905.

North Side

NICELY furn., lite, lge. rm.; running water; employed; all trans.; refs. ADDRESS T P 214, TRIBUNE.

Northwest Side

DIVISION, W. 1916—Sleeping rooms; daily, weekly. Division St. Bath House.

West Side

WEST END-AV., 4224—Nicely furn. sleeping rm.; hot water ht. Men. Dbl. rm.

Miscellaneous

WATCH THIS SPACE.
FOR FUTURE ROOM VACANCIES.
Visit your neighborhood Y. M. C. A.
THE Y. M. C. A. OF CHICAGO.

WANTED—Infants to board; age 2 wks. to 2 yrs. Call River Grove 2017W.

WILL give care to children under 5, room for parent. Bit. 6241.

TO RENT—HOUSEKEEPING ROOMS

South Side

MARYLAND, 6606 — MODERN 2 RM. KITNT.; REAS.; NR. L. AND SURF.

North Side

LELAND, 832—3 sm. rms.; kitchenette; share bath. Adults only.

West Side

WASHINGTON-BLVD., 2147—White; furn. 3 rm. kitchenette.

APARTMENTS, ROOMS TO SHARE

YNG. man will rent your rm. or apt. salne. Give age. Address P 326, Tribune.

WILL share my apt. with empl. mother—Care infant less 6 mos.; days. Bay. 0656.

CONG. yng. man des. comp. and share your apt., same. Address W 266, Tribune.

HOTELS AND APARTMENT HOTELS

WACKER HOTEL—Clark and Huron. Fireproof; $50 to one room; $70 to $100 with kitchenette; from $1.75 a day. AA 4. A hotel.

EASTVIEW Hotel — 9 min. from loop. Single or double. $1.50 daily and up. 6445 Kimbark. Wentworth 4180.

DREXEL ARMS HOTEL—3033 Drexel-blvd. Rooms $2 up daily. Drexel 3160.

TO RENT—APARTMENTS—SOUTH

3 RMS. newly decorated, near L, no lease, $80 mo., white. See after 5 p. m. 1079 E. 41st-place.

8536 BLACKSTONE—Newly decorated 4 rooms, gas and elec., $55. Adults.

NICE large 1 rm. apts.—Unfurnished. 5041 Blackstone. Atlantic 9789.

TO RENT—APARTMENTS—NORTH

5 RM. apt.—West Rogers Park. Transferred west. Will sell furniture reasonable. Address T M 397, Tribune.

TO RENT—APARTMENTS—N. W.

SUBLEASE small store and living quarters; heated; bath; imm. poss. Will sell furn.; reliable party only. Call bet. 12 and 4. Berkshire 4446.

TO RENT—APARTMENTS—WEST

MADISON, nr. Kedzie—2 rm., incldg. complete heating, hot water, soft water; 2 yr. lease; front could be used for business; price $850 cash. Kedzie 6000, 9 a. m. only.

—APARTMENTS TO EXCHANGE—

IMMEDIATE POSSESSION — 5 rms., tile kit., bath, inclosed porch; Devon-Western sec.; rent $75; sell some period furniture; accept $1,500 cash and 3½ rm. furn. apt. rent. Address T L 215, Tribune.

EXCHG.: 2 rm. furnd. hotel apt., N., nr. lake, daily maid service, for 5 to 7 rm. unfurn. apt. or house, N. S. Address T P 213, TRIBUNE.

EXCHG. 2 RM. apt.—furn. or unfurn. Business couple would consider sublease. Diversey 7452.

DISCHARGED naval officer and wife urgently need furn. or unfurn. apt.; no children. Call Wab. 4956, or phone.

TWO single naval officers desire 2 rm. furnished apt. Call Wab. 2910, between 8:30 and 4:30. Lt. R. T. Hoppe.

VETERAN, wife and daughter need 1 or 2 bedroom furn. or unfurn. apt. No. Shore district. But. 2062.

EX-ARMY captain and wife desire 2 to 3 rm. furn. apt., N. or W. Side; no children. Call Avenue 7260 after 7 p.m.

VETERAN in desperate need of apt.; reliable people; N. or N. W. Side if possible. Juniper 8500.

DISCHARGED officer and wife urgently need sm. furn. apt. in Rog. Pk. or N. Shr. area. Sup. 4264. Rm. 1108 collect

VET. and wife want 2 to 5 rms. unfurn.; N. or N. W. side. Evanston, Div. 7639.

5 RM. OR 4 RM. apt. on South Side—Adults, no pets; good referncs. Rep. 7467.

WORKING couple want 3-4 rm. apt., N. or N.W. side. Bru. 10256—Bru. 0600.

OFFICER and wife desire 3 rm. apt., unfurnished, furnished. Diversey 1167.

WANT—3½ or 4 rm. apt.; 3 adults in family. Call Pra. 9620, Ext. 52.

VET., wife, and 2 yr. son—3 rms., W. S., rel. basement. Hrd. 7532, Haas.

VETERAN, wife, and child need 3-4-5 rm. apt.; furn. or unfurn. Rad. 2309.

3-4 RM. apt.—Furn. or unfurn.; up to $50, 2 adults and infant. Mon. 9310.

Housing Service

YNG. man desires room and board in exchange for care of house or child, nites; exc. refs.; nr. N. Will ans. replies Dec. 28. Address W 270, Tribune.

GENTLEMAN wants large sleeping rm. or kitnt. apt.; furn. or unfurn.; Devon-Western vic. W. Sabel, She. 5002.

WORKING mother with 11 mo. twins n'ds home with fam.; pay well. Jun. 4908.

—Stores, Offices and Shops—

DOCTOR wants two or three room office suite and waiting room for immediate occupancy. North or Northwest neighborhood type of office preferred to office building type. Call Ardmore 3672 morning until noon or between 5 and 7 p. m.

STORE—1,500 to 2,000 sq. ft., corner; real good one for upholstery, heated preferred. Belmont 0436, 9-5 p. m.

TO RENT—STORES, OFFICES, SHOPS

115-17 W. WACKER-DR. FLOORS. 24X160.

Avail. Jan. 1st for ofc., story, lgt. mfg. GORDON STRONG & CO., 209 S. La Salle. Rand. 8191.

CORNER store—Ideal location, especially for liquor store.

Address T P 174, Tribune.

3134 FULLERTON—Cor. Avers; heated; large store chain room.

E. T. FELBINGER & CO. BERK. 2000.

CORNER STORE—2,400 SQ. FT.; 64th-Ashland; suitable for business or lite mfg.; poss. immed. Prospect 4730.

KITCHEN—Lincoln, nr. Irving-pk.; w. North av. nr. Kedzie. Eng. 4505 betwn. 10-1.

CORNER store—Approx. 2,400 sq. ft., 64th-Ashland. Call Prospect 4720.

OFFICE space in Buckingham Third bldg. 3119 Mesa. State 3135.

333 N. MICHIGAN—Mail address; 24 hour phone serv. Rm. 538. Fra. 7100.

OFFICE FURNITURE AND DEVICES

TYPEWRITERS

New 1946 portables; all makes; beaut. Xmas gift certificates, $10 bal. on del. Also misc. items. 9-819. Today, 9-6 p.m.

STAR TYPEWRITER CO.
189 W. Madison. Rm. 611. Dea. 8444.

6 PEACT. new Acme steel visible tray typewriter stands, cabinet; walnut finish; card size, 9x6½. Yards 7100 weekdays; private party.

LARGE sale—suitable for many purposes; cedar lined; size, height 6 ft. clear, width 31"; length 7 ft. 2". Sargent greenleaf lock. She. 3001.

I WANT TO BUY FOR CASH
2 desks, chairs, table and mach.
CALL HUMBOLDT 6042.

REBUILT typewriters—Ideal Christmas gift; individuals only. Can be seen at 1944 W. Addison-st. Phone Ca. 0171.

CALCULATING MACHINES FOR SALE OR RENT. WABASH 3335.

STEEL shelving, gym baskets, furniture. CENTRAL 20 W. Hubbard. Del. 8492.

NEED complete used furnishings for suite of offices. Call Pra. 0480.

USED office furniture, desks, chairs, etc. Kendrick, 218 W. Jackson. Cen. 4324.

WALNUT executive desks, collaretles, davenport, club chairs, lamps. Rea. 8450.

TYPEWRITE machine, comp. case, instruc. course; like new; real bars. Tri. 3819.

FOR SALE—Check writer; Y. & E.; Lighting. Phone Randolph 0371.

HORSES, HARNESS, AND WAGONS

FOR SALE—1941 Chevrolet horse and feed truck, 13½ ft. long 8 ft. wide, with tall gates; 8 good tires and wheels; $1,500. 50 saz. grooved stall posts, good cond., 8 saz. heavy manger, 8 saz. steel cat boxes, 36 4-pane windows, 32"x28"; 16-ft. Kahn hay rack. Ideal for breaking green horses; good for hay rack partie. Silver mounted bridle and roping brest; collar all hand tooled. Several new and used western saddles. Phone Mendon Grove 2230.

—BARTER AND EXCHANGE—

JUST separated from serv., will exchange 40 A. wooded land in Mo. for car in good cond.; must run to Hot Springs and return. Address P 397, Tribune.

HAVE strictly modern home—50 mi. N. W. Chgo. on priv. lake. Interested trade for established hdwe. bus. in or nr. Chgo. Address T J 174, Tribune.

FAST cabin cruiser and trailer for sale or trade for car. Valued at $4000. Medcliffe 4610, ask for Bill.

—REAL ESTATE—APT. BLDGS.—

South Side

HANDY MAN can acquire large apt. and store room for own price—Fore-closed property; bank must sell at once; apt. has 7 rms. and bath; stove heat. Store room should rent for enough to pay all expenses. Bldg. needs repairing thruout; vicinity 100th-st. and Ewing-av.; immediate possession. Mr. Knox, Livingston 1300.

ESTATE calls for very low price of 2 apt. brick 5-5; live 2nd flr., rent 1st flr., $25. 636-Carpenter. $4,000. Bey. 3500.

HOTEL APTS.—Income $31,000. Down payment $18,000. Bldg. needs repairing throuout; vicinity 100th-st. and Ewing-av.; immediate possession. Mr. Knox, Livingston 1300.

ESTATE calls for very low price of 2 apt. brick 5-5; live 2nd flr., rent 1st flr., $25. 636-Carpenter. $4,000. Bey. 3500.

HOTEL APTS.—Income $31,000. Down payment $18,000. Bldg. needs repairing throuout; vicinity 100th-st. and Ewing-av.; immediate possession. Mr. Knox, Livingston 1300.

Northwest Side

3 FLAT BRK.—Kewanee boiler; 6-7-4 rms.; dbl. plumbg.; possess. 4 rm. flat; inc. $210; Paulina nr. Montrose.

J. J. Schmitt, Jun. 7124.

LELAND-AV.—East of Broadway; 8 apt. brick; all 6s; can remodel into smaller apts. Price $26,000; terms. Mr. Ostap, Ran. 6898.

ROGERS PK.—Deluxe 3 apt., 6 spac. rms.; tile kit., brkfst. rm., 2 baths, shower stall; stoker. Call Shafranas. AXEL J. JOHNSON & CO. Hol. 3360.

ROSCOE-CLARK LOCATION.
Asbestos covered 3 flat 6s; furnace and stove heat; garage. Price $7,900; tms. MULBERRY 2340.

2731 LAKEWOOD—3 flat brk. 4 rms.; stove ht.; inc. $1,332. Pr. $8,000. Sunday, Pen. 9193; wkdays, Div. 8294.

ST. SEBASTIAN'S PARISH.
Cor. 3 apt.; steam ht.; income $130 mo. Price $11,900. Diversey 3040.

$35,000—13 APTS. and store room; income $6,300; will assume 4% mtge. 1645 N. Wells. Mr. George Hans, Central 3036.

ROG. PK.—5 flats; car barn, gar.; lge. lot. $17,400. Stanley and Co., 7543 N. Western. Amb. 1617.

EDGEWATER—Nr. Thorndale L; substantial 3 apt., 5 r., G. & E. refr.; t. t. stoves. Poss. 1 apt. $31,000. Pulaski. Amb. 1124.

6 APT.—6 rms. 2 baths, tile; modern apts., arched doors; hr. Devon-Western. WALTER T. LARSON, 5159 N. Clark.

IMMED. poss.—3 apt. brick flat; Rogers Park; 6 large rms. and gar. Bri. 4100.

DANDY Rog. Pk.—9 apt. 3½s-4s; all mod. features, stkr; $37,500. Amb. 1135

Northwest Side

XMAS SPECIAL
Only $2,500 down buys 2 flat stucco, 5-5 rms.; furn., stoker & gas heat; 50 x 125 ft. lot; St. Bartholomew's church and school 1½ blocks. Will sell on contract. Spring possession.
CALL AT 5232 IRVING PARK.

SKOKIE 3 FLAT.
3-5 rms.; oct. front; yellow brick; 3 brick garage; stoves; new re-finishing; nr. L. sta.; only $30,000; terms. ARTHUR KRUGGEL & CO., Lon. 5531.

MUST come to see this exceptional value. 3 flats—1-6, 1-5, 1-4; monthly rent $95; must act quick; priced reas.; private owner. 2010 Grand-av.

RAVENSWOOD MANOR—De luxe 3 flat brick, 5-5-5; 2 car gar. Inc. $870. Pr. $17,000, cash rec. $7,000. PEN. 7113.

3400 WEST. 3600 north—Dandy 2 apt. brk., 5-5 rms.; 2 h. w. htg. plants; tile bath; encl. porch; $4,500. Irving 9000.

BEAUTIFUL 6 room Cape Cod home. Reasonable. Call Newcastle 6652.

—REAL ESTATE—HOUSES—

Northwest Side

INCOME FRAME BUNGALOW.
For quick sale; 1½ sty., Mule Hide siding, in gd. cond.; 2 3-rm. apts 1st flr. with 2 rms. in basemt., 4 rms. 2d apt.; furn. ht.; 2 car gar.; nr. Meade-Palmer. PRICE $8,950.
ALBERT F. KERNEY, REALTOR
5612 NORTH-AV. MERRIMAC 4300.

West Side

STONE and brick residence—6 large rms. with attic.; furnace heat; 1 car garage. P.$4,500. 1230 S. Lawndale. Ard. 7958.

—REAL ESTATE—VACANT—

CHOICE lot for home builders—100x250 with good trees and shrubs. Near 109th and Prospect-av. Offered for a short time at $5,500.
SELZ & SOUTHMAN, INC., Reg. 8300.

INDUSTRIAL vacant—Corner; 931-933 W. 18th-pl., adj. switch track. Price, $8,000. Call Monroe 0640.

Northwest Side

CHOICE lot for home builders—100x250 with good trees and shrubs. Near 109th and Prospect-av. Offered for a short time at $5,500.
SELZ & SOUTHMAN, INC., Reg. 8300.

—REAL ESTATE—SUBURBAN—WEST

Gas Station Corner

or other business on Joliet-road, closing in, Cook county, about an acre; will sell reasonably on terms.
Address T S 408, Tribune.

GENTLY sloping over 2 acre home location with excellent view; finest soil; protected against shacks and undesirable buildings; just outside Cook county, nr. beautiful western suburb; bargain price, $400 cash. $20 month handles.
Address T S 427, Tribune.

ABOUT 3 acres with few large trees in restricted area 1 short distance north of Warrenville; near schools, churches, trans.; close to Tribune farm; sell cheap and make terms
Address T S 432, Tribune.

—REAL ESTATE—RESORT PROPTY

Illinois

LAKE COTTAGE—Scenic setting; 4 nice rooms; elec.; inside lav.; cab. sink; interior finished; beau. ourins-fed lake; 38 mi. W. of Chicago; close to town; exc. train service; $2,000; down pay. $400; terms on bal. Write Box 3, Rm. 908, 111 W. Monroe-st., Chicago 3.

ROUND LAKE—Unfinished cottage; complete; 3 rms.; incl. boat; running water, 1309 N. Maplewood.

Michigan

200 ACRE farm—2 mi. frontage on St. Joe river; suitable for subdivision near Three Rivers, Mich. Write Elliott Roberts, Stevens Point, Wisconsin.

Indiana

$2,500 BUYS Lake Cabin—Move in now; $20 per mo.; small dn. paymt. Box 3, Cuny, Ind., Mich. City, Ind.

—REAL ESTATE—FARM LANDS—

Arkansas

46 ACRES, close-in—Lots of good pine and cedar, good 5 room modern house, nice built-ins, fireplace, part basement, double garage with full basement, large chicken house, small orchard. Beautiful view.
Address K H 1, Tribune.

NORTH ARKANSAS—80 farms near Bull Shoals dam closing; farm help and school bus, milk and mail routes. Parrott & Morgan Real Estate Co., Flippin, Ark.

Illinois

THIS SPLENDID 140 ACRE PRIZE FARM, LOCATED 2½ MILES N. W. OF WILMINGTON, Ill., in Du Page county, 3 miles East of West Chicago on Geneva-rd., 28 miles to Chicago, known as the Frank Wolff farm
will be sold
AT
PUBLIC AUCTION
on the premises
SATURDAY, JAN. 19TH,
AT 3 P. M.
BY
Col. J. Clinton Bowden.
Nationally Known Land Auctioneer,
of Box 386, Oak Park, Ill.

Lucky is the purchaser of this greatest of all producing farms. Soil that is high in fertility, with a subsoil second to none, where alfalfa, soy bean, clover, corn, oats, wheat, and barley thrive. The general layout of this attractive location is without a rival, as inspection will prove.

BUILDINGS THAT WILL PLEASE.
HOUSE has 9 rooms, every modern improvement. One of the most desirable homes you will find in the state. Each room in a class by itself.

THE LARGE DAIRY BARN is well constructed. The character of a barn that pleases the purchaser who wants to make money. Machine shed; milk house; garages, poultry houses; large corncrib also. NOTICE the location of this farm is ideal. The Aurora and Elgin 3d rail electric trains run many times daily station close to farm. Wonderful road by the property, which makes the approach very pretty. REMEMBER when you own this farm you have a producer and a yield as many 300 acre farms. This farm is sold because of ill health of Mr. Wolff.

Terms, 15% on day of auction, final settlement March 1, 1946.

INFORMATION: Col. Bowden.
Phone Euclid 6300
Oak Park Arms Hotel, Oak Park, Ill.

60 ACRES—27 miles northwest; good land, good bldgs.; $200 per acre.
40 ACRES—45 miles northwest; no buildings; 15 acres timber, balance good land; price $6,950.
Behm Grandlake, Ill. Ph. 2181.

QUIET country dairy farm—$7,500; 2 acres; 5 rm. mod. house; ig. poultry house, Box 63, Elmhurst, Phone 604.

Indiana

BY OWNER—2 Benton County farms, 200 and 300 acres. Call Vnl. 5990.

Michigan

FREE farm list—S. W. Mich.; all kinds. ROESSLER, 53 W. Jackson. Har. 6737.

1,120 ACRE grain and stock farm, Hand county, South Dakota; good land and buildings, in the best part of South Dakota and the pheasant country. Insurance Company says sell. Priced at only $16.25 per acre, 20% down, long term on balance. W. L. Merrick Realty Co., Luverne, Minn.

Texas

BROKERS and developers, attention! 5,000 acres; all suitable for oranges; can be irrigated; also 2,000 acres 60% suitable for oranges under irrigation. Write Elliott Roberts, Stevens Htl., Chgo.

Wisconsin

FOR SALE—Farm, 160 acres, 70 acres level fields, complete set good buildings with electricity, 7 miles on black top from R. R. town Siren, Wis. Improvements worth price of $6,500. Buy direct from owner who has lived on place 27 years. Howard A. Wilcox, R. 2, Clam Falls, Wis.

Miscellaneous

STROUT'S RED FARM CATALOG.
FREE! 3 thousand farm bargains! 25 states. Write Now. STROUT REALTY, 75 So. Dearborn-st., Chicago 3. Sta. 7975.

—REAL ESTATE WANTED—

CASH buyers—North or northwest for all types of improved property. Also, vacant residences, bungalow and 2 flat; vacant. Chicago or suburbs. Now is the time to sell. List your property for quick results. J. LISCO, 178 W. Adams-st. Fra. 7292.

HAVE cash buyers for bungalows, 2 flats, apt. bldgs., vacant lots—North West. Long price, legal descrip., case to close. Diversey-av. Berk. 7161.

COLORED wanted from owner, large rooming house or kitchnt. apt. bldg. Must be in good cond. Can pay $3,000 as down payment. Davis 1867.

PAY ALL CASH for bargain farm, grazing and/or wild lands, anywhere U. S. Send price, legal descrip., case to close to nr. towns. C. D. B., 4164 Drexel.

TO BUY for cash—18 hole golf course within radius 15 miles from Chicago. Prompt action.
Address T J 318, Tribune.

WANT house or vacant in or near Miami Beach, Florida. Reasonable. Address T J 319, Tribune.

WANT 4 or 5 rm. brk. bas.—Will pay all or part cash; will buy furn. if desirable. South side. Comm. 0711, eves.

VETERAN wants bungalow—Substantial down payment; prefer N. side. Apt.
ADDRESS T R 390, TRIBUNE.

CASH for vacant or improved real estate—Large or small; also will purchase partial interests. Stanley Kinsella, 6 N. Clark.

WANT—Chicago, Florida, or California acres or subdivision. Write Lake Shore Realty, 332 S. Michigan, Chgo.

CAN sell your large Apt. Bldg. or small home quickly, cash. Call Mr. Kroop, Cen. 7700.

2 OR 3 apt. bldg.—67th to 83d, Stony Island to lake; top price, Vin. 0606.

SOUTH SIDE—HOUSE, BUNGALOW, OR APT. BLDG. SEVERAL CASH BUYERS.

WANT home or flat bldg. on Northwest or North. Address N G 282, Tribune.

—REAL ESTATE FOR EXCHANGE—

DOES a family now living on the north shore of Chgo. and moving to N. Y. want to trade a home for a modern, clean, well kept 6 room apt. bldg. on Manhattan Island? Will pay $30,000 beau. modern house with ample landscaped grounds in one of the most desirable sections of the city. Write Box 2, 230 Park Ave., N. Y. 6th Floor, and we will call on you. We want the same in Chgo.! Both of us can save considerable by delays in occupancy. Write for further details, Address T P 364, Tribune, giving complete information about Chicago house.

22 NEWLY rebuilt apts.—Gross rental $9,600; income $6,000 and up; reasonable payment $3,600. Consider exch. $35,000 equity for smaller Chgo. or cheap suburban. Will pay $15,000 cash. Write Box 2, 230 Park Ave., N. Y. 6th Floor.

—BOATS, MOTORS, ETC.—

Miscellaneous

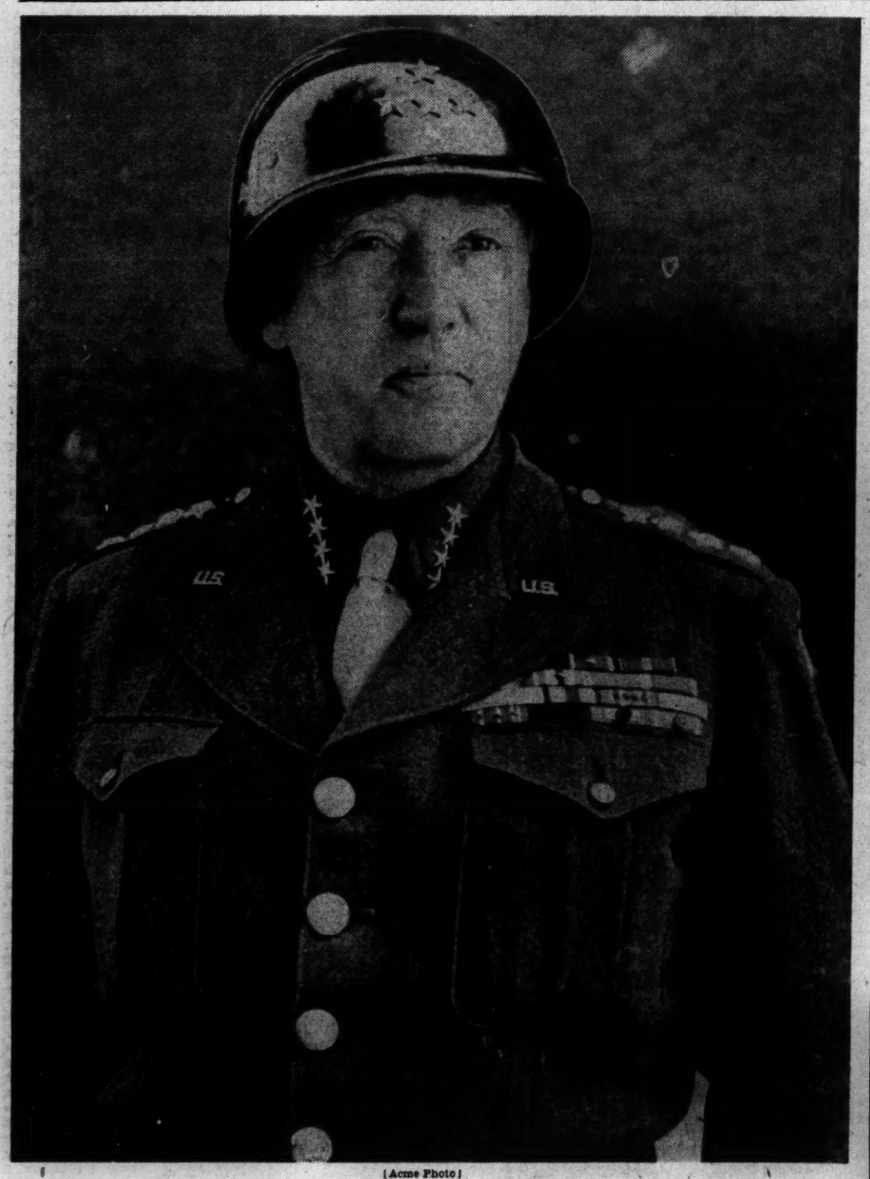
STROUT'S RED FARM CATALOG.
FREE! 3 thousand farm bargains! 25 states. Write Now. STROUT REALTY, 75 So. Dearborn-st., Chicago 3. Sta. 7975.

—REAL ESTATE WANTED—

CASH buyers—North or northwest for all types of improved property. Also,

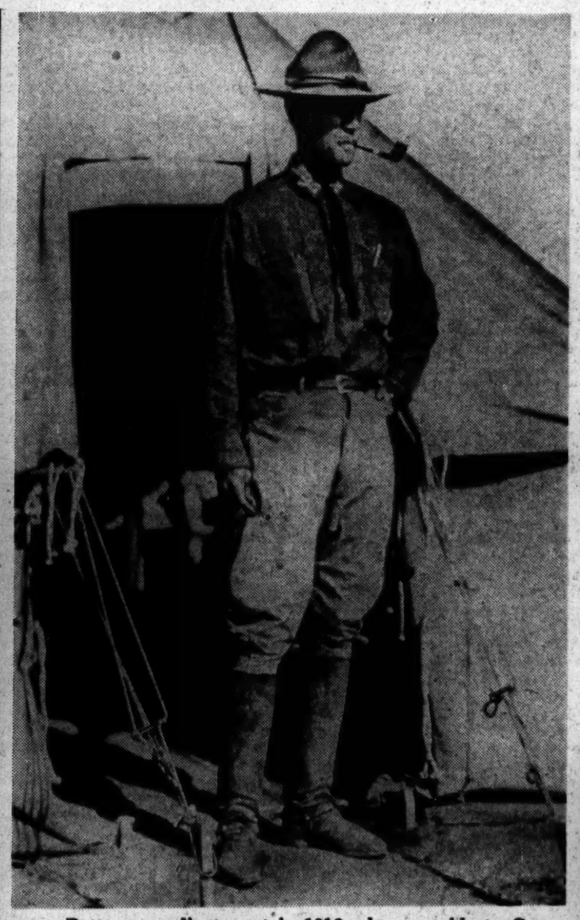
Chicago Daily Tribune
THE WORLD'S GREATEST NEWSPAPER
SATURDAY, DECEMBER 22, 1945

Gen. Patton, Master of Tank Warfare, Dies in Germany—Choir Forms Christmas Tree Pattern



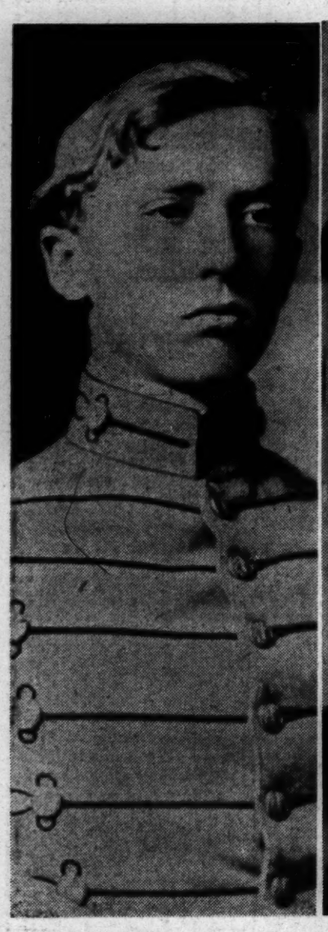
[Acme Photo]

Gen. George S. Patton, who died in Germany yesterday as result of injuries suffered in automobile accident 13 days ago. An embolism was immediate cause of death.
(Story on page 1)



Patton as a lieutenant in 1916 when, as aide to Gen. Pershing, he led a foray against Villistas in Mexico.
[Underwood and Underwood Photo] *(Story on page 1)*

Gen. Patton with grandchildren during visit to United States last summer (left to right): George Patton Waters, Michael Totten, and John K. Waters Jr.
[Acme Photo] *(Story on page 1)*

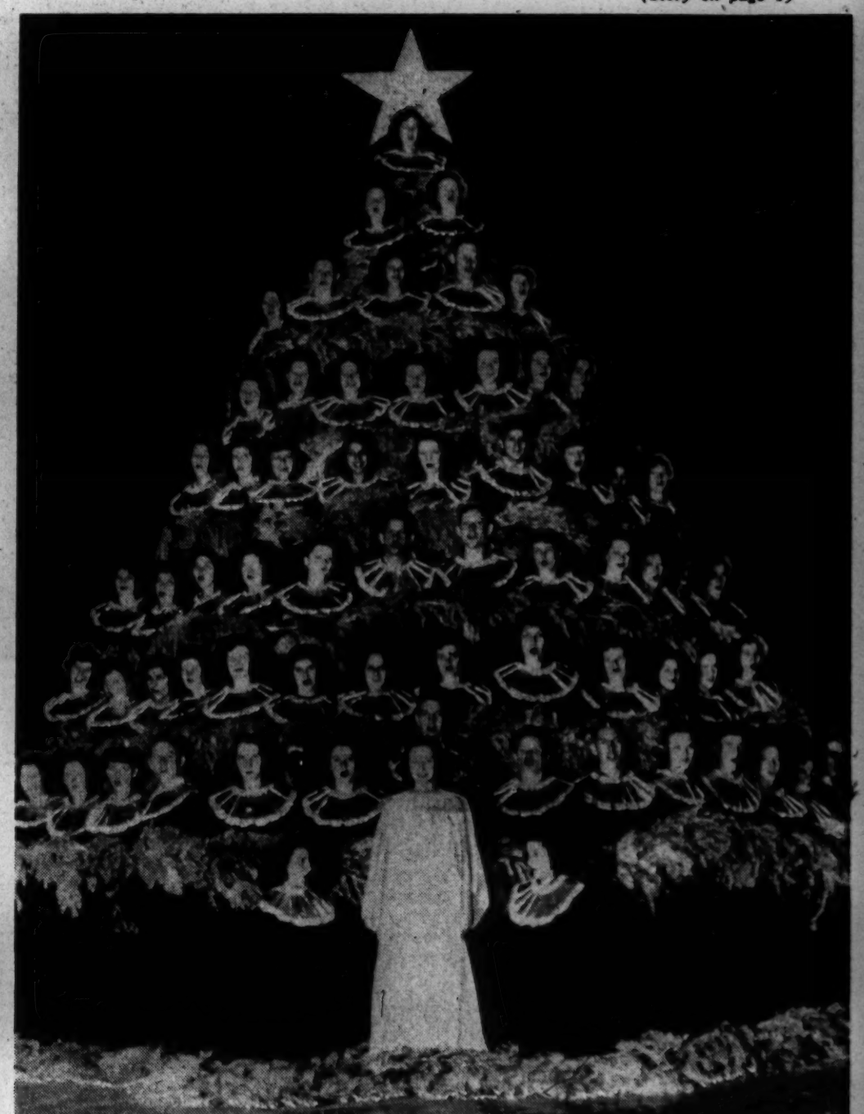


[Associated Press Wirephoto]

Patton when he was a cadet (left) at Virginia Military institute and as a brigadier general (right) in charge of tank training units in 1941. *(Story on page 1)*

[TRIBUNE Photo]

Renne Hork (left) and Susan Lee Meites enjoying a preview of poinsettias at Lincoln park conservatory. *(Story on page 5)*



[Associated Press Wirephoto]

Glistening Christmas tree that sings carols in Denver. It is formed by choir of Denver's West High school. The glitter comes from aluminum foil collars.

[Associated Press Wirephoto]

Hans P. Herz being pulled out or manhole after he had fallen 40 feet into one of New York's main sewers. Manhole had been opened by snow removal workers. He injured leg and back. *(Story on page 9)*

[TRIBUNE Photo]

Billy, George, and Ronnie, placed by United Home Finding service, are welcomed into foster home for Christmas by Mrs. Eliza Perry, 2034 W. 75th pl. *(Story on page 11)*

[TRIBUNE Photo]

Mrs. Doris Adams and son, Kenneth in St. George's hospital after being dragged a block by a street car. *(Story on page 7)*